

LARY Kets Hentists and . on impotence, vine snobs

THE DOUBLE LIFEOF CHERIE BLAIR First year of 'the people's first lady' FEATURES, PAGE



RUPERT COENWELL: THE GREAT EURO-BANK ROW Why the French are right and the Germans wrong



LYTTLE VERSIS Fur flies in the great debate about outing

# eleteteteking vol v**ask sil**t fo **vagagweim**

Thursday 30 April 1998

45p (IR 50p)

#### Today's news

OMMENT, PAGE 23

#### **US frees death** plot Britons

TWO Britons jailed for their part in a plot to munder of a US district attorney have been freed. Susan Hagan and Sally-Anne Croft were sentenced to five years in 1995 for con-spiracy to murder Charles Turner, after he ing extradited from Britain. They were members of the Bhagwan Raincesh com-mune in Oregon at the time of the killing in 1985. US lawyers last night said Hagan, 50, as aromatherapist from Bedmond. Hertfordshire, and Sally-Anne Croft, 47 a chartered accountant from lotnes, Devon had both been released from prison.

#### Mardi Gra: brothers held

TWO BROTHERS in their safies were being questioned by police last night in connection with the Mardi Gra boundings in the London area. The arrests followed a buge police surveillance operation. The men face allegations of demanding money with menaces, explosive offences and using firearms. Page 2

#### Swimmer's denial

FRIPLE Olympic gold-medal winner Michelle De Bruin yesterday used a press conference in Dublin to flatly reject sugpesticing from the international swimming ody FINA that she tampered with a urine As then a dope test was taken in Jan-land or. The allegations access her of a support of a banned procedure. I have described as a support of the

#### ANC VISIT MAZE

LOOKING at the bleak walls of The Maze prison in Northern Ireland gave two visiting South Africans a sense of deja vu: the ANC delegates had suffered at the hands of the apartheid regime, and they hoped now to help in the release of "political prisoners? in Northern Ireland.

#### Italy's MPs pitch in

FOOTBALL motence was high on the agentia in the Italian Lower House yesterday but not as a topic for debate: ushers struggicd to restrain furious MPs as insuits and fists flew during a short but passionate exchange about contested decisions by firstdivision referees.

#### Flood of doorn

elite d

JOSE Maria Bustillo, 59, has been working his five-hectate plot for 30 years. Four hectares of it are now coated with toxic mud that burst from a mine reservoir and cascaded down the valley at the weekend threatening Sprin's most important nature reserve

#### Business news

#### Beans mean cash

THE market the statish coffee bars received a boost yesterday when Seattle Coffee Company, the UK chain of 56 coffee shops was taken over in a £49m deal by Starbucks; an American chain with 1600 outlets. Owners Ally and Scott Svenson will net £15m from the deal -

#### Sports news

#### Middlesex victory

KETTH BROWN hit a century to help Mid to victory by six runs over Sussex in a Beneau and Hedges Cup match at Lord's.
Warwarkshire beat Lancashire by 49 mms and
Normanipronshire beat the Minor Counties
by the wickers. Franklyn Rose, Northamptonshire's Januarean fast bowier, established granty record in the competition by takig free wickers for just 14 runs. Page 29





ign level protest: Members of the police climbing squad arresting Kate, a student, after she scaled the Department of Trade and Industry building in London yesterday in protest against the sale of arms to the Euglish, Indonesian and Saudi Arabian governments

Photograph: Richard Lewis

Photograph: Richard Lewis I now 41 and lives in legally

# Blair anger at 'repugnant' Mary Bell deal

Home Affairs Correspondent

IN A powerfully worded attack, Tony Blair said vesterday that it was "inherently repugnant" that people such as the childkiller Mary Bell should make just think it's plain wrong for money from books about their crimes.

The Prime Minister, who had not spoken publicly about the Bell case before, said during an interview: "I can't believe it's right.7 And he indicated he would like the law changed to ban certain categories of criminal from benefiting commercially from books about their offences.

During a question-andanswer session on the Internet at Downing Street, and again later in response to a question in the House of Commons, Mr Blair used strong language to condemn the payments to Bell But he stopped short of criticising Rupert Murdoch, the owner of the Times, which is Cries Unheard, by Gitta Sereny. The author is understood to have paid Bell around £50,000 for her help with the book.

Last night, the Attorney General's office announced that it was "examining the possibility" of blocking the payments to Bell in the public interest.

Mary Bell was jailed in 1968 at the age of 11, for the killings of two boys, Martin Brown, aged four, and Brian Howe, three, in the Scotswood area of Newcastle upon Tyne. She is protected anonymity with her should be able to profit from 14-year-old daughter. During the Internet inter-

view - conducted by Sir David Frost - in which Mr Blair answered questions from the public, the Prime Minister said: "I anyone to make money out of what has been the most heinous

and appalling crime ... "I cannot instinctively feel it is right that someone makes money out of a book written about crimes that were absolutely appalling. I don't think it's justifiable. I can't justify it. We must look at whether the law needs to be tightened."

He said the present law prevented people making money from writing about a crime within a specified period of six vears. "The question is whether. in respect maybe of certain categories, it should be said you should never be able to make a profit out of crime," he added. "There seems to be something paying to scriouse the book, inherently repugnant about that, I can't believe it's right. We are looking at it."

Earlier yesterday, the mother of one of Bell's victims, June Richardson, was given personal assurances by the Home Secretary, Jack Straw, that he was looking "very urgently" at the law to stop offenders making

profits from their crimes. She said that 30 years after the death of her four-year-old son Martin, the controversy over a book on the killer's life was now bringing back painful memories. "I think no one

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have to pay through the nose anymore. In fact, in only

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you enjoy now, for a much smaller monthly cost."

much you're

for life cover,

could kill you.

could be paying well over the odds.

the shock

crime. I think there's got to be a law brought out as soon as possible to stop it ever happening to other victims," she said.

"I can't forgive [Bell] for the life I've had to lead and the life I'm leading at the moment."

Gitta Sereny, who said the payment to Bell was less than £50,000, defended her book by saying it would help the public to understand why people like Bell - who she described as a "horribly damaged child" - acted as they did.

"Breaking points exist and we have to learn how they come about, and that is what we are learning through Mary, with Mary's help, because she is very intelligent and she has really devoted herself, if you like, to helping to establish this," she said.

A solicitor who acted for the father of the murdered toddler Jamie Bulger agreed with Sereny that the book could help Mrs Richardson, Rex Makin, who has represented Ralph Bulger, said: "She may find some solace and comfort when she knows what went on in the mind of the girl and also to know what her background was,"

But yesterday the support group Mothers Against Murder and Ageression announced a letter-writing campaign calling on large bookstores not to sell the book. Mrs Richardson will support a protest by the group in Newcastle on Saturday.

Blair on the Net, page 10 Leading article, page 20 

## Dental warning to pregnant women

WOMEN were advised yesterday against having dental amalgam fillings during pregnancy to avoid causing possible harm to the unborn

The health department issued the warring because of the "theoretical risk" that mercury vapour released reach and cross the placenta. Temporary fillings and those using other materials are not involved.

However, it stressed that this was fillings could harm an unborn child. Chief Dental Officer, Robin Wild, charity Foresight, which helps

By Fran Abrams

Political Correspondent

TONY Blair's chief fund-raiser

threw a Labour Party consultant out

of his north London mansion after

a row over the party's "blind trusts", it was claimed yesterday. The Prime Minister was later

forced to deny allegations by the con-

sultant, Henry Drucker, that he

must have known the identities of

anonymous" donors to his office

Dr Drucker said the millionaire

record producer Michael Levy-now

Lord Levy - was "very angry" after

he said the trusts should be scrapped.

through such a trust.

and Deputy Chief Medical Officer, Jeremy Metters, follows a statement from the Committee on Toxicity of Chemicals in Food, Consumer Products and the Environment (COT) on the toxicity of dental amalgam.

The committee concluded that there was no evidence of "systemic toxicity" (mercury entering the bloodstream) from amalgam fillings, but says it may be prudent to avoid during the drilling and filling could fillings during pregnancy, where possible, until further research has been done.

The committee considered the matter after disagreements among a pirrely precautionaly measure some scientists and dentists over the and there was no evidence that the safety of dental treatment in pregnancy. Margaret Cameron, a biol-The advice from the Government's ogist and Scots president of the

fund-raisers fall out over 'blind trusts'

on political funding, Dr Drucker

Dr Drucker, who raised £340m

for Oxford University, was ap-

proached by Labour in 1996 to look

for new, large donors. But an initial

survey showed potential benefactors

were put off by the existence of blind

trusts, which paid for Shadow Cab-

ommended that Labour would raise

more money if it got rid of them, he

told the Neill inquiry. "I was out-

gunned by Michael Levy ... he was-

n't having it and that was it," he said.

- Ontside the hearing, he de-

In a draft report. Dr Drucker rec-

inet members' offices, he said.

described the trusts as "evil".

Temper tantrums as Labour's top

women with pregnancy problems, called last year for a ban on amalgam fillings in pregnancy and advised pregnant women who worked in dental surgeries to find other jobs.

Women are granted free NHS dental care during pregnancy because the hormonal changes are known to make them more prone to tooth decay. Many take the opportunity to have their teeth fixed so they can escape NHS charges for treatment.

In a letter sent to all dentists. GPs and NHS Trusts yesterday, Mr Wild and Dr Metters say that COT last considered the safety of dental amalgam in 1986. They say the committee's conclusion on that occasion, that there was no evidence of harm apart sensitivity, is unchanged.

an early morning meeting at Mr

Levy's impressive modern house in

Totteridge. No sooner had he and

fund-raiser, who was also Tony

Blair's tennis partner, began

shouting at him. "He stood up. He

shouted. The whole meeting was

Dr Drucker's fund-raising sug-

"I don't believe that these peo-

ple would have given a bean unless

gestions were rejected a few days af-

ter the meeting and he parted

conducted in shouts," he said,

company with Labour, he said.

"As a precautionary measure, however. COT advise that it may be prudent to avoid, where clinically reasonable, the placement or removal of amalgam fillings during ргедпалсу ...

"Mothers may be reassured that COT found no evidence of harm to children from the treatment of their mothers with dental amalgam during pregnancy. However, it is now generally accepted that women should avoid unnecessary medical interventions during pregnancy in order to minimise any possible risks to the health of the foetus ...

The letter continues: "Ultimately it will, of course, he for the patient to decide how she should be treatfrom a very few cases of hyper- ed in the light of her dentist's



was the case," he said.



Henry Drucker: Row over trusts

ful, that they were assured that this Asked about the claim at Prime

Minister's Questions, Tony Blair denied that he or his colleagues knew the source of their funding.

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## TOMORROW In the eye

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Nick Coleman on a makeover for 'Top of the Pops'

#### CONTENTS

Foreign Design Features **Obituaries** Leader & letters Comment Shares 22-24 Business Shares Crosswords 30 & The Eye 10



( newspapers in the first half of 1<del>99</del>7.

## Mandela's men visit IRA prisoners

By Kim Sengupta in Belfast

STANDING in a windswept concrete car park looking at the bleak grey walls of The Maze gave the visiting South Africans a sense of deja vu they said. It reminded them of Robben Island. The two senior ANC delegates had suffered at the hands of the apartheid regime, and they hoped to help in the release of "political prisoners" in Northern Ireland.

Cyril Ramaphosa and Mathews Phosa are now influential figures in the new South Africa, and are close to President Nelson Mandela. They are part of an ANC delegation in Northern Ireland to advise on conflict negotiations, and aid in the final drive towards a peace set-

The two men were taken by Sinn Fein officials into the Maze to meet IRA prisoners. Mr Phosa was guerrilla commander in the ANC's armed wing Umkhonto We Sizwe (The Spear of the Nation) during the liberation war. He is now the ANC's chief legal officer and Prime Minister of Mpumalanga, the former Eastern Trans-

He said: "Political prisoners of peace in the land, and they should be allowed to have a full part in building this peace. They have an important part to play, and a lot to contribute.

"This gives us a sense of deja ru. We know about the experiences of the wives and relations of the prisoners, they are the same feelings as in Robben Island. There should not be any political prisoners anywhere."



are stakeholders in the process Another struggle: Former IRA bomber Gerry Kelly with Cyril Ramaphosa outside the Maze prison yesterday

Mr Ramaphosa, the ANC's chief negotiator during talks with the apartheid government. said that the delegation hoped to share their experience of talking with the enemy with the various parties involved in the Ulster talks.

Mr Ramaphosa, who was jailed twice by the Pretoria regime, will lead the delegates to a series of meetings in Northern Ireland and Dublin. Other influential members include Transport Minister Mac Maharaj, who was incarecrated at Robben Island with Nelson Mandela, and local government minister Valli Moosa.

The ANC group had been invited to Northern Ireland by Sinn Fein. This follows an Irish

conference held in South Africa last May which was attended by 30 delegates from the various parties taking part in the peace

There had been private expressions of irritation among some unionists politicians over the visit, which at the outset appeared to be totally immersed in republican campaign issues.

including a visit to meet residents groups in Derry's Bogside, relations of the victims of Bloody Sunday, and also Catholics who live on the Garvachy Road in Portadown, affected by the Protestant

One unionist politician, asked whether there were plans to meet the ANC team, is said

Drumicree marches.

to have replied half jocularly, "it's had enough having to sit down with one set of terrorists. without having to meet another lot as well."

However, Mr Phosa revealed vesterday that meetings were due to take place with the Ulster Unionist leader David Trimble and David Ervine of the Progressive Unionist Party.

The extortionist, or extortionists, believed to have has asked for a £500,000 pay-off. first struck in December 1994 when packages were sent to six London branches of Barclays. The first two went off causing slight burns to employees, the others were defused.

Brothers

suspects

in Mardi

Gra hunt

TWO brothers in their ook were

being questioned last night in

connection with the "Mardi

Gra" hombings following a

The suspects face allega-

tions of demanding money with

menaces, explosive offences

and using firearms with intent

series of house raids in London

on Tuesday night in a Scotland

Yard operation that including

anti-terrorist officers. A third

man in his 30s was also arrested, but was released on police

More than £1m has been

spent on trying to capture the

self styled Mardi Gra pember

who has struck 36 times in a se-

ries of home-made bullet bemb

es of Barclays Bank and Sains-

bury's stores in the south-east

lieved the attacks were

becoming more deadly after a

17-year-old was hit in the leg

with shotgun pellets last month

at Forest Hill, south east Lon-

Only one person has been seriously injured, but police be-

of England.

attacks usually against branch-

bail vesterday afternoon.

They were arrested during a

to endanger life.

huge surveillance operation.

By Jason Bennetto

nme Correspondent

In most of the cases the bombs were simple devices that automatically (riggered a shotgun cartridge when the box was opened.

The bomber has avoided being filmed on security cameras and left few clues in evading detectives for more than three years, leading to suggestions that he could have links with the police. None of the men arrested on Tuesday night is thought to have been a serving or former policeman.

After the initial attack the bomber struck a further 19 times in the following 14 months. The attacks switched to Sainsbury's in November 1996. and he struck three times on one day at three branches of the year.

## Sharp rise in complaints over RUC conduct

By David McKittrick Instanci Correspondent

A DRAMATIC rise in the

number of complaints against the Royal Ulster Constabulary was disclosed vesterday. Many involve incidents which occurred during marching season controversies.

The number of complaints lodged in 1997 was 3.111, a new record, representing a rise of 22 per cent compared with the previous year. This means the period from 1995 to 1997 has seen an increase of one-third. the statistics provide one in 1997 resulted in only seven

task facing former Hong Kong governor Chris Patten, who is to take on the task of reviewing Northern Ireland's future policing needs.

The steep rise in complaints paralleled by opinion poll results which indicate a severe drop in Catholic and nationalist confidence in the RUC. At one point, two-thirds of Catholies said they believed the police treat Protestants better than Catholics.

The figures also show that more than 1,000 investigations into police officers completed - next year.

Presenting the figures yesterday, the Independent Commission for Police Complaints argued that the increases might not indicate a decline in the standards of police conduct but rather a growing confidence in the complaints system.

But this orgument is not taken seriously by most observers. The ICPC itself is not widely known to the public and is regarded as having its own recognition and credibility problems. It is to be replaced by a new Police Omhudsman

the ICPC said it was in-

problems of identifying officers helonging to mobile support units deployed to deal with riot situations and warned that new Ombudsman had to be adequately funded.

SDLP spokesman Alex Attwood said: "These figures again prove conclusively that the present complaint system is fundamentally flawed, with ridiculously low levels of formal disciplinary outcomes against members of the RUC."

In London last night, ministers were accused by Peter Robinson. Ian Paisley's deputy in the Democratic Unionist illustration of the scale of the cases with a formal disciplinary. creasingly concerned about the Party, of using a political agenthem culpable for their ineffiter of culpability".

da at the Maze prison in Ulster ciency in their prison." to "whitewash" over incompetence among staff

Mr Robinson, who is opposed to the peace settlement, made the allegations in a faceto-face confrontation with Alan Shannon, chief executive of the Northern ireland prison service, at a Commons hearing of the select committee on the Province at Westminster.

The DUP deputy leader told Mr Shannon: "The pay off for operating a political agenda which suits your ministers is incompetence... It has whiteMr Robinson cited the

killing of Billy Wright, the Loyalist paramilitary, inside the Maze and the escape of a prisoner in women's clothes as examples of lapses in security. which he said were a consequence of running the prison on a political agenda.

If those lapses in security had taken place in any other UK prison, there would have been a full public inquiry. Mr Robinson said. But Mr Shannon denied the charges and said the inquiry into the Maze found

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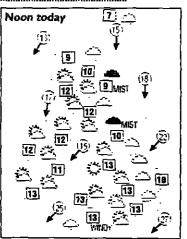
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#### WEATHER



The eastern half of both Scotland and England will be dult and michy with some light rain or drizzle at times. and there will also be a cool north-easterly wind However, away from the coast the cloud will slowly breat up with a few sunny spells developing. The western half of the UK wall see some long spetts of sunshine with just a slight risk of a light shower. The showers will be mainly in south-western parts of England and over the Scottish mountains,

Outlook for the next few days A band of cloud will slowly cross Scotland formorrow bringing a little light rain to some northern and western parts. The cloud will break up as it moves south to to teach thuce efficiency tracelle and east of Scotland, Low cloud, log and drizzle will clear from eastern coasts of Scotland but eastern coasts of England will continue to be affected by this. Saturbly and Sunday will be generally line and dry across the Ur

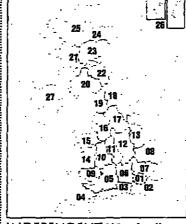
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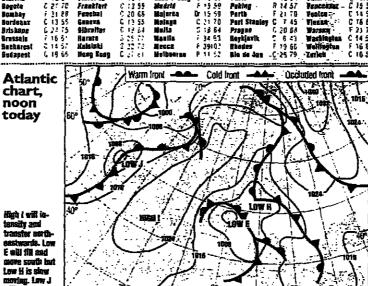


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WILLIAM **HARTSTON** WEATHER WISE

WHEN you are caught in a shower and spot a convenient ombrifuge\*, should you run to it or walk? Most of us run to shelter as quickly as we area, then your best strategy can, reasoning that the longer we spend in the rain, the wetter we will get, but as a new book makes clear, running is not always the driest policy.

Why do Buses Come is Threes? by Rob Eastaway and Jeremy Wyndham (Robson the dryness of your back and Books, £12.95) is about the mathematics of real life, including such puzzles as why

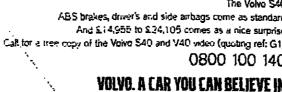
showers are always too hot or too cold, and where is the best place to see Nelson at the top of his column. (It's next to the statue of Charles I on a horse, if you're interested.)

Back to the question of running in the rain, the answer is that you're always better off running if there's no wind, but it becomes more complicated if the rain falls at an angle.

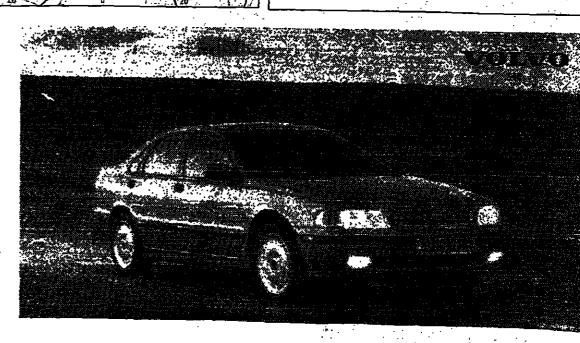
In that case, you have to consider the ratio between your areas viewed from above and from the side (to take account of the rain falling down on you and the rain hitting you from behind or in front). The mathematics show that if the rain is falling at an angle of more than about 15° to the vertical, and your top area is about a fifth of your side for keeping relatively dry is to move at exactly the same horizontal speed as the rain. Your head and shoulders may Jen get wetter than if you were moving faster, but it is more than compensated by

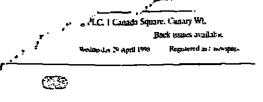
\*ombrifuge (n): a place of

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## **Ministers** "join attack on greedy' lawyers

THE WAR between the Government and the legal profession escalated yesterday as two cabinet ministers launched scathing attacks on the per-

ceived greed of ariminal and Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, accused crune lawyers of . moved without any reduction in "using their imagination" to access to justice." boost their legal aid fees by dragging out cases. He said they were creating an "adjournment culture" by giving "ridiculous reasons" for post-

poning hearings. Joining the attack, Frank Dobson, Secretary of State for Health, said medical negligence in Bournemouth. claims had cost the NHS £235m in 1996-97 - a 17 per cent increase on the previous year... which insures 80,000 GPs and "Every pound spent in the hospital doctors in the UK, courtroom is a pound not spent on patient care. We must do everything we can to keep lawyers out of hospitals and other health professionals out of court so they can concentrate

on patients," he said. publication yesterday, by Lord Irvine, the Lord Chancellor, of ping NHS resources. a list of barristers and solicitors earning between £190,000 and in an interview with The Law So-£670,000 a year from legal aid work. The "name and shame" exercise, which especially highlighted the earnings of personal injury lawyers, was seen as an showed a "depressing lack of attempt to soften up the profession for proposed cuts in the

£1.4bn legal aid budget. Lord Irvine plans to end legal aid for personal injury cas- perience. As a criminal barrister es this summer and replace it with conditional "no win, no

fee agreements.

lor's Department, told the Law Society's legal aid conference that the system was "frozen in

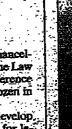
the 1950s" He said: "We must develop, modern ways of paying for legal services. Conditional fees offer part of the answer. Where litigation can be funded in other ways, legal aid can be re-

inflation. Mr Dobson's comments were made at the Royal College

Figures out vesterday from the Medical Defence Union,

cent a year. .... The trends, which have alarmed ministers, suggest the keep the doctors, midwives and cost of litigation is doubling every five years. Mr Dobson announced that he was writing to a range of medical organisations The criticisms follows the to seek their views on how to stop unnecessary litigation sap-

> Mr Straw does, however, have the benefit of personal exin the 1970s, he saw the system at first hand. He said: "Amongst quite a lot of solicitors the game



Mr Hoon claimed that since 1990-91 the average cost to the taxpayer of a legal aid case had increased by 53 per cent above

of Midwives annual conference

showed claims rising at 15 per

Mr Straw's criticisms, made ciety Gazette, prompted an angry response from Law Society president Phillip Sycamore who said the Home Secretary understanding of the legal aid

fees system".



First Lady of the Footsie: Marjorie Scardino, head of Pearson, oversees a workforce of 18,000 and a business worth £5bn on the stock market

## New accolade for First Lady of the Footsie

the country's top 100 companies. has been named businesswoman of

the year, writes Clare Garner. Ms Scardino, 51, chief executive of the international media group Pearson, which publishes the Financial Times and owns Madame Tussand's, was yesterday presented with the Veuve Chequot Businesswoman Of The Year award, the most coveted accolade in the field.

The Texan-born mother of three, who took the helm at Pearson in January last year, said she was "immensely flattered". She felt sure other female chief executives of FTSE 100 firms would follow in her footsteps. "Women are making steady... progress in business as more companies recognise the danger of trying to attract the best talent while dipping into only half the pool. Women are taking their places

SHE has been called the First Lady alongside men in a business world that of the Footsie. Now Marjorie Scardi- is changing faster than most of us ever no, the first woman to head one of envisioned. We are all working to raise the standards through competition and open markets."

Yesterday it was Ms Scardino's turn to bask in the limelight, a thrill more recently enjoyed by her 12-yearold son Hal, who has appeared in a

number of Hollywood films. Ms Scardino has spent most of her working life in the media. She started out as a cub reporter with the Associated Press news agency in

OTHERS SHORTLISTED

Christian Rucker, 28, who runs

the fast-growing mail order

firm White Company, Saatchi

& Saatchi's joint chief executive

Tamara Ingram; Janis Wong,

managing director of BAA Lon-

don Gatwick; and Jill Sinclair,

**MARJORIE SCARDINO** 

IN THE NEWS

Washington, where she met her husband, the Pulitzer Prize-winning journalist Albert Scardino. The couple live in a flat near the Victoria and Albert Museum in west London.

Later she trained as a lawyer and

managing director of the SPZ took over the running of her hus-Group, which operates in the music business.

PREVIOUS WINNERS 1997 - Nicola Foulston, Brands Hatch Leisure chief.

1996 - Janet Holmes à Court, who

band's £350m Heytesbury Holdings after his death from a heart attack

She and her husband founded and

published the Georgia Gazette news-

ket valuation would double in the

Colleagues say she is good at mo-

market price rose by 45 per cent.

1995 – Patricia Vaz, head of British Telecom's payphones department. 1993 – Patsy Bloom, head of animal health insurers Pet Plan.

same period. In 12 months the stock Money is not a prime motivating factor," she insisted last year. Ms Scardino oversees a workforce of 18,000 and a business worth tivating people and fond of plain more than £5bn on the stock market. She writes "Dear Everyone" let-

a contract as good as Alan Shearer.

viously ambitious and going some-

where," said one, "She's quite

aggressive, but charmingly. She does-

moved to Savannah. Georgia, where speaking. "She's a good, punchy

she became a managing partner at a American woman: nice, attractive, ob-

paper. On arriving at Pearson she n't shout at anybody.' It was report-

promised a 10-per-cent earnings ed that she earned £825,115 for her

growth year on year for five years and first year at Pearson, although she is

predicted that the group's stock mar-reticent about her salary. "I don't have

ters to staff about important events and recently wrote to all colleagues that "these goals are going to be stretched and are going to require every business to be in top form." Among her interests outside work are playing golf and supporting Manchester United - at the behest of her sons. She has even suggested that she plays video games to unwind.

## Yesterday, Geoff Hoon, a has become more ritualised. Mystery stabbing of heir to the house of Dunhill

THERE was a time when you might have found a bright red Lamborghini sports car parked outside Christopher Dunhill's house. Yesterday outside his latest residence, a pub in the East End of London, there was a pale green seafood barrow. It was

locked up. Mr Dunhill, the eldest son of the chairman of Alfred Dunhill Ltd, was in the pub late on Monday night when he was repeatedly stabbed in the head, neck and stomach. The 44-year-old was rushed to hospital where he underwent emergency surgery for 12 stab wounds. Last night he was said to be in a serious but stable condition.

The stabbing, said to have been carried out by three men, is the latest twist in Mr Dunhill's. colourful, headline-grabbing life. Once he was known as a playboy who lived the high-life. But more recently - after a string of setbacks - he has appeared to have hit more frugal times. The seafood barrow left propped up outside The House They Left Behind pub in London's Limehouse, is believed to have been his latest business venture.

Mr Donhill is the greatgrandson of Alfred Dunhill, who in 1893 started the tobacco company that famously carned a warrant to supply cigarettes to the Royal Family. The company is since become part of a largest conglomerate, his tosold, and it sow concentrates on making history items sold in upmarker bounques and in dutyfree Stores - inggage, clothes and exact to lette.
Contany to some reports Mr
Dunings not, any longer, the

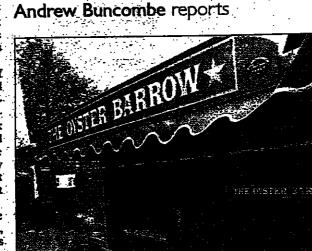
heir io il Ibn tobacco fortune.

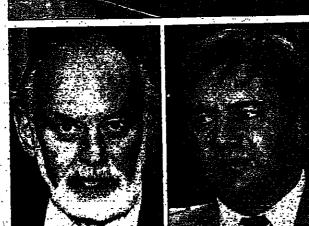
luxury goods business, he was

dinto a privileged way

of life and one which once al-lowed him to boast that he had Haves once married to the nis arm, to a rented flat above actress Victoria Burgoone, fa- a pub.

A violent attack shows how a one-time high-roller has hit more frugal times.





terests having been. Trail of misfortune: An oyster barrow (top) which is belied to be the latest business venture of Christopher Dunhill (right), and which stands outside the pub in east London where he was repeatedly stabbed on Monday night. His father, Richard Dunhill (left) is chairman of the luxury goods

bar. Their marriage later Dunhill new chairman of the collapsed But his marriage was just the start of a trail of misfortune that has led Mr Dunhill, the onesnorted cocaine in Mrs Thatch time playboy who was regularly photographed with models on

mous for her part in Howards'

business Affred Dunhill Ltd Main photograph: Adrian Dennis At one time Mr Dunhill was Way and the 1975 advertisement behind a luxury car business that But as the aidest son of Richard ... for Cadbury's Flake chocolate eventually crashed with huge debts. From there he moved into the advertising business,

> 1981 with debts of more than £100,000. But perhaps his greatest downfall concerned drugs. In 1987 a police raid on his then

only to be declared bankrupt in

London, discovered a quantity of illegal drugs and £70,000 worth of tapestries which had been stolen from the auction house Christie's. He was given an 18-month prison sentence for supplying cocaine by Knightsbridge Crown Court. That term was later halved by the Court of Appeal and ran consecutively to a six-month sentence for handling stolen tapestries. Mr Dunhill, who was ex-

a girl in his room, was again declared bankrupt in 1995, allegedly owing more than £3.5m to 16 creditors world-wide. In the latest episode Mr Dunhill had been in the bar of the pub drinking after hours with the landlord Tony Fran when they were attacked by three men. Mr Fran, 32, was also stabbed, suffering wounds in his arm and buttocks. He was lat-

pelled from Downside public

school as a teenager for having

er discharged was from hospital. The three men were seen to escape in a dark car. Whether Mr Dunbill or Mr Fran were the victims of planned and intentional attack was not clear last night. Police declined to comment on possible motives but said they were treating the incident as at-

tempted murder. Inquiries are continuing and we are trying to track down any witnesses or anyone who saw the three men drive off the

car," said a spokeswoman. Last night Mr Dunhill's wife Nicki said she had been at her husband's bedside at the Royal London Hospital since he was admitted. She said: "His condition is stable and he will be discharged over the next couple

of days. A source at Alfred Dunhill Ltd said Mr Dunhill's father, and his brother Richard, who runs a business supplying seafood to many of London's restaurants, had also visited

him in hospital. "Of course Mr Dunhill is worried - wouldn't any parent be concerned about their chilhome in St John's Wood, north dren," said the source.

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## Lawrence family hit out at police 'failures'

THE parents of Stephen Lawrence broke off from the public inquiry into their son's death yesterday to launch a scathing attack on police, accusing them of insensitivity and incompetence.

Doreen and Neville Lawrence were incensed by claims from four detectives that Stephen's murder was not racially motivated and by one officer's description of Mrs Lawrence yesterday as aggressive, unsmiling and tacitum.

At a press conference convened near the inquiry offices at Elephant and Castle, south London, Mrs Lawrence said that, five years after her son was stabbed to death by a white gang, police were still giving "no consideration to our feelings as

I have been saying all along that the police were out there to protect the boys who murdered my son and not to ensure that they locked them up for the crime they committed."

Earlier, the inquiry was told of poor relations between the family and two liaison officers assigned to provide them with support and information.

One of the two, Det Sgt John Bevan, admitted that the police liaison had been a failure. "I was put into a difficult job, I gave it my all and, yes, I failed," he said. "I have got to accept some responsibility for

Cross-examined by Stephen Kamlish, counsel for the family, he agreed that when asked on a previous occasion whether he felt he had let the Lawrences down, he had replied: "Unfor-

wouldn't let me."

Det Sgt Bevan said Mrs Lawrence "adopted an aggressive stance" from the start and never smiled at him when he visited the house. "Even here, at this inquiry, I walk past Mrs Lawrence and she won't acknowledge me," he said.

The inquiry heard that Peter Bottomley, the family's MP. arranged a meeting with Sir Paul Condon, the Metropolitan Police Commissioner, because the Lawrences were so frustrated at the lack of information they were receiving from police.

Det Sgt Bevan, who acknowledged that he had no experience or training in police liaison, agreed that he had investigated Stephen's own background and said this was because, in most cases, murder victims were known to their as-

been killed in an unprovoked attack by five white racists who did not know him; that was as clear as daylight from day one." "That was a strong assump-

tion," Det Sgt Bevan replied. At the press conference, Mrs Lawrence accused police of trying to shift responsibility on to the family for their failure to make arrests for two weeks. "As a family, we got in the way by asking questions," she said.

She said it also appeared that the liaison officers believed that she and her husband had not been grief-stricken. "They expected me as Stephen's mother to be making cups of tea and entertaining them when they visited our home," she said, "I would like to ask them, what were you expecting from a family whose

child had just been murdered?"



ord of honour: A corporal in Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry takes part in the Changing of the Guard at Buckingham Palace. The regiment will form a guard at the Palace for a month Photograph: Paul Hackett/Reuters

# tunately, I think they let me sailants. But Mr Kamlish said: The inquiry continues today. With a Chargegard you can make the most of BT's discounts wherever you are. All the calls you make with a BP Chargecard are charged to your phone bill: So when you're our and about our PremierLine and Friends & Parally discounts go out and about with you. If your home number is your Best Friend mumber you can call home from anywhere in the UK for as little as 13p per jounite. Call 0800 672 144 BT It's good to talk

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## Girl abused at Ashworth

secure hospital planned that fellow patients should distract staff so he could abuse a young girl who was visiting, an inquiry was told yesterday.

The allegation was made by a fellow patient to a nurse in the personality disorder unit of Ashworth Hospital, Merseyside. The nurse, Damien Marlow, told the hearing that the man who came to him with the claims - referred to as RM - said he had seen the same convicted paedophile sexually assaulting the child on a garden bench in the hospital.

Mr Marlow, who has worked at Ashworth for nine years, said RM made the allegations about Peter Hemming and the girl, referred to as child A.

In a statement to police recounted to the hearing at Knutsford Crown Court in Cheshire by counsel to the inquiry, John Royce QC, Mr Marlow said RM came to him first alleging that Hemming had threatened his life. During that conversation RM told him he had heard other patients saying Hemming had told them he was going to have sex with child A.

Mr Royce said the claims from RM had followed a search of his room, which had turned up nine pornographic videos and children's underwear.

The inquiry into the activities at Ashworth was told that

A PAEDOPHILE housed in a RM had later retracted his allegations about Hemming after being questioned by police.

Another nurse told the hearing she had been concerned about the contact between Hemming and child A. Lisa Johnson said she started work on Lawrence Ward in September 1995 and had concerns about security there from day one. "I raised these concerns with other staff on the ward and the team leader on the ward and they were taken to the patient care team." she said. Asked if staff ever told Hemming not to have close contact with child A, she replied: "I

cannot recall that. By October 1996 she felt her verbal concerns were not being dealt with, so she put them in

writing into a ward staff book. Ms Johnson said she had also raised issues such as the discovery of 41 pornographic videos. She went on extended sick leave and since returning to work asked to be moved off the ward.

The hearing was told by a man referred to as patient E that on Lawrence Ward there had existed an "inner circle" of three men who controlled pornography distribution: Hemming, an unnamed patient and child killer Paul Corrigan. Corrigan had been due to make submissions to the inquiry yesterday. but declined to do so.

The hearing continues today.

#### Ten-year-old cars are prime target for thieves

CARS that are over 10 years old are 10 times more likely to be targeted by car thieves than newer models, according to a report published yesterday, writes Jason Bennetto.

More than 1,400 cars are stolen every day and almost 20 per cent of car owners are likely to be victims of car-related theft each year. A third of all stolen vehicles, worth £700m, are never recovered. But figures for 1997 show a 17 per cent drop in car crime which is believed to be due to improved security in modern cars.

Volkswagen's Passat was the hardest to steal, with Ford and Vauxhall cars also coming top in their classes, the Consumers' Association's Car Security Guide reveals. The cars most frequently stolen were old popular models such as the Metro, Fiesta, Escort, Sierra, Montego and the Maestro.

#### Couple accused of cruelty

A MAN and woman accused of cruelty to a 12-year-old boy who was allegedly found bound, gagged and covered in bruises during a police raid on a house in Poole, Dorset, were remanded in custody when they appeared in court yesterday.

The couple, a man aged 36 and a 31-year-old woman, appeared before magistrates after being questioned by police for more than two days. They are charged with cruelty to the boy, who cannot be named for legal reasons, causing him grievous bodily harm with intent, and false imprisonment.

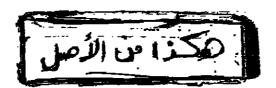
#### Store cuts cost of sun lotions

SUN-TAN lotions are to be sold at cost price by a supermarket this summer in a bid to persuade more people to use them,

it was announced yesterday, writes Kate Watson-Smyth. The Co-op - which will sell top brands including Ambre Solaire, Piz Buin and Nivea for almost half the recommended retail price - said it was expecting to make a loss of "well into six figures" by the end of the summer. But a spokesman for the store said the company wanted to highlight the dangers of the sun. "By offering sun-protection creams at cost we're demonstrating our commitment to helping people protect themselves for the lowest price possible."

#### **Awards for BBC presenters**

JEREMY Paxman, of BBC2's Newsnight, and Sue McGregor of BBC Radio 4's Today programme's were awarded the television presenter and radio presenter of the year awards by the Voice of the Listener and Viewer lobby group yesterday. Television programme of the year was Channel 4 News and radio programme of the year was Radio 4's comedy quiz I'm Sony I Haven't a Clue.



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#### Constable to the rescue

RECENILY, Pandora reported on the fact that Margaret Beckett's lovely grace and favour flat in Admiralty House has a built-in alarm clock in the form of John Prescott, her upstairs neighbour. Now it appears that the Minister for Trade and Industry may have an even greater in-house amenity in the form of an original Constable painting that hangs in the sitting room. Experts will soon arrive to authenticate the picture. If it proves to be genuine, the Government might consider putting it up for sale. The proceeds would easily offset the bideously expensive costs of redecorating Lord Irvine's apartment and put to rest, finally, that tedious controversy.

#### **Grouching Grouchos**

THE GROUCHO Club has applied to extend its lam closing ticense to 3am. Surprisingly, a Soho neighbour has made clear his opposition to these later hours, as if late-night Dean Street could be made any more raucous than it currently is by a few more inebriated television comics and over-emotional hacks. More surprising, however, is the fact that the objecting neighbour is also a Groucho Club member.

#### Zippergate snapshots

MATT DRUDGE, the controversial Internet investigative journalist who first broke the story of the alleged affair between Monica Lewinsky (pictured) and President Bill Clinton, has more news that should make the White House cringe. (Apparently there have been some days when the Drudge Report registers more than 2,000 "hits" from net surfers



at the White House.) Yesterday, Drudge revealed that Kenneth Start, the special prosecutor who is investigating Clinton, now has more than 75 photographs of Clinton and former White House intern Lewinsky together. 'They are jaw-dropping." says Drudge's source. Apparently, most of these pictures were obtained via supoena to the White House. Lewinsky, who spent last

weekend posing for pictures on a Malibu beach or a photographer from Vanity Fair because according to her lawyer, "she needed to feel good about herself", cannot feel too happy about these snaps. And Pandora wonders if this could be Clinton's equivalent of the secret Nixon

#### Son of Lennon regrets

YOU MAY recall the fuss caused by a recent article in the lieved his father. John, was murdered by a United States government conspiracy. Now a family friend of the Lennons named Elliot Mintz has told the New York Daily News that Scan wishes he had never made the remark and that he asked the reporter to strike it from her story but she refused. Mintz dues not believe Lennon's murder was a conspiracy and says, It must be difficult for a son to understand why arryone would kill his father."

#### Treats for Clinton

PANDORA recently broke the story of President Clinton's visit to the G8 conference in Birmingham in June where he will be staying at the Swallow Hotel - why are you still laughing? Now it appears that Clinton and Blair - both big music fans - will be entertained by the rock group All Saints one evening during the conference. Pandora hopes the Spice Girls are not jealous of their all-girl group rivals who now move to centre stage at the thrilling festival. Cool Britannia.

#### Mumbling in the beards

A RARE jewel shines out amidst all the press release rubbish that crosses Pandora's desk. It comes from the Beard Liberation Front and calls attention to the May Day issue of the organization's weekly newsletter which is very unhappy with the Labour government's treatment of "the bearded" after a year in power. Among the BLF's gripes are: "No legislation to end employment discrimination against people of the grounds of appearance; John Prescott still has not 'come out and grown a beard; No minister has been given special responsibility for beards; Tony Blair now has less hair than a year ago." Frankly, Pandora believes that any government that includes Robin Cook as Foreign Secretary can hardly be accused of discriminating against people because of their physical appearance.

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their formesses into dust. It's said they sense a lost part of themselves in voir-vacant stare and bleeding foot. Across the moat between you something like love shipes in their eyes as they raise their guns.

Our poems today and tomorrow come from Peter Bland's new volume of Scienced Poems (Carcanet, £9.95). Born in Scarborough in 1934. Peter Bland spent two decades working in New Zealand, the setting for much of his work.

## Champion hits back at drug claim

By Alan Murdoch in Dublin

TRIPLE Olympic gold medal winner Michelle De Bruin yesterday rejected suggestions from the international swimming body Fina that she tampered with a urine sample when a drugs test was taken in January.

The allegations accuse her of taking advantage of "a banned procedure", using a banned substance, and actions which affected a urine sample.

The swimmer said she was stunned and horrified" by the Fina communication and warned she would not be bullied by any organisation or media interest making "unfounded slurs and allegations".

The tests indicate the substance involved was a precursor for testosterone. But the swimmer said the test finding did not indicate any testosterone above normal levels had been present. She said: "I am innocent of these charges. I am appalled by the manner in which they have been leaked into the public domain, and 1 intend fully defending them, if necessary, all the way to the International Sports Court in Switzerland".

De Bruin dismissed suggestions from Fina's Barcelona test laboratety that the sample had "a very strong whiskey odour," saying it would be amusing "were this not the most serious challenge to my career and my credibility".

De Bruin, 28, questioned the motives behind the leak and pointed out that deliberation of test results was supposed to be confidential. That stipu-



lation had been breached by this week's temperature the sample was stored at. Fina leak to a newspaper, she said. Speaking at a Dublin press con-

ference, she cast doubts on the quality of the testing, highlighting an unexplained discrepancy between the specific gravity of the sample when it was taken in January and that when analysed in Barcelona. Records show it had a gravity reading of 1.015 g/ml in January but only 0.983 in Barcelona. De Bruin's side will also question what

Fina had yet to say clearly that it was The swimmer demanded to know making a doping accusation, and if so why it took from late January when the what substance was involved. He said sample was analysed in Spain until this De Bruin was "totally dissatisfied" with

the test result and described the tam-

solved when the second bottle from the

same January sample is examined. If

the same result is indicated. De Bru-

in could face a lengthy ban which could

The controversy may only be re-

pering claim as "preposterous."

The sample was taken last January at the De Bruins' home in Co Kilkennv. Last night. Fina qualified its position, sending De Bruin a fax saying her position at this stage was "without tarnish or impingement. Her solicitor. Peter Lennon, said

week to advise her of any problem.

effectively end her career.

too fast to shine

A star that rose

ON THE face of it Michelle De Bruin - who as Michelle Smith Became freland's first Olympic swimming champion - is everything an advertiser could dream of. Long ginger hair tumbles over homely features, she is intelligent and she is successful, writes Guy Hodgson.

Except hardly any big commercial sponsor has touched her. Not because she is not a winner, but because her wins were too much of a surprise. In an age when drugs are available to improve performance, people like to see their champions coming from a long distance.

De Bruin never travelled down that long path and as a consequence has never been wholly accepted as a bona fide great. Even in her native Ireland, where sporting icons are embraced with touching naivety, she was tainted. Although she won three gold medals and a bronze at the 1996 Olympics, she never received much in the way of public accolade.

The reason stems from guilt by association. Now 28, she was a respectable but unspectacular swimmer until she met Dutch field athlete Erik de Bruin, who was serving a four-year ban after failing a drug test. Romance flourished, he became her coach and her performance rocketed so astonishingly that within four years her 400 metres freestyle time was an astonishing 19 seconds faster.





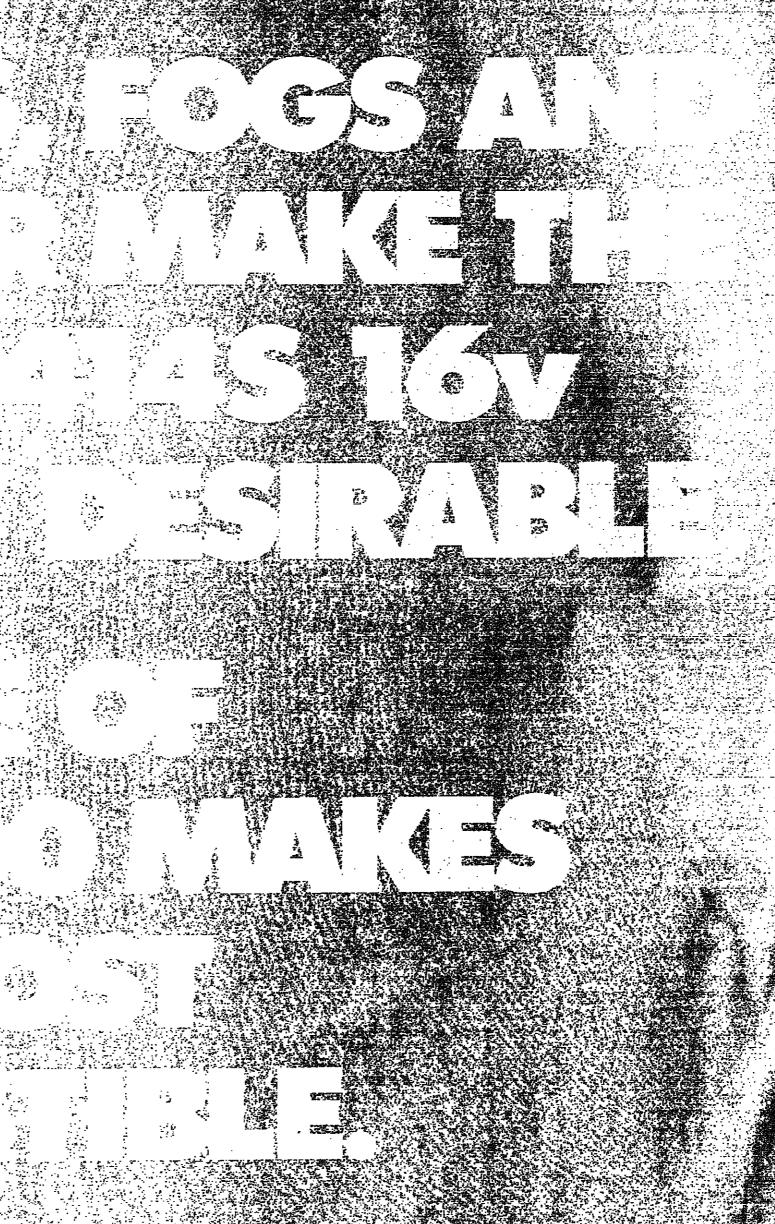
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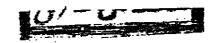


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## **Doctors** begin trials on drugs to curb suicides

Health Editor

NEW DRUGS which are elaimed to "cure suicide" are to be tested in the first international trial aimed at preventing people from taking their own

anti-psychotic drugs, introduced. in the United Kingdom in the cluding Parkinsonism (shaking last decade for the treatment of hands and stiff gait), and cost allschizophrenia, may have a spe- deterred psychiatrists from precific biological action on the brain that curbs suicidal ideas. Preliminary studies suggest that they can cut the suicide rate by at least two-thirds.

There are 200,000 people with schizophrenia in Britain, of expected to kill themselves," and up to 80,000 will make an attempt. Rob Kerwin, professor at the Institute of Psychiatry, in London, said: That is a lot of people imminently at risk of committing suicide. But suicide rates can now be dramatically reduced by novel anti-psychotics. We think they

patients who could benefit from were put on them, the Government's public health target of reducing suicides by one-sixth by 2010 could be achieved at a drugs, reluctance to switch from carry serious side effects inscribing them, he said. The newer drugs cost up to £1,800

for the older ones. The trial, which will include 1,000 patients in five countries, will compare two of the new antiwhom 20,000 - one in ten - are psychotics, clozapine and olanzapine. Patients will be closely monitored and hospitalised or of clinical psychopharmacology risk of suicide. "The aim of this ed in young men aged 18 to 24, trial is to save lives. It is designed to the highest ethical standards. We think it is of such importance to know which is the best drug to prevent suicide."

a year, compared with £50 a year

The researchers hope to prevent any suicides occurring among the trial participants Professor Kerwin, who is co-but the drugs will be compared ordinating the British arm of the for their effect on suicidal ideas trial, said fewer than one in four and hospitalisation rates.

Fear of side-effects drove the new drugs was getting them. Jonathan Hirst, 19, to refuse If all schizophrenic patients drug treatment for his schizophrenia which led directly to his death, his mother said. Ann Hirst described how he had killed himself by falling under stroke, Ignorance about the 3 train the day before he was due to have a repeat injection Scientists believe that the the older anti-psychotics, which of drugs, which were of the old-In a voice breaking with

emotion she said: "I am quite convinced it was one of the contributing factors to his death. The last time I saw him he said "Mum, I have my injection tomorrow and I am terrified." He took his life rather than have that injection. Mrs Hirst, who now works as

volunteer for the National Schizophrenia Fellowship, said suicides among people with their drugs changed if there is a schizophrenia were concentrat-

> "If there was loss of young life on this scale from any other illness there would be an enormous public outery. However, suicide is still considered to be shameful. Even though it costs me a great deal in personal terms to speak about my son's death. I feel compelled to speak out about these tragedies and appalling loss of life."



Tribute: Roy Castle's widow, Fiona, unveils 'The Last Trumpet', a sculpture by Stephen

## Britain has 'too many' cancer funds

By Jeremy Laurance

THE head of one of Britain's leading cancer research charities said yesterday that there were too many organisations. in the field rattling their collecting tins.

Professor Gordon McVie. director-general of the Cancer Research Campaign said there were now 600 cancer charities and the area had become over-subscribed.

There are far too many charities and the money is getting dissipated. The large numbers are detracting from the main purpose which is to care, cure and treat cancer patients." he said. He urged people who want to set up a charity in memory of someone who has died of cancer to do so within a bigger organi-

"People don't realise that although it may be a hig organisation people can be quite specific about where they want their money to be used," he said.

The call was backed by MPs and cancer organisations across the country who said too much was now spent on PR consultants and fundraisers. Gerald Howarth, Conservative MP for Aldershot, who

has an interest in hospices. said: "One does begin to wonder whether there is not an element of duplication and that more money than is necessary is being devoted to administration." he said.

But former health secretary Stephen Dorrell warned that it would be wrong to have a rule of "just five big cancer charities".

He said: "There are some small charities that are less. effective, but there are also some small charities that are very effective and do some. very important work. The burden of proof is on the bigger charities to show that they can deliver better value than other charities working in the same field.

However, another former Conservative health secretary, Virginia Bottomley, said: "Cancer remains a source of great concern for many people, and I applaud the work being done by the charities to raise funds to promote prevention and to campaign for better treatment. But there is merit in Mr McVie's argument that the effort should be put into research treatment and care and not charities compaigning against each

## Oxford University defends its position as it slides down league

OXFORD University yesterday shrugged off a survey which shows that it is sliding down the universi-

ties premier league. The survey shows Oxford, one of the world's most famous universities, trailing behind Cambridge and Imperial College, London, Less well-known universities such as York and Warwick, also outstrip Ox-

ford in teaching quality. However, Oxford pointed out that the survey was one of many and all produced only a snapshot rather than a full picture of universities' performance.

"Oxford was, of course, top of the Government's formal research assessment exercise, and in the past we have interchanged with Cambridge and Imperial," the university said in a statement. "Frankly, we are happy to celebrate that Britain today has a handful of first-class universities."

At the time of the Government research assessment exercise. Cambridge disputed Oxford's position at the top of the tables.

The new survey carried out by the Financial Times is based on the latest available statistics collected by the Government and other official agencies. It examines performance across 16 categories including the standard required for entry, research, teaching, graduate employment, income from industry and research and

spending on libraries. Most weight given to teaching and research.

Outside Oxbridge and London, the top universities include York. Brookes University.

■ More than half university lec-

turers say they would choose a dif- Hertfordshire. More than threeferent career if they were starting afresh, according to a new survey of academic stress published today. Nearly half said that they had seri-

Manchester Institute of Science and Technology, Bath, Bristol and Warwick. Among the former polyduring the last three years and technics, the top five are the Robert Gordon University, Westminster stantly under strain. University, Middlesex University, de Montfort University and Oxford

of University Teachers involved 782 lecturers and was carried out by Gail Kinman from the University of

quarters of those questioned said that their job had become more stressful. They blamed increased workloads because of rising student numbers and an explosion in the ously considered packing in the job number of administrative tasks that they were required to do.

less likely to be consulted about de-

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more than half said they felt con-While demands on lecturers are The survey for the Association increasing, resources in higher education are decreasing, they say. There are complaints that they are

timidatory management factics" from managers have become more common. They also take issue with the effect that procedures for assessing the quality of university courses are having on students. More than 40 per cent believe they damaging students because they divert time and attention away from teaching. Most believe the assessments have harmed the

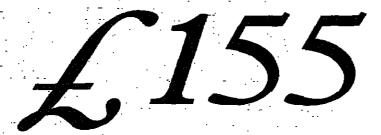
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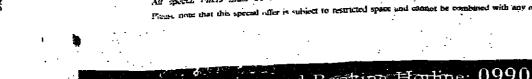
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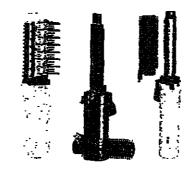
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## Forensic scientists 'perverting justice'

By Charles Arthur Specificand Representation

PEOPLE are being wrongly acquitted in criminal cases because incompetent and dishonest "cowboy" forensic scientists are undermining the criminal justice system, says a leading expert in the field.

Quack practitioners" were infesting the courts because of the annegulated way their services are marketed, according to Zakaria Erzinclioglu, former director of the Forensic Science Research Centre at Durham University. He blames the problem on the previous government's decision to "privatise" the Forensic Science Service (FSS), which examines evidence provided by the police.

As a result of the market created by that decision. "forensic science is totally unregulated and sharks and cowboys abound", he said. In certain sectors "there is nothing to pre-

vent anyone - qualified or not - from advertising themselves as a forensic scientist." Such people "make a very comfortable living indeed".

In an article today in the science journal Nature. Dr Erzinclingly says that unless the system is overhauled miscarriages of justice could occur again. He said there were also "ianumerable cases" where "fraudulent practitioners have confused matters in court to such an extent that the jury was unable to evaluate the true significance of the evidence".

Mr Erzindlioghi called for the use of science as a "barrister's tool" to be ended and replaced by a system where forensic scientists were neutral, paid for by the court system: although it would advise police officers and lawyers the body would not detomers. This could be implemented by reversing the agency status of the FSS.



Back to health: Kwa Kwa, the youngest hand-reared gorilla at Howletts Animal Park in Canterbury, Kent, takes his first breath of fresh air after recovering from a bout of pneumonia



By Randeep Ramesh Transport Correspondent

A RAIL crash in Watford in which one passenger died and more than 70 people were injured, was caused by the driver of the passenger train involved going through a red signal, the official accident report said

Although the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) attributed the "primary cause" to the driver, it also attacked Railtrack. the company that owns the nation's track and signalling, for failing to set up proper investigation procedures. This was despite four previous incidents of trains passing signals of danger at the accident spot.

The report said a combination of repositioning a speed restriction sign, better brakes and installing Automatic Train Protection (ATP) - which will brake for a driver who passes a red light - could have prevented last August's accident.

Vic Coleman, deputy chief inspector of railways, admitted ATP was a recommendation of at least "four inquiries" into railway accidents. The industry has long argued it would be too expensive to implement across the network.

But Mr Coleman said a reort reassessing the likely cost of adding ATP to the network would be out next month.

"It is likely to drive it (ATP) faster than it has been taken so far," said Mr Coleman.

Railtrack receive much critbeen incorrectly set up four railway safety".

years ago had not been put righ: by the company.

The effect was to "confuse" the driver who was left with a far shorter braking distance than he would have expected

Although completed last summer, the report was delayed by the trial of the driver Peter Afford - who was acquitted last month of manslaughter on a charge brought by British Transport Police.

Mr Afford, 57, was at the controls of a London to Million Keynes evening commuter service when it crashed into an empty train just south of Watford Junction station in Hertfordshire in August 1996. The report's conclusions an-

antibio

gered Lew Adams, general sevretary of the train drivers' union Asief, who attacked the report. "The driver is left to carry the can. Our member was acquitted - now he is tried for a second time and found guilty. Mr Coleman disagreed. "We

looked at every aspect of the evidence. We are quite clear that an error was made, but that does not mean there is a conflict with the trial (judgement). People can make mistakes without being criminally negligent."

Despite the report's conclusions, the HSE said it did not believe there was sufficient evidence of breaches of health and safety legislation to justify legal proceedings against any of the other parties involved.

Des Collins, a solicitor representing some of the families icism from inspectors - who affected by the crash, said there pointed out a signal which had were still "real concerns about

## Woodhead attacked for usurping role

By Judith Judd Education Editor

TEACHERS leaders yesterday accused Chris Woodhead, the Chief Inspector of Schools, of usurping the role of David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education.

They attacked Mr Wood head after he gave a lecture accusing teachers of wasting time and money and suggesting that schools were not short of funds.

The speech, which included comments on teacher training and the national curriculum, came as Mr Blunkett is pressing the Chancellor of the Exchequer for more money to raise school standards.

Peter Smith, general secretary of the Association of Teachers and Lecturers, said: "Chris Woodhead is setting himself up as secretary of state, the authority on the curriculum. the authority on school funding is there nothing that lies outside his scope?

"As long as the chief inspector of schools, whoever he or she is, remains unaccountable, he can do whatever he likes and David Blunkett can do nothing whatever about it. He should ask Tony Blair, as Prime Minister, to clarify Chris Woodhead's position."

In his lecture to the rightwing think-tank Politeia, Mr Woodhead said that while more money was needed to repair crumbling school buildings, a survey by his office had shown that most shortages of books and equipment were the result of had management. The key to raising standards was not more money but better teaching.

David Hart, general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers, said in a letter to Mr Woodhead that his intervention had been extremely damaging.

"The Government wants to target substantial additional



Teachers say Woodhead (top) is undermining Blunkett's position

cial moment - choose to allege that, save for crumbling school buildings, we do not really have a resources problem. I find that incomprehensible."

Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters/ Union of Women Teachers, questioned whether Mr Blunkett and Mr Woodhead could both remain in their current positions. But Mr Blunkett said that

Mr Woodhead had been mis-

interpreted: "Thave no difficulty with what he said. Of course I don't expect him to resign. He is perfectly entitled to his views." In his lecture to Politeia, Mr Woodhead welcomed the establishment of 50 beacon schools to be announced today by Stephen Byers, the school standards minister. The schools, which have all been selected by inspectors for their outstanding performance, will be part of a resources in the direction of new scheme to train teachers in schools and yet you - at this cru-schools rather than colleges.



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Rabbi Phillip Greenberg, Chairman of the Divinical Council in Scotland, at a preview of the travelling exhibition of the Dead Sea Scrolls, which are on show at the Kelvingrove Museum, Glasgow, for the next four months Photograph: David Cheskin/PA

## Tory stance allowed **BSE** into foodchain

Science and Technology Editor

THE Thatcher administration's passion for deregulation caused concern among government scientists that lack of controls in meat rendering could lead to new animal diseases. the BSE inquiry heard yesterday.

Scientists now believe that lack of proper "cooking" of animal remains by rendering companies let the BSE disease agent from infected cows slip into animal feed - thus infecting even more cattle.

But evidence presented to the BSE inquiry in London yesterday showed that adequate regulations to stop this could have been put in place in 1975-76, but were thwarted by lobbying from rendering companies.

The rendering companies, meanwhile, insist that the rise of BSE was not their fault, because they used the same practices at the same times as other countries. Yet the disease, which has infected about a million cat24 Britons, has apparently been limited to the UK.

But there were concerns about rendering companies' practices even in the Seventies, it emerged yesterday. In a letter written in June 1980, the inquiry heard, Keith Meldrum, now the chief veterinary officer, wrote a letter expressing regret that the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (Maff) had "missed our opportunity" in 1975 and 1976 to bring in regulations that could have prevented dangerous animal diseases from being spread via rendering plants. "Our original proposals ... it would appear, would have been acceptable to our politi-

cal masters at that time." he wrote. But, he continued, "I am afraid I remain unconvinced that we have, at present, sufficient powers to control the risk of notifiable disease outbreaks due to the recycling of certain types of animal materials."

Though BSE had not been iden-

tified at that time, it is exactly the sort of disease that would be covered by such regulations.

Though Maff civil servants were pushing for more powers to insist that the plants should treat animal remains at higher temperatures and for longer periods, to destroy any discase agents, the Thatcher approach, to "remove red tape", meant that the task of ensuring compliance was left instead to rendering companies when legislation was passed in 1981.

Yesterday principals from the rendering industry denied suggestions that flawed cooking in plants had allowed the BSE agent, reckoned to be a misshapen protein, to survive. But they admitted that export regulations fell far below the standards normally required for effective treatment of waste, stipulating too low a temperature. They also admitted that operators might have ended the "cooking" process prematurely as the end of a shift approached, perhaps cutting an

## MPs call for antibiotics ban

Political Correspondent

growth in farm animals should he hanned, a committee of MPs said yesterday.

food safety, the Commons agriculture committee said evidence that antibiotic-resistant micro-or- and the food industry, it added. ganisms were transferring to humans was approaching conclusiveness". It followed a more cautious report by a Lords committee earlier this month.

Animals were fed the drugs routinely to prevent illness, the report said. They were also given them as feed additives and strictions on their use for "subposes," the report said.

Medical antibiotics given to humans can become useless in combating disease because of resistance to the drugs built up in this way. There have been claims, however, that lax use of the drugs in humans has also led to resistance.

The MPs added that despite high hopes for the new

Food Standards Agency, any over-optimistic expectations that it would achieve immedi-ANTIBIOTICS used to boost ate success were bound to be squashed, "Food safety crises will still occur," the report said. The agency should set up an In a comprehensive report on emergency unit to develop contingency plans for such incidents and work with local authorities

> The MPs also highlighted discrepancies between numbers of food-poisoning outbreaks in different parts of the country, and said not enough had been done to find out why.

The National Office of Animal Health said it was "astonished" by the committee's as growth promoters as well as comments on antibiotic use. to cure ailments, it added. The Roger Cook, its director, said committee called for tighter re- bacterial resistance had not been in the committee's origitherapeutic" or preventive nal terms of reference. "We are purposes as well as a ban on use particularly concerned that an as growth promoter. "Every - agricultural committee ... apeffort should be made to de- pears to have taken no account velop vaccines as alternatives to of their serious implications antibiotics for therapeutic pur- for animal welfare, the enviof UK farming," he said.

However, the calls for a ban won strong support from the which said multi-drug resistant salmonella had multiplied tenfold in the last six years, probably because of intensive farming methods including antibiotics in cattle feed.

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## Cook's code on arms sales faces unfriendly fire

By Fran Abrams Political Correspondent

ROBIN Cook's new European Code of Conduct on arms sales is being watered down under pressure from other arms-dealing countries, a group of leading charities claimed vesterday. A leaked draft of the ethical

code, discussed in Brussels yesterday, contained no reference to the public accountability which was promised in an earlier version, they said.

The organisations, including Oxfam. Christian Aid and Amnesty International, said the new rules should force all European countries to expose their arms sales to Parliamentary scrutiny. Under the latest version they would have to tell each other about them but not the public.

A "loophole" which allowed the export of weapons to rethe use of their security forces has been tightened up. the group said. However, the new draft says such sales will still be

would argue that this was the case, they added.

Also, the economic, commercial and industrial interests of member countries could over-ride some of the accepted criteria on ethical arms dealing. Although human rights and the need to combat international aggression were paramount, the impact of the arms sales on development could be ignored.

France has been the protagonist in attempting to water down the code, the group suggested. After Britain, France has the second largest arms manufacturing sector in Europe.

The sticking point between the two countries remains the level of consultation that must take place before one nation has been turned down on ethical grounds by another. Britain wants all European countries to be allowed to comment, while pressive regimes if they were for it appears France just wants the information to be passed to the other country concerned.

The European member states have also failed to agree permissible if the arms are to a common list of equipment to be used to combat criminal vio- which the code will apply. If fence. Most security forces—they cannot do so then existing

international lists will be used instead, but these do not include much of the military, security and police equipment which the charities say can be used to abuse human rights.

If agreement is not reached in meetings between officials, such as the one which took place yesterday, the matter will be passed to ministers via the EU's General Affairs Council.

The five charities also includes Saferworld and the World Development Movement. Last night Paul Eavis, director of Saferworld, said the code was at a crucial stage and should not be watered down.

"It is a vital initiative and tougher export guidelines, more rigorous consultation procedures and increased transparency are still needed if it is to help stem the flow of arms from Europe to the developing

A group of campaigners against the arms trade infiltrated the annual general meeting of British Aerospace yesterday. protesting about weapon sales to countries such as Indonesia and Turkey where governments have



#### Tony's caught in the net by quest for cup final tickets

Chief Political Correspondent

TONY BLAIR yesterday went surfing

on the Internet for the first time and was nearly tripped up by his first question from cyberspace. The Prime Minister was asked by a fellow Newcastle fortunately." United fan: "I don't suppose you have a spare ticket for the cup final?"

Mr Blair seemed unsure: "Actually, I probably do because the one that I was going to have I can't use," he said. He has a G8 conference that day, but

castle, will not be getting Mr Blair's

Jason said he was "desperate" for a ticket, but Mr Blair said: "Well I don't know whether I can do anything about that, but I am not going to be going un-

Mr Blair recently claimed that he knew so little about the Internet that he thought it was something to do with Italian football. But he went surfing with Sir David Frost, who checked on the questions before they were put to

about the issues casting a cloud over the Prime Minister as he celebrates the first year in office - rising interest rates, bigher mortgages, and Ken Living-

Julian Hood, of Levton, asked Mr Blair whether be would like to see Mr Livingstone as the Mayor of London. If Mr Livingstone was backing into the official Government website, the message was clearly 'don't e-mail us, we'll e-mail you . . .

Mr Blair replied: "We haven't got

Jason Smith, the "netty" from New- the Prime Minister. He was asked the referendum through yet." The anoraks in cyberspace also questioned the Prime Minister on whether he supported legalising cannabis - no: banning cigarettes - no; and lowering the age of consent for lesbians and gays

Another political 'anorak', William Hague, also went surfing from a computer terminal at Conservative Central Office for 30 minutes, answering questions on Europe, taxation, and his experiences since becoming leader from members of the public.

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## **Commons offers** MPs hi-tech voting

By Anthony Bevins Political Editor

A COMMONS voting system that combines infra-red cordless handsets, smart cards and fingerprints was offered to ministers and MPs yesterday as an alternative to the traditional method of "dividing" the House.

The Commons modernisation committee reported that although the present system of voting, under which MPs are physically counted through the lobbies by clerks, was simple. straightforward, generally highly accurate, fraud-proof, and uld remaire no extra cost, it was time-consuming, abstentions were not recorded, and there was no chance of correcting a mistaken vote.

The all-party committee suggested means of recording abstentions, and more convenient

the report was clearly tilted towards electronic systems -"smarts cards and non-contactreaders; fingerprint readers, touch screens; infra-red handsets and remote detectors".

It was even suggested that electronic voting could enable MPs to vote without leaving home, although that was quickly ruled out. "We believe that the House would not wish to make such a radical departure from existing practice, so in all the options we put forward for consideration it is envisaged in the existing divisions lobbies or in the immediate vicinity of the Chamber." the report said.

While the very notion of electronic voting - and costs of up to £400,000 - will outrage traditionalists, it is possible that there are now enough new MPs

voting times, but the balance of in the House to swing a change. But the complications of the new procedures could be daunting to those who are incapable of working a video recorder.

One of the systems offered uses an infra-red cordless handsets: "Members would collect a handset from a rack at the entrance to the Chamber; insert into the handset a unique smart card bearing a record of their fingerprint characteristics; confirm their identity by pressing one of their recorded fingers on the fingermint reader incorporated in the handset; point the handset that voting will take place either at one of the remote detectors and vote 'Ave' or 'No', or 'abstain' by pressing the appropriate button on the handset."

Ministers and MPs have until 20 May to fill in a response form on the proposals; recomput to the House later this year.

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## Getting the measure of the mountain



E prolonged roar of an unddle of last night. Normally the rumble of falling rocks or ice doesn't disturb me, it is so much a part of the Base Camp background.

But this was a big one probably off the extended west ridge of Everest, snow and rock spewing down for hundreds of metres.

So continuous is the movement of the Himalayas that even if any of our team stand on the summit in a couple of weeks time, they will not be able to swear precisely how high they are above sea level or where they are in relationto the Tibetan plateau to the

for 8,848m high or 29,028ft for old imperialists or Americans. But the question of ex- by the in-tech survey equipactly how high Everest is continues to excite some minds and it seems easy to raise funds for survey after survey, despite the unlikelihood of discovering anything new.

This spring is no exception. Wally Berg, a 43-year-old American, is here again leading a small climber-scientist obsession of an 88-year-old cartographer, Bradford Washburn, in Everest's growth and precise position: Washburn directed the Boston Museum of Science from 1939 to 1980 and is revered for his mapping of Mt McKinley, the highest peak in North America, and a map of Everest regarded almost as a work of art.

Berg, a mountain guide. got involved with Washburn about two years ago and regards the old man as his mentor. He traces an early link with the Everest pioneers. Washburn listening "spellwhether they might have

reached the summit. "I consider this a mountaineering trip steeped in traspacey dome tent surrounded



Personally, I would settle: High and mighty: Continental drift makes the Himalayas grow

expect to discover any "earth

the accepted 8,848m.

couldn't give a flip about

mounting this station on Ever-

est. But the mountaineering

community, active and arm-

chair, are fascinated to know

all we can about the mountain and that is what this expedi-

However Berg does have

another intriguing Washburn

obsession to pursue. Last year

the old man received new

photographs of what had previously appeared to be an

oxygen bottle embedded in the

ice about 20 feet down on the

Tibetan north. Washburn

thought the bottle's date

stamp would indicate the

build-up of summit ice, how-

ever Berg doubted it could be retrieved. Someone would

have to abseil from the sum-

mit, hack out the bottle and

then climb back up - a

formidable exercise at such al-

In fact the new pho-

tographs indicated the object

pod placed by the Chinese in

an extraordinary military-style

pod. I won't say whether it is

things to do. If there's a visi-

"Brad really wants that tri-

ascent in 1975.

tion is a part of."

ment. Berg and his team, including Briton Charles Corfield, hope to power drill a surveyor's bolt station into the bedrock of Everest as near to the summit as possible. One of the problems for would-be surveyors has been that the summit itself is deep under snow and ice. In 1992 team pursuing by proxy the ... a team bored down more than 90 inches without striking rock.

If the climbing goes well, the team will fix a Trimble

"I consider this a mountaineering trip steeped in tradition"

4800 Global Position System (GPS) receiver on the bolt to determine the altitude and bound" in 1926 to Capt John radar to measure how much Noel recounting the 1924 ex- ice and snow there is on the pedition on which Mallory summit Simultaneously GPS and Irvine disappeared, leav-receivers will be operated on was not an oxygen cylinder where in the Khumbu region.

"Until we can get a profile of what the rock under the snow and ice on the summit dition. Brad Washburn looks like, the question will rethrough most of this century main as to how high is Everhas maintained the spirit of est," Berg said. However, mountaineering coupled with admitting the lack of interest science," Berg told me in his in the scientific community in the whole exercise, he doesn't ble way of retrieving this thing

we will do it. We will certainshattering" difference from ly try to get an accurate measure of how far down it is and "The real scientists get a better picture."

For myself, our Himalayan Kingdoms team is turning away from Everest for a few days and heading down the

Dingboche. The object is to eat heartily and breathe deeply of the oxygen-rich air before returning to Base Camp in about five days ready to go for the summit - whatever its scientifically-determined height.

Khumbu to the village of

Stephen Goodwir

## 'Daughters at work' day raises legal problems

Labour Editor

FEMINISTS who today expect thousands of parents to participate in "Take Your Daughter To Work Day" may be flouting the law, according to a senior female solicitor.

By ignoring the increasingly benighted and put-upon population of boys the charity behind the nationwide exercise could be guilty of unlawful

Equal opportunities is perfectly legal and so is "positive action" - ensuring that there are female applicants for jobs - but positive discrimination against either gender is open to legal

Blue chip companies like BT, Shell International, Glaxo Wellcome and NatWest are all proponents of the "Our Daughters" charity and could all therefore be held to account.

Ann-Marie Thompson, an expert in employment law at Eversheds, said that she is increasingly dealing with cases where men have suffered from sex discrimination at work.

While welcoming "Take Your Daughters To Work Day".

Ms Thomoson warned that employers should set aside positive discrimination in favour of equal opportunity.

The lawyer warns businesses that positive discrimination could result in large claims against them by men.

"It is vital that we continue to create opportunities and support for women as it is true they remain under-represented in certain industrial sectors. Work experience such as "Take Your Daughters To Work Day" often place a significant role in obtaining employment in the future and so should be tackled correctly. Companies should ensure that they provide the same opportunities for both sexes and recognise candidates on their own merits."

She said that an increasing number of men had been successful in winning compensation for discrimination and that the amounts received in such cases have increased by around 60 per cent over the last couple of years. She said that although cases of sex discrimination against women were

well known and much publi-

cised, those against men were

occurring more frequently.

to the work environment first emerged in the United States, and the exercise is now in its fifth year in Britain.

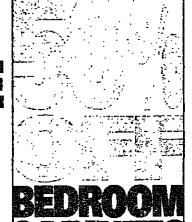
Ursula Monaghan, project officer for the "Our Daughters" charity, said that the organisation realised that because of boys' under-achievement at

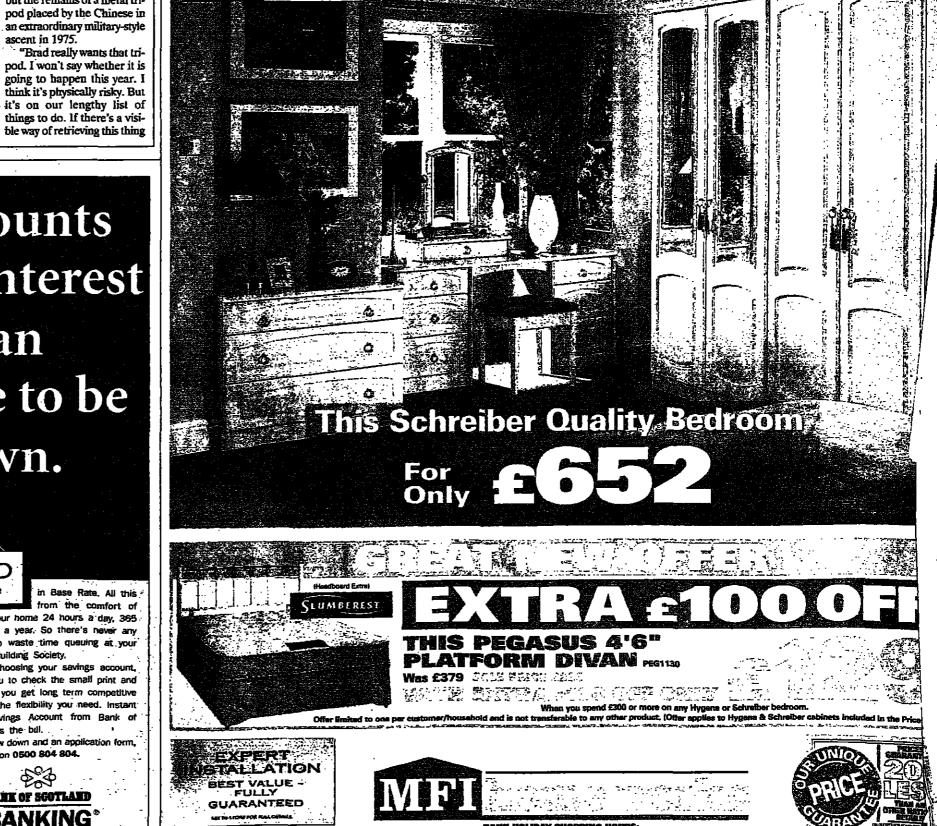
school, they had needs as well. However, she pointed out that high educational achievement by young women was not always translated into success at work. For example while 80 per cent of teachers were women, they were severely under-represented among heads and deputy heads. The number of women in top jobs in most professions was disproportionately low, she said.

The object of the exercise was to ensure that girls were thinking about their future careers when choosing subjects to study at school. The initiative was particularly important in areas where women were under represented. She argued that a change to "take your children to work" would blunt the edge of the campaign, but suggested that perhaps another day should be chosen for boys.



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National honour: A girl looking out through balloons displaying Israel's 50th anniversary logo yesterday as Jerusalem observed the day of remembrance for those killed fighting for the Jewish state

FREE OPTION:

THE OFFICIAL slogan for israel's 50th birthday bash. which opened at sunset last night with banners and beacons, fireworks, drums and harbecues, is: "Together in love, together in hope." The unofficial slogan is: "Despite everything.

The liberal daily newspaper Ha arese ran a jubilee feature fraught to the last. At a memovesterday under the heading. -50 reasons to live in Israel (despite everything)". And despite everything - the internal divisions, the external uncertainties, security alerts and rising unemployment - ordinary, jaded Israelis are celebrating.

Unprompted, blue-andwhite Star of David flags sprouted on car antennae immediately after the Passover holiday. Even though yesterday was a day of mourning for the fallen of Israel's wars, central Jerusalem was bustling with last-minute shoppers and born-again tourists.

Abraham Rosenthal, director-general of the Israel Hotels Association, said that occupancy in Jerusalem hotels was as high as 85 per cent after one of the worst years in the industry's history. In the first quarter of 1998, bookings for rooms were down 20 per cent on the already depressed figures for 1997.

Yet the official celebrations,

While ordinary citizens forget strife and uncertainty, extravaganzas are targets of wrath, reports Eric Silver in Jerusalem

brance day.

to forget.

dogged by resignations, mismanagement and charges of political bias, have remained rial meeting at Tel-Aviv University, families of students za, scheduled for tonight in killed in war walked out when the Hebrew University sports their demands - a claim that was



Smilansky said that Israel would have been at peace and no more soldiers would have died had Yitzhak Rabin not

been assassinated. In the neighbouring town of Holon, other families jeered the ultra-Orthodox deputy housing minister. Rabbi Meir Porush, when he represented the government at a ceremony at the military cemetery. They complained that the young men from his community avoided military service – and that most ultra-Orthodox Jews

a Hebrew hymn. The religious also urged Tuvia Tzafrir, a popular comedian, to drop a skit on a leading political rabbi, and suggested a prayer for the safety of Israel be inserted in its

ignored the two minutes si-

lence honoured on remem-

The organisers of a Holly-

wood-style jubilec extravagan-

to save it from the sectarian

strife that everyone was trying

This began when the reli-

gious parties demanded the

cancellation of a performance

by the Batsheva modern ballet

troupe in which the dancers

strip down to their underwear-

and smirk during a rendition of

Religious MPs accused the dancers of "contempt for the sensibilities of the religious public". The religious parties in the Jerusalem city council. many of whose voters boycott Independence Day as a secular intrusion in the Jewish calendar, added: "The insult is not

since his election as general.

secretary of the Workers' Par-

ty last October. Relations be-

tween North and South went

through a very bad patch af-

ter Seoul failed to express

condolences on the death of

Kim Il Sang in 1994. But in the

last three months, after four

years of recrimination, sabre

rattling and tense border in-

cidents, they have taken a

As a former dissident and

political prisoner, South Ko-

rea's new President, Kim Dae

Jung, is an easier man for Py-

ongyang to deal with than his

louthed predecessor, Kim

Young Sam. But more impor-

tantly, the North is desperate,

locked in a chronic food short-

gentle turn for the better.

only to the religious sector. but to the dignity of the Jewish nation". The Batsheva is one of Israel's flagship dance companies and the offending item was the opening number for a 50th anniversary gala in Washington last month. The company refused to change it.

Deputy housing minister Mr Porush announced that the Prime Minister, Benjamin Notanyahu, had promised to meet ng vesterday promptly denied by the Prime Minister's spokesman, who added that the good rabbi had threatened to bring down the Government. The Israel Artists' Union responded by threatening a mass walkout.

"We cannot let censorship in through the back door." the chairman of the union. Shaikeh Levy, protested. "If the artists of Israel have any pride, they have to say. "This will not

The director of the jubilec festivities, Doron Shmueli, himself a contentious political appointee, defended the performers' rights, but promised to "do my utmost to calm things down and prevent all parties from being offended". Mr Netanyahu is still trying to find a compromise.

A festival spokeswoman said last night: "As of now, the show

## Kim sends out public message urging unity of the Koreas

By Richard Lloyd Parry

THE North Korean leader Kim Jong II, has published a long tract calling for dialogue with South Korea, leading to eventual unification of the divided peninsula. In a further sign of his country's new willingness to engage the outside world, he said: "Let us reunify the country independently and peacefully through the great unity of the entire na-

The open letter, released vesterday by the state-run Korean Central News Agency, continued: "All the Koreans in the North, South and abroad must visit one another, bold contacts, promote dialogue and strengthen solidarity."

The lengthy essay is in the form of a letter to delegates at a North Korean symposium and it contains no new pro-



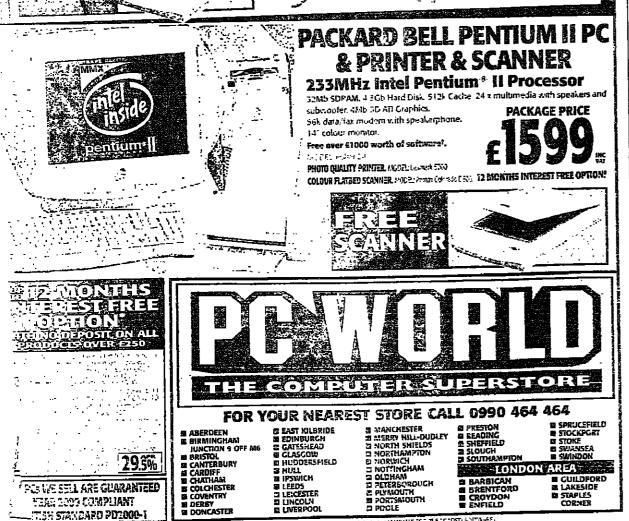
Kim Jong II: Promoting dialogue and solidarity

posals. But the fact that it is in the name of Mr Kim, the son and chosen heir of the country's late founder Kim Il Sung, suggests Pyongyang's desire to keep alive contacts with Seoul after a failed round of talks.

Kim Junior makes few pubage which is reported to have lic appearances and, although left as many as three million numerous turgid tracts have people dead. been published in his name over the years, this is the first

The two sides met in Peking earlier this mouth for their first one-to-one meeting in four years, but the talks failed after the South insisted that Pyongyang take steps to reunite families divided by the political rift, as a precondition to providing aid in the form of fertiliser.

Mr Kim's latest statement suggests that the two will meet again. "The April North-South joint conference clearly sbowed that the Communists, nationalists and various other political forces and different sections of the population would be fully able to unite in the struggle for the common cause of the nation," he wrote, regardless of the difference in ideology, ideals, political views and religious beliefs."



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## France's Mr Honest denies kick-backs

By John Lichfield

THE former French foreign minister Roland Dumas, now chief watchdog of honesty in. French public life, was placed under formal examination for corruption yesterday.

Mr Dumas, 75, one of the most celebrated lawyers in been the subject of speculation. France, whose clients have included Pablo Picasso and François Mitterrand is suspected of taking kick-backs - including a £1,100 pair of shoes - while he was foreign minister

He was placed under judicial investigation yesterday - one step short of a formal charge for "receipt or aiding and abetting the receipt of embezzled the fifth most senior political figure in France. He is president of the constitutional council, the body which, amongst other

Mr Dumas says he didn't receive so much as a shoelace from the frigate sale

French elections and politi-

constitutional crisis: can Dumas remain in this post while under that he repaid her later. examination for dishonesty presumed innocent? French ed on the issue vesterday; President Jacques Chirac has previously said that the Socialist Mr Dumas must stay in office; Mr Chirac's own party, the neo-gaullist RPR insisted yes-

terday that he must go. Mr Dumas, who is convalescing after a hip operation, is refusing to co-operate with the two judges handling the case. They travelled, amid much me- bank account in Paris during this

near Bordeaux yesterday to place him under formal examination. He claims that, as a former cabinet minister, his case must go directly to a higher authority, the Court of Justice of the Republic.

The expensive life-style of Mr Dumas, and that of his long-time mistress, have long In November last year his mistress, Christine Deviers-Joncour, 51, was placed in custody. She has since admitted to the two investigating judges that she £6m to influence his ministerial decisions on arms sales, especially a controversial sale of six frigates to Taiwan in

The commissions were paid company funds". Mr Dumas is by the oil firm Elf, the largest company in France, which acted as a deal-maker and fixer for the French arms maker, Thomson, in the sale of the frigates. things, judges the honesty of Mr Dumas originally vehemently opposed the sale on the grounds that it would disrupt political and commercial relations with China. Later, the then Socialist government changed its mind (but not before Mr Dumas squared the Chinese authorities on a visit to

Mr Dumas denies receiving so much as a shoe-lace from the frigate sale. He admits that his £1,100 shoes were bought for him on a charge card which was given to his mistress by Elf. He The case creates a possible claims that she temporarily settled the account for him and

Several witnesses have told himself? On the other hand, if the investigating judges, howhe is forced to resign, does not ever, that it was Mr Dumas who that undermine his right to be arranged for Elf to take on his mistress as a "public relations politicians were sharply divid- consultant" in the first place. Her only duty appears to have been to lobby her lover.

For this, and attending two Elf in her Swiss bank account.

According to press leaks, the investigators have established circumstantial links between withdrawals from her Swiss account and the roughly film in cash paid into a Dumas



#### Fists fly as Italy's MPs succumb to a bout of football fever

By Anne Hanley m Rome

FOOTBALL violence was high on the agenda in the Italian Lower House yesterday - but not as a topic for debate.

Ushers struggled to restrain furious MPs as insults and fists flew during a short but passionate exchange about decisions by first division referees.

Italy's emotional relationship with soccer is legendary, and feelings have been running higher than usual since the referce in last Sunday's league match between Juventus and Internazionale made muchdisputed penalty decisions which helped Juventus to a 1-0 victory and an unbeatable first division lead.

It was this match, and possible changes to the refereeing system, which were being discussed in the House yesterday. but the session was short-lived.

"Comparing it with the stands would be an insult to football fans," said an indignant deputy prime minister

Walter Veltroni (Juventus) after Domenico Gramazio of the right-wing National Alliance (Roma) and Massimo Mauro of the Democratic Left (a former Juventus player) lunged at cach other across the House.

"Every referce in this country drives a Fiat," screamed Gramazio, a BMW owner, accusing match officials of accepting favours from the Agnelli group which owns both Fiat and Juventus of Turin. "Foul, who the \*\*\*\* do you think you are?" shouted Mauro, a

Juventus player from 1985-9. In a country where few areas of public life bave escaped accusations of corruption and foul play, the football world stands out for its relatively clean slate. Even in the case of last Sunday's game, few critics have gone as far as suggesting match-rigging.

But supporters nerves have been stretched. And while Italian fans have kept violence in the stands to a minimum, Italian MPs have yet to reach

## dia fanfare, to his country home period. Bonn takes a tougher line on Euro-bank

By Imre Karacs m Berm

FACED BY a Bundesbank revolt, the German government wards France in the row over who should be in charge of Eutope's common currency.

After a meeting of the cabmet in Bonn, officials let it be known that the compromise intended to placate the French government was no longer on

At this weekend's European summit in Brussels, Chancellor Helmut Kohl will be pushing for a snap decision in favour of his

The Germans had never made secret of the fact that Wim Duisenberg, former head of the Dutch Central Bank, was their candidate to take over the European Central Bank. The ECB, to be based in Frankfurt, will be born on 1 July. Its task will be to oversee the introduction of the euro.

France, however, feels it has sacrificed too much on the altar of monetary union without gaining any recognition as a great power.

Last year, the French government threw the hat of Jean-Calude Trichet, its chief central banker, into the ring, and now finds it impossible to withdraw the application no one in Europe had sought.

The impasse was to have been resolved by a clever com-

promise, allowing Mr Trichet to supplant Mr Duisenberg midway through his eight-year term. But this job-share arrangement, mediated with the help of the hardened its stance yesterday to- British presidency, has fallen victim to hardliners in Bonn and Frankfurt.

A telephone call from Tony Blair to Chancellor Kohi on Tuesday proved fruitless. Yesterday, the German cabinet nominated Otmar Issing, the hardline chief economist of the Bundesbank, to the six-member board of the European Central Bank, and also served notice that Mr Kohl would push for a final decision on the composition of the ECB's top flight this

Saturday. Bonn's sudden urgency - a decision does not have to be taken until July - echoes mounting concern in Frankfurt. Hans Tietmeyer, the President of the Bundesbank, has written to Chancellor Kohl expressing his opposition to the job-share plan, and is expected to receive full backing from the Bundesbank's governing council when

it meets today. Frankfurt is threatening to withdraw its support for the curo if the wrong choice were made, thus triggering currency turmoil and a political crisis all

Bonn has heeded the warning. The question now is whether the French government has the nerve to call the Bundesbank's bluff.



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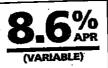
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## Spain counts cost of a poisoned flood

By Elizabeth Nash in Huevar, near Seville

YOU CAN walk to the Guadiamar river from the hamlet of Huevar, through office groves. along pathways lined with michaelmas daisies and meadow sweet and poppies whose searlet heads dance in the breeze. Then the alluvial soil, so fertile for the smallholders crops of sunflowers, wheat and cotton, disappears beneath a rubbery blanket of lead-grey sludge tinged with green, thickening like asphalt.

Jose Maria Bustillo has been working his five-hectare plot for 30 years. Four hectures are coated with toxic mud that burst from a mine reservoir and cascaded down the Guadiamar valley at the weekend, threatening Spain's most important nature reserve downstream. "I'm ruined," he says.

He doubted he could sell the small portion of the sunflower crop that remained above the deadly tide, because of fears that heavy metals and chemical pollutants in the mining waste will contaminate everything around. "I can't even irrigate what remains, because the well on my plot is polluted."

The regional farmers' asso-6.000 hectares of farmland have such lengths - the cocktail of been inundated, causing losses - zinc, mercury, copper, acidic says all the sludge must be dug derground aquifers and poi- to a crisp by the fierce concen-



up and carted off. But even if soned everything. "This fine this is done - and Mr Bustillo soil is like a sponge, it soaks up ciation in Seville. Asaja, says doubts the authorities will go to everything," Mr Castro says, stumping behind Mr Bustillo. "And everything that was alive of LSbn pesclas (£7,2m). Paco compounds and other metals is now dead." He picked up the Castro, a biologist from Huevar. will already have seeped into un- husk of a river crab, corroded

tration of acid. Mud-coated government fought hard to in-reservoir upstream at Aznalfish and ecls, stinking, lay dead fish," said Mr Castro.

crease its autopomous powers. collor. stranded by the receding flood. Mr Castro says, "but now this Fresh, star-spiked tracks of a has happened they don't want stork criss-cross the murky to know." The regional aubanks, "It's easy food for them, thorities are suing the Swedish mining company Boliden Apir-

But the company says it met all the regulations imposed by the regional authorities. Boliden's chairman, Anders Bulow, said yesterday he would The Andalucian regional sa, owners of the toxic-waste take responsibility for the acci. And I guessed what it was."

Wall of death: The ruptured dam, through which a flood of toxic waste escaped, killing everything in its path and threatening the Doliana nature reserve Photograph: Reuters

dent should the courts decide against him. "But until the causes have been established. it's too soon to assign blame."

Mineworkers have warned for years that the toxic-deposit lakes that clutter this rich mining area were shoddily built and poorly monitored. These deposits are a time-bomb waiting to explode," says Nicolas Ramirez, a former miner from nearby Rio Tinto, forced to retire eight years ago. The European Commission

has asked the government in Madrid and the Andalucian authorities for information on what caused the reservoir wall to crack, sending effluent cascading more than 60km to the sea. Dyke-building diverted the flow away from the heart of the UN-protected Donana nature reserve. But park scientists fear poison elements will seep through anyway and blight the wetlands for decades. Mr Bustillo is still in shock. "When I came to work on Saturday and found everything soaked with this black stuff, I knew something terrible had happened.

Move to halt executions

NIGERIAN rights group pleaded with the country's generals to spare the free of six men sentenced to death for plotting to overthow the military ruler. Sani Abacha. The ruling Military Council must ratify the sentences on General Abacha's former deputy, Oladipo Diva. and the other five before the; and be carried out... · \_\_ Reuters, Lagos

#### Sudan aid

IN AN attempt to overcome the restriction on air drops of supplies in southern Sudan. World Vision aid agency has trucked in food. It has ittensported 878 tomes, mostly from Uganda, for feeding stations in the worst-affected areas in Tonj and Gogrial, the first significant movement of food aid by road into Sudan

#### Flogging plea

JAMAICAN Court of Appeal is to hear arguments on whether judges should somtence convicts to floggings. Noel Samuda and Walford Ferguson, sentenced in separate cases, appealed, saying it is inhumane. The British Privy Council, which serves as the supreme court for most former colonies in the Caribbean, recently tightened restrictions on the pruc-- AP, Kingston

#### Students riot

THOUSANDS of Indonesian students surged on to the streets in an anti-government demonstration, torching a policeman's motorcycle before tear-gas shells torced them back on to their campus. The protest at the University of North Sumatra in Medan, at the forefront of protests against President Suharto, came after the campus was closed for a week in the apparent nope of cooling passions. - Reuters, Medan

#### Allies work on carrot-and-stick package to halt Kosovo's carnage

Group of nations was yesterday debating incentives and penalties to stop Yugoslavia's military crackdown in the mainly Albanian province of Kosovo.

The group monitoring Yugoslav is struggling to deal with escalating violence in the province, which threatens to spill over into neighbouring Al-

ROME (AP) - The Contact | bunia, They fear that Greece and | Turkey could be drawn in to the tighting. Italian diplomats said the talks were focusing on three areas; how to start a concrete di- evening to come up with a joint alogue between Albanian separatists in the province and Belgrade: a carrot-and-stick package; and how to stop the vi-

> olence spreading to Albania. Representatives from the

group's nations, which comprise Britain, France, Germany. Italy. Russia and the a trade ban. United States, worked into the statement. A potential sanction would

he a stepped-up freeze on foreign investment in Yugoslavia, whose economy already is suffering. Other potential punish-

ments mentioned were a hold on Yugoslav assets abroad and The French government yes-

terday called for "additional pressure" from the international community to prevent the situation in the province from getting worse, "France wants real results in Rome, a strong signal." French foreign ministry

spokeswoman, Anne Gazeau-Secret, said in Paris.

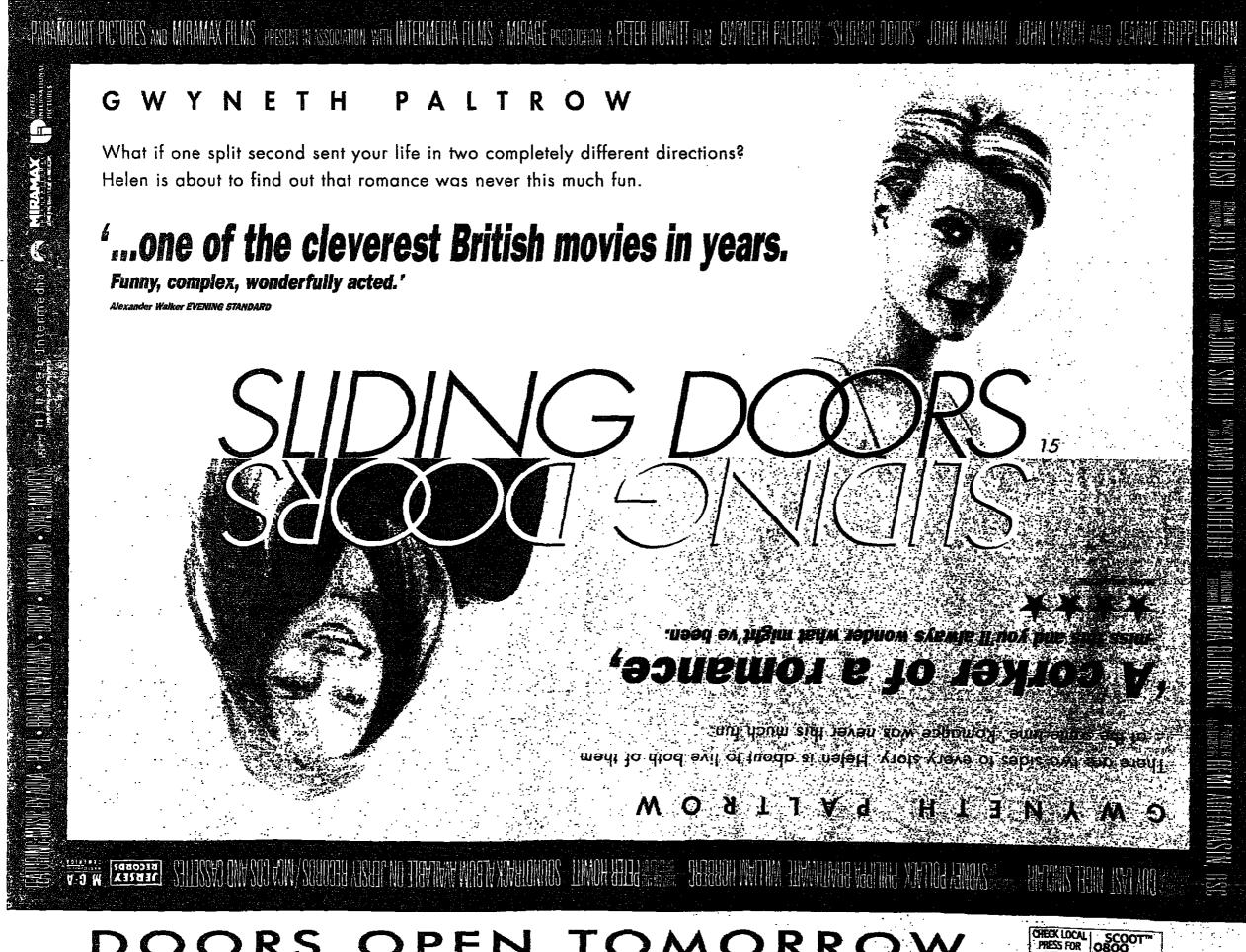
The US has said it is ready to adopt unspecified measures on its own if the group cannot agree on tougher sanctions. But the Contact Group is holding out the incentive of steps to end Yugoslavia's international isolation if it responds favourably.

they were countering militant ethnic Albanian separatists. About 150 people have been killed since then. The Serbs consider Kosovo

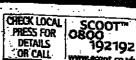
vital to their identity as a nation province by imposing an arms , but of the population of two million, nine out of ten people security forces are Albanians. They seek au-

launched military operations tonomy, something which Yuon 28 February, saying that goslavia's leader, Slobodan Milosevic, has refused. In March, the United Na-

tions Security Council sought to pressure Mr Milosevic to grant some degree of autonomy to the embargo, although the move was largely symbolic since both



DOORS OPEN TOMORROW



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## Fear grips India as Aids epidemic looms closer

IN A VILLAGE outside Madras in south-east India on Sunday, a mob surrounded a young man, beat him unconscious. then poured petrol on him and burned him to death. Lynch. killings are not all that rare in rural India even today. What made the murder at Cheneerkuppam exceptional was its connection with Aids.

According to some of the villagers, speaking to two journalists from the Indian Express who happened to be driving through at the time, the youth had Aids, and had been threatening to get even with society by injecting passers-by with HIV-infected blood. Last year there was a spate of such grisly menaces in Madras. Others described the dead man as carrving those universal symbols of the transient and untrustworthy, a celiphone and a pager, as well as a syringe. When the rumour of what he was trying to do spread through the village, the mob gathered and murdered him. Four policemen who rushed to the scene were unable to persuade the crowd to let

The gruesome incident highlighted the fact that while, in terms of the numbers of people affected, India can fairly be described as the Aids capital of the and superstitious fear of the disease are practically medieval. India's poverty and grossly inadequate health-care system mean the incidence of HIV and Aids is massively underreported. While the state's Aids watchdog, the National Aids decadent West. Among the re-

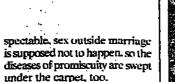
Committee (NACO), estimates spectable, sex outside marriage that there are 70,000 HIV cas- is supposed not to happen, so the es in the country and 6,000 Aids diseases of promiscuity are swept cases, the independent Indian Health Organisation (IHO), based in Bombay, puts the HIV number at 7 million and the figure for full-blown Aids sufferers

at 500,000. The head of IHO. India's most prominent campaigner for Aids awareness, Dr IS Gilada, believes that by 2001, in the most optimistic estimate, there will be 20 million HIV cas-. es in the country and 2 million cases of Aids.

Yet India as a whole seems frighteningly unprepared for the raging epidemic that is on the way. Among the illiterate there is the sort of hysterical fear manifested on Sunday in Cheneerkuppam, only the latest case in which suspected Aids sufferers have been banished or killed and the communities they come from ostracised. "Rumours," as Dr Gilada puts it, "spread faster than HIV." But among the educated, the prevailing attitude is one of impregnable complacency, and a level of ignorance not much superior to that of the villages.

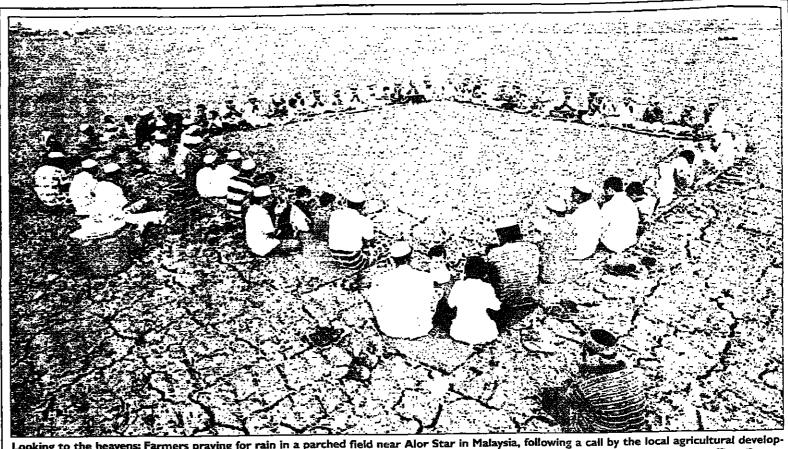
A study carried out two years ago involving 25 veteran Delhi GPs who participated in an Aids awareness programme organised by the Rajiv Gandhi Foundation, revealed amazing ignorance. Six of the 25 did not know what Aids stood for; world, the levels of ignorance many believed it could be transmitted by saliva, tears, dirty laundry, or shared crockery or swimming pool water. Three believed that aspirin was an effective treatment.

Aids is seen in India as a foreign disease, a problem of the the



When the Hollywood actor Richard Gere appeared at Aids fund-raising events in Delhi and Bombay earlier this month, "It is astonishing," he said,

"that there are no medical facilities to fight the Aids menace that is threatening the country. You have not taken the issue seriously. The country will die if the Aids menace is ignored. India needs to begin at ground level as far as Aids is concerned, starting with educating people about the dis-



Looking to the heavens: Farmers praying for rain in a parched field near Alor Star in Malaysia, following a call by the local agricultural develop ment authority that they should seek divine intervention in the country's worst drought for years

## Chinese ban on pyramid sales sparks rioting

Peking fears same fate as Albania as get-rich-quick schemes gain ground

By Teresa Poole ın Peking

TEN people have been killed and 100 injured in riots in Hu- and seem to have involved annan province following the Chinese government's decision this month to ban direct pyramid selling schemes. It is the worst violence vet

connected with an upsurge of schemes have generally disapthe pyramid schemes, some op- peared since the ban was anerating as quasi-cults, which have seen hundreds of thou- refunds for unsold goods. sands of people flooding into According to reports, in central and southern China to Zhangjiajie, Hunan province, six sign up for the "get-rich-quick"

Last week the State Council announced a ban on all direct-selling organisations, fearing China was facing the same fate as Albama, where the and killed four of the scheme's collapse of dodgy pyramid selling schemes prompted widespread violence.

In the central Chinese city of Withan, in a highly publicised re- been held hostage by about cent example, 120,000 Chinese from all over the country ficials said. poured into the city to sign up - The scale of the pyramid sell-as sales staff for the Xingtian di-ing scams has only emerged very rect-selling organisation. The Wuhan scheme was typical of pyramid scams.

to pay 3,900 yuan (£300) for an problem. exercise machine which cost 600 yuan in the market.

friends and relations to buy the overpriced machine in order to receive commission.

But the fortune-hunters found their savings had disappeared on unsaleable machines, and angry sales staff took to the streets, with the police having big US direct-selling firms, such to break up a demonstration of 50,000 people in the city.

incidents which prompted last money setting up vast direct-

The government says the the lines of religious cults, and Peking fears that if thousands Peking to be more selective in are conned into losing their deciding which firms are covmoney there could be a threat ered by the new rules.

to social stability in these cities. Yesterday's reports of serious violence come from the southern province of Hunan gry sales staff who had not been able to recover money from pyramid schemes which have now been shut down.

The people running the nounced, or are refusing

people were killed and more than 100 injured in riots since the ban too effect.

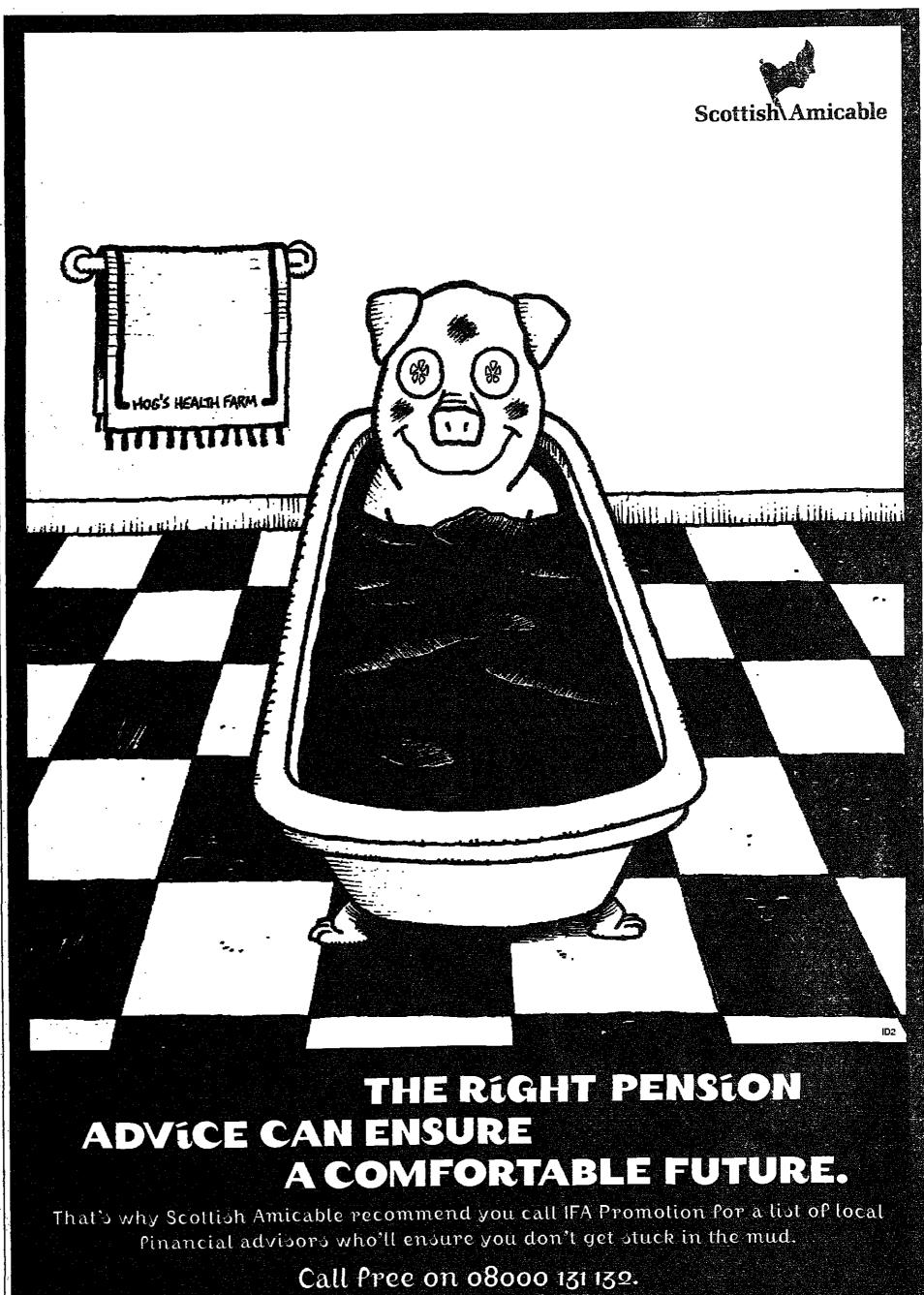
In Hengyang city, also in Hunan, thousands of sales staff of direct-selling firms attacked managers, officials told Reuters.

In Hunan's Pingtang town. police rescued six employers of direct-selling firms who had 3,000 angry sales staff, the of-

The scale of the pyramid sellrecently, but now that the ban has been implemented, China's state-controlled press is giving To join, applicants each had fairly extensive coverage to the

In Hunan province alone. over 60 illegal firms have now They then had to persuade shut down and direct-sales companies had laid off 60,000 of 180,000 sales staff, the People's Daily said on Monday. More than 42m yuan (£3.2m) had been returned to sales agents, the newspaper claimed.

The ban also applies to the as Avon Products, Amway, and Mary Kay Cosmetics, which It was reports of the Withan have spent a large amount of sales networks in China. Washington is now insisting that this organisations are being run on is a breach of World Trade Organisation rules, and wants



# EU signs up to Kyoto global warming treaty

THE Deputy Prime Minister, John Prescott, vesterday led the nations of the European Union in putting their formal signatures to the Kyoto Treaty on global warming amidst stern warnings that a recalcitrant United States must also follow suit.

"The developing countries had to lead the way," said Mr Prescott after the signing ceremony at the headquarters of the United Nations in New York. Britain represented the EU as the current holder of the Union's presidency. All 14 other EU members also signed the document yesterday, as did the EU Commissioner for the Environment, Ritt Bierregard.

Several obstacles still have to be overcome, however, before the treaty, negotiated at an international conference in Kyoto, Japan, last December, will become reality. Among those are

America lags in cutting greenhouse gases, writes David Usborne in New York

doubts about the willingness of largely symbolic. For Kyoto to the US Congress to approve come into effect, 55 countries American ratification.

Delivering a blunt message to Capitol Hill, Commissioner Bierregard said: "I hope ... we are stressing very clearly that we would like the programme President Clinton presented to the Congress to go through.

The treaty commits signatory countries to reduce their combined emissions of six key heat-trapping greenhouse gases by at least 5 per cent by the period 2008-2012. Emission levels gases, carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, will be measured against a base year of 1990.

As well as the 15 EU members, 4 other countries signed the treaty yesterday - Canada, Monaco, Brazil and Norway. Japan became the first major industrial power to sign the document on Tuesday. As of last night, 34 countries had signed the treaty, also known as the Kyoto Protocol. The signatures are

must ratify the treaty. The 55 must include developed countries in sufficient numbers to account for 55 per cent of global carbon dioxide emissions. Under the terms of the

treaty, the EU must cut emissions by 8 per cent, but will ailowed to achieve the cuts as a whole. Member states still have to negotiate among themselves by how much each country will need to cut its own emissions to reach the EU's collective goal. of the three most important. A meeting to start the the negotiations will take place in June.

The EU has shown international leadership by signing the climate change treaty." Nick Mabey of the World Wildlife Fund said yesterday. "But this position risks being undermined by internal squabbling on how much each EU country will cut its greenhouse gas emis-

resist efforts by the US Congress to weaken the Kyoto text if it cannot itself quickly reach a united position.

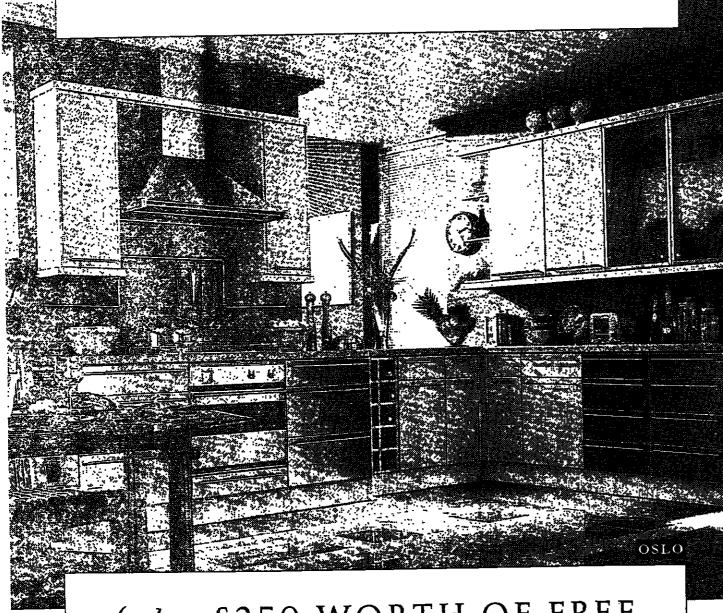
Republicans in Congress have served notice to the White House that they will not approve the protocol because it sets less binding commitments for developing countries, which increasingly have become responsible for greenhouse emissions. The US, which must cut emissions by 7 per cent, accounts for 36.1 per cent of carbon dioxide emissions. The EU is responsible for 24.2 per cent

and Russia 17.4 per cent. Mr Prescott is concerned that the US Congress may artempt to exploit loopholes in the protocol, especially by buying emission permits from Russia to mitigate the effect of Kyoto on the US economy. A follow-up meeting to Kyoto, to consider the trading of targets and permits internationally, is scheduled to take place in Buenos Aires in November.

Scientists estimate that if the Kyoto protocol should fail and its provisious be abandoned, heat-Mr Mabey warned that the EU will find it more difficult to grow by 29 per cent by 2010.

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#### First black army leader

PRESIDENT Nelson Mandela named a former antiapartheid guerrilla leader to South Africa's top military post, making him the first black ever to lead the armed forces, the President's spokesman said yesterday.

Lieutenant General Siphiwe Nyanda, 47, who led ANC fighters in sabotage campaigns and attacks, was named by Mr Mandela to succeed General Georg Meiring as head of the South African National Defence Force.

#### Swedes vote

THE Swedish Parliament ratified the Amsterdam treaty, expanding the European Union's powers, despite calls for a national referendum on the treaty by some members.

The vote was 226 in favour stentions. Sweden and Germany are the only EU countries that have ratified the treaty so far.

--- AP Stockholm

#### Rare breed

A CALF with two heads was born in Ohio at the weekend. The Holstein calf, named Reflection, was born on Garry Slife's farm in Independence, 140 miles from Des Moines. The calf has almost a normal head, and another "about where its right ear is supposed to be, Mr Slife said. "It has four eyes and two noses and three ears." - AP, Des Moines

#### Yeltsin's new cabinet leaves Russia playing spot the difference

By Phil Reeves

FIVE WEEKS- after Boris Yeltsin plunged Russia into poextent of the change is becom-

Sergei Kiriyenko, reassemble the pieces by appointing a new an administration which is committed to economic reforms, but to the rules of democracy.

Moreover, although key figures have gone the new lot look remarkably similar to the old.

At the top of the cabinet (which is still incomplete) are three men in young middle-age who can be expected to push ahead the transition to a market economy: Mr Kiriyenko himself, and two deputy prime ministers: Boris Nemtsov and Viktor Khristenko. The latter is a little-known junior finance minister from Chelyabinsk who, like the 35-year-old Mr Kirivenko, has less than a year's experience of Moscow politics. Mr Khristenko, a former economics teacher, first came to Moscow on the insistence of Anatoly Chubais, who was Mr Yeltsin's economic guru until he

was sacked in March. Outside the realm of eco- defunct, organisation.

nomics, it is unclear what political ground Mr Khristenko oc-

Outside the economic sphere. Mr Yeltsin's new cabilitical upheaval by sacking his not reveals the president's wary. entire government, the lasting conservative approach to governing. Three years ago, the ing clear - leaving Russians to Russian foreign ministry was unwonder what the fuss was about. der the leadership of Andrei As the aging president and Kosyrev, who was broadly prohis boyish prime minister, western Now that portfolio remains in the hands of Yevgeny Primakov, a wily veteran in cabinet, a picture is emerging of foreign intelligence who is far more interested in re-inforcing Russia's diplomatic credentials has yet to establish a claim to as a world player, one which is be either liberal or committed capable of counterbalancing the West, than in buttering up Washington or Brussels.

And while the president is surrounded in the Kremlin by young, progressive advisers, including his younger daughter Tatyana, he has been careful to keep the security apparatus under strong control. Interior Minister Sergei Stepashin was one of those behind the decision to send the tanks into Grozny in 1994.

All this amounts to further evidence that, at bottom expediency drives Boris Yeltsin far harder than ideology.

■ In a separate development Boris Berezovsky, Russia's best known tycoon, was yesterday appointed executive director of the Commonwealth of Independent States in an effort to revitalise the divided, and near

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# double life of Mrs B

Cherie Booth has had a great year; maybe Cherie Blair should follow her lead, says

Ann Treneman

CHERIE B may have thought that her year began badly. It certainly began early. It was the morning after the landslide of the night before and, you may remember, Cherie was wearing winceyette. We know this because the doorbell rang and, perhaps because she was sleepy. Cherie forgot that she was not allowed to be normal. So she answered the door. Waiting for her was something orange, as in a bouquet of orehid and pampas grass. and something flash, as in a French photographer. The

One woman is known as



have done the things that I have done without her. She keeps me anchored," he told Lynda Lee-Potter in the Daily Mail this month. He then revealed that last month they had celebrated their 18th wedding anniversary with dinner at Chequers and playing their song, My Cherie Amour.

The other woman is called Cherie Booth. She is a top barrister who has declared that she would like to be a judge. She already sits as a parttimer. Her head of chambers, Michael Beloff QC. says she is doing more now than before, though it may just be more high profile. Cherie Booth speaks out often and uses her eloquence to great effect (and, occasionally, even takes on her husband's Government). In the past year she has defended the rights of lesbians. dyslexics and beer-drinkers. Now that's a constituency. "She gets her stimulation at work," one friend said. "She the papers it would look as it she doesn't do any work, but she's been into chambers every day this week."

This act must take a lot of

effort, but the spin doctors are pleased. They say it has been a good year for both Cheries and perhaps the greatest triumph of all is that there is even a Cherie Booth to be writing about one year on. Last spring the press was full of hints about how difficult it might be for the Prime Minister's wife to be a working woman (these last two words were usually. whispered). After all, even Hillary Rodham Boudicca Clinton had not found it possible to practise law and be a First Lady. Obviously Cherie would never be a Norma Maior but no doubt - more whispers here - she would have to slow down a bit and spend more time with the children.

Wrong. Not too many days after the racks of shoes came in through the front door, Cherie Booth selected a pair

back out on her way to work. Many of us do this every day (without photo-opportunities, though) and it did not pass us by that Cherie Booth was one of us. "Her great triumph is that, very quietly, she has done something revolutionary," said media consultant Scurlett MccGwire. "Very quietly she has said, this is me and everybody has just accepted it. She is a modern, professional, Nineties

Downing Street types insist thát Mrs Blair has had an equally good year. They say that she is finally becoming "the people's first lady". Let's hope not In fact, Cherie Booth bad a better year than her silent partner - and all because of things beginning with the letter "c". First there was the cat. Remember Humphrev and that disgusting on-camera cuddle? It looked fake and, as

us if only we could find where he has been banished to, it was. I don't think it is Mrs Blair's fault that she hates cats, but "friends" say that she is not the only one. Tony does too, but it was Mrs Blair who took the blame. And she wasn't even allowed a meow in her own de-

Then there was the Catholicism thing. Is she leading Tony to Rome? asked the headlines. Again she smiled silently. But neither of these amount to anything as compared to the chic thing. It must be exhausting having to please the style editors of every British newspaper, but this seems to be the case ever since someone noticed that the Labour Party leader's wife dressed like a real person badly but with lots of pizzazz. As her spokesman, Tony Blair, has said: "Suddenly she was being picked to pieces. Everything from her figure, her hair, her smile, her clothes, the way she looked at me ...? Well, in the intervening

years she's changed everything but that soppy look. Two stone has gone, designer dresses have been added, hairdressers enlisted. Nowadays the lips are glossed and the nails buffed. But still, there is no pleasing the Daily Mail on some subjects, especially when the PM's wife will insist on wearing sparkly underskirts, knee-length gold frock coats and fussy scarves. All of these (and more) were worn during her trip to America in February and the Mail was appalled: "The truth is that Cherie is never more insecure than when it comes to her dress sense. The woman who so brilliantly found the right style for her at the time of the General Election seems just as suddenly to have lost it again ... Cherie looked like she couldn't decide what to wear

and so threw the whole lot on for good measure." Through all of this, Mrs

Blair must simply smile through gritted teeth and glossed lips. It sounds painful but the spin doctors don't care. They say they have wrong-footed the Tories, who wanted to "do a Hillary" and make the Prime Minister's wife an issue. And, they say, by the summer she will be "speaking" through her own website. This, however, is not real-

ly the same as hearing an actual voice. There is something childish about a country that cannot handle the idea that a Prime Minister's wife can be more than a silent style statement. Perhaps in her second year at Number 10, the two women who make up Cheric B will be allowed to speak as one again. Then, at least, we won't have to listen to that spokesman Tony all the

## Tony's cronies: the A-list

laghers at the end of the next glittering Downing Street bash. the Prime Minister might do worse than to pick up Alan Clark's Diaries for his bedtime reading. "There are no true friends

in politics. We are all sharks. circling and waiting for traces of blood to appear in the water." the then defence minister confessed just after the fall of Margaret Thatcher in 1990. There are few signs of

blood yet, of course, but who can Tony Blair really trust? Who are in the charmed circle that he can draw around him with confidence, knowing that they have no one's best interests at heart but his own? Labour's first year has

brought just one big surprise in this department: one name notably absent from the list is Gordon Brown. Of course the Chancellor is still a close political contact of the Prime paper articles. Minister, and the two menstill meet very regularly. But the publication of a biography revealing Brown's bitterness over the 1994 deal which, he feels. deprived him of the leadership. has left its scars. Recent networking by the Chancellor of Glaxo Wellcome. It was ruwith constituencies and the unions has been interpreted as an attempt to garner support.

In other areas, though, there have been no such surprises. The few men regarded as closest to Mr Blair know well that if and when that blood begins to seep, it will probably be mixed with their own.

Alastair Campbell, the Prime Minister's press secretary, has been a constant and loyal aide, pulling together speeches and - most memorably - helping to craft the killer soundbites with which Mr Blair is apt to carry off the headlines. The "people's princess" line which struck a chord after Diana's death almost certainly had some of his magic worked into it.

Other lovalists who owe their senior positions to the Prime Minister include Peter Mandelson, the Minister without Portfolio, and Lord Irvine, the Lord Chancellor, Both still enjoy close and regular contact with Mr Blair.

Key advisers in and around Downing Street include Angi Hunter, responsible for presentation and planning and a friend of Mr Blair since college days in Oxford. Another old legal friend, Charles Falconer, has become Solicitor General and now sits in the House of Lords. He came close to selection for a safe Labour seat during the 1997 election campaign, but pulled out at the last

Philip Gould, who played a key part in Labour's 1992 election campaign and who now runs a polling agency, regularly advises the Prime Minister on how public opinion is running.

holds the same position in

Downing Street, Other former

minute for family reasons.

Jonathan Powell, formerly Labour's chief of staff, now

AFTER he waves off the Gal- Labour staffers who have made the transition include David Miliband, Peter Hyman and Liz Lloyd, all of whom now reside in the Number 10 policy unit. While Mr Miliband is in overall charge. Mr Hyman has a significant input into Mr Blair's speeches and Ms Lloyd briefs him each week for Prime Minister's Questions.

Geoff Mulgan, centre-left guru and founder of the Demos think tank, has been brought into Downing Street to oversee the Social Exclusion Unit, expected to be a major driving force in terms of policy direction over the next few years. Other recent acquisitions include two journalists. David Bradshaw from the Daily Mirror and Philip Bassett from the Times, who have been appointed to the new Strategic Communications Unit and who are often the true authors of the Prime Minister's news-

Further out from the centre of power, but still wielding a certain amount of power and influence, are a number of key business advisers. Among them are Sir Richard Sykes. chairman and chief executive moured last year that Downing Street encouraged a planned merger with another major drugs firm, SmithKline Beecham.

Lord Hollick, Chief Executive of United News and Media and a long-time Labour supporter, is another important business contact, as is the recently ennobled Michael Levy. the chairman of M&G Records and the Prime Minister's tennis partner, as well as a major figure in Labour's pre-election fundraising effort.

Chris Haskins, Chairman of Northern Foods, is another businessman close to the heart of New Labour. He is also one of a clutch who have been offered key posts on task-forces and review groups. Mr Haskins heads up the Better Regulation Task-force. Meanwhile. Alec Reed of Reed Personnel Services has been asked to tackle a teacher recruitment crisis, and his firm has won a contract to pilot the Welfare to Work scheme.

More glamorously, the popstar Mick Hucknall is on the Music Industry Forum while the film-maker Lord Putmam and record company boss Alan McGee are on the Creative Industries Task-force.

And who does the Prime Minister choose to relay with. when he has a rare chance to do so? On most weekends he and his family can be found at Chequers, where Alastair Campbell. his partner Fiona Millar and their children may join them. Others who are part of the Blair's social circle include the Charles Falconers, the Angi Hunters and Peter Thompson. Mr Blair's friend and mentor from Oxford days, with whom he still maintains contact.

Fran Abrams

Winceyette Moment was front-page news.

When she saw the pictures, she said: 'Oh, what have I done?\* said her husband and spokesman. Tony Blair. He said that her mother told her not to worry: the nation will sympathise. Her mother was . right, though Tony couldn't help but add this thought: "Actually, the picture was very Cherie. She's not a morning person. I am, which is one of our still does her job - if you read

it was also noteworthy because it may have been Cherie's last recorded normal moment as a unified woman. Soon we were all treated to the weirdest moving day ever -remember the shoe. racks going in through the front door? - and then Cherie did something very odd indeed. She became two people. and that whatever way you spin it, is not a normal thing to do.

Mrs Blair. She is mute but has good hair (which is to be expected with André of Michaeljohn popping in almost every day). She is superb at holding on to her husband's arm. She excels at silently attending summits. She smiles well, if lop-sidedly. She has a full-time spin doctor. Her husband is devoted but, sadly at times, not mute: "I'm in love with Cherie. I still feel like that about her. Cherie is the rock on which my life is built. I do honestly belief that I would not

woman and she shows that it can be done."

Humphrey would no doubt tell

#### BLAIRSPEAK: IT'S A DELIVERY THING

could be forgiven for wondering if New Labour was some kind of hanlage company. Why else would the chief executive of "UK Pic." as Robin Cook called it last week, bang on so hard about "delivering?"

"Delivery," to New Labour, is the linguistic equivalent of a "key sent" – a sort of solid target to focus on amid a sea of verbal uncertainty. Labour is "trying to deliver" on its promises, Tony Blair says. "J are absolutely confident that on schools, on hospitals ... we are going to deliver." "Here is what we believe we can deliver to you as a Government." During the election there was even a man in charge of "mes-

age delivery". New Labour parlance delivers many things. Just put war cross in the box and Tony will bring "the big picture" right to your door. If you want he can also provide "a beacon to the rest of the world. Or for a small fee you year. And on 6 February at a

HISTORIANS of the future might like "high ideals and hard choices".

The one thing he will not deliver is "boom and bust." What you order is what you get, though: "We ran for office as New Labour. We govern as New Labour." Of course, Tony's firm delivers to "the many, not the few." And it believes in "levelling up, not levelling down". It is just, decent, compassionate.

New Labour delivers with feeling. Tony takes his public right into his heart. "I do believe" that people just want us to get on with the job, he tells us. "I hope people feel, I want them to feel, that this is their Government, that it's a people's Government."

Privately, you see, Tony believes we are in a "post-euphoria, pre-delivery" stage at the moment. Just privately, mind. But he didn't mind confiding this personal thought to Sir David Frost on the telly on 11 January this

White House press conference with President Clinton. Then, just in case we'd missed it, his spokesman reminded us on 16 March that "Tony has talked about a 'post-euphoria, predelivery' stage."

OK, so the odd carefullycrafted nugget creeps in here and there. But Tony spends a lot of time in church, so he has plenty of opportunity to think. That must have been why his last Labour conference speech sounded so much like a rewrite of the Lord's prayer. "Let our first thanks be to

the British people. You kept faith with us. And we will keep faith with you ... And thanks to those that led before me..." In Government, of course,

there's less time to think up new word deliveries. "This is no time for soundbites," he told us as he flew to Belfast just before Easter, "But I feel the hand of history on our shoulders, I really do."

Fran Abrams



Contrasts: The new sculpture

gallery at the Tate Liverpool,

Richard Long's 'Small White

Pebble Circles

(foreground) and Richard Deacon's This, /

That and The Other (behind). On the right is a cleaner's trolley

Shorograph:

Tom Pilston

# Designs on the north

Nonie Niesewand sets her sights on the new extension at the Tate Liverpool and Britain's biggest ever exhibition

A SINKING ship. "SOS" by American unist Mark Dion, is a bold way to dramatise the new top-floor sculpture gallery by Michael Wilford Associates at the Tate in Liverpool, which re-opens on 23 May. The show is part of artranspennine98, an exhibition of international contemporary visual art spanning 120 miles of the Pennines, from Liverpool to Huli. Heavy with symbolism about the closure of the dockvards, "SOS" makes the connection between regional history, the maritime architecture of the city and the Tate building, originally a 19th-century rum warehouse, according to Lewis Biggs, director of the Tate Liverpool and curator of the Pennine extravaganza. Biggs doesn't think small. This exhibition

links 40 sites across the Pennine Way (see below) with international modern artists. who, over the past three years, have familiarised themselves with the region's lood and football, pubs and parks, people and press. Then, they revitalise the redundant industrial sites with modern art. It is a story of our times. Vast factories which once housed industrial workers or warehouses by the docks are brought back to life as gatheries. And they make brilliant galleries with the right architectural intervention.

The Tate Liverpool is a success story. With its stone floors, brick-vaulted walls and iron columns, the conversion in 1984 by James Stirling with Michael Wilford drew such big crowds that they have had to expand beneath the original ironwork roof. The gallery closed for more than a year while Wilford worked on the extension.

Wilford wears a purple shirt with a redand-black spotted tie as he outlines the final phases of the new sculpture gallery with its iron colonnades and blue and orange metal painted facade. The trouble with being in the slipstream of a giant such as Stirling is that everyone thinks the original Tate conversion was typical of Stirling's formalist. monumental genius. But the orange, sickle moon-shaped bar, with a round blue bar at its core, is pure Wilford.

Wilford loves colour. He arranges bold geometric buildings on site like an abstract painter, shifting blocks of colour and collaging simple geometric forms within the fabric of buildings. Sometimes he refers to his buildings as layered cakes. The British Embassy in Berlin, for example, due to open in 2002, is a bit of a Battenberg cake in purbie and piue. Sandwiched pełwien an olo Reichstag site, it is controlled by a town planner obsessed by historicism and 18thcentury street elevations.

But Wilford loves that challenge, Peeking through the rigorously geometric and neo-classical stone facade are strange, abstract, colourful, metal buildings. The ambassadors suite is a smoky glass rectangle.



canvas that stretches from coast to coast is nothing playschool about his primal forms. Refreshingly simple in

In the six years since Stirling died. Wil- Fifteen million people live inside a new showcase for knowledged last year when he won the modern art which follows the Pennine Way Stirling Prize, "I was surprised at first, then

they would give the prize to the partner with ARTRANSPENNINE98 has a suitably stretched name for a modern art Many would not recognise Stirling's in- exhibition that runs east to west across 120 miles of the Pennine Way, More than like Lowry Centre on the tip of Salford Quays 50 artists from 15 countries made new is strong enough to stand up to Daniel Libe- work for different locations after exploring skind's tragmented, glass shard-like proposal - the area.

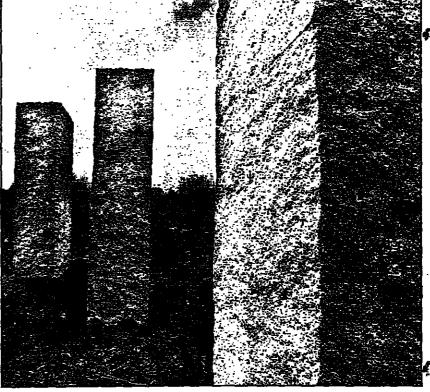
At a disused colliery in Greater for a war museum next door. At Bilbao, his railway station links with Norman Foster's Manchester, German sculptor Ulrich Metro and is shadowed by Frank Gehry's. Ruckriem planted vast stone slabs like Stonehenge. Their windbreak is a row of Wilford is shortlisted for the Scottish terraced houses, but they overlook a Parliament. "We're not formulaic architects." dizzying view of the Pennines, it is a So you can't predict a rotunda chamber. permanent installation and Ruckriem hopes though I know that Dewar wants it designed residents will picnic there. Just as the in such a way as to not encourage adver- Angel of the North has its adjacent pub of the same name in Gateshead this scu peoples, home and a hotel on a historic forum that encourages lively debate." Nat- - and all the others - will probably spawn urally, he has inspected the controversial a whole new tourist industry. Already, bus Holyrood site. "It's an excellent location." trips are being planned to take art lovers

Not too low down but overlooked from Sal- to the 40 sites. Some are outdoors, like the walled fruit isbury Craes and Calton Hill, a very prominent location on Royal Mile with the garden at the Storey Gallery in Lancaster potential to be a real anchor." And, as we by American artist Mark Dion. Others are know from his years with Stirling. Wilford installations in galleries or ruined medieval chapels. A permanent monument to Joseph

Beuys opens in Leeds city centre and a double-decker mobile home will be parked inside the Henry Moore Institute by Dutch artist Atelier van Lieshout.

The biggest exhibition ever to open in Britain, it covers an area bigger than Belgium, Fifteen million people live in it. But more interesting is the new style of art curatorship pioneered by Lewis Biggs of the Tate Liverpool with Robert Hopper of the Henry Moore Institute and £1.7million lottery funding from the Arts Council. By mixing with the locals, the artists have addressed their fears and hopes, their history and culture. It is a whole new concept of urban regeneration.

ARTRANSPENNINE98 runs from 23 May to 16 August. The catalogue is published tomorrow, including information about all the artists and the venues. It costs (3 from artranspennine 98, Ducie House, Ducie Street, Manchester M1 2JW. For recorded information, call 0161 950 3523.



Nonie Niesewand Symbols: Ulrich Ruckriem's stones at an old Manchester colliery

#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

the entrance a silvery cog, and conferences

it is hi-tech, smart architecture inside.

ford has established a separate identity, ac-

elated. Surprised, because I didn't think

fluence in Wilford's new work. His sandcastle-

the same name as the practice."

Guggenheim, vot it is not dwarfed.

makes a really good anchorman.

FOR OWNERS OF SONY 'KV-28FD1E' TELEVISION

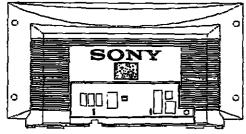
This notice is important to everyone using the following Sony television set which was introduced to the market in autumn 1997:

Model: KV-28FD1E Serial Numbers: 3000000 up to 3005490

In the course of our continuous quality programme, we have discovered a mechanical problem with the rear cover of this set which requires to be inspected and serviced by an authorised service agent. This operation takes little time and with your agreement will take place at your home. This service will be carried out free of charge. All users of this television are kindly requested to contact us at their earliest convenience

so that we can make arrangements to have their set serviced. We have set up the Sony Helpline (0870-240-0421) to take your calls. If you cannot contact us by telephone, simply fill in and send us the coupon below by mail or fax (01635-871127); please allow seven days for a response. Before calling us, we would like you to take a note of the serial number of the TV set -

which is marked on the rear cover of the television set - so that we can handle the servicing with maximum efficiency. Since there might be the remote possibility that outside connectors (e.g. antenna socket, scart connector etc.) carry voltage transmitted from the main power supply, we strongly recommend that you disconnect the mains plug when you look for the serial number on the rear of your TV-set. Also, if you notice any failure symptom, please disconnect the main leads and contact the Sony Helpline. The unit should also be disconnected while the TV set is unattended.



KV-28FD1E: view from the rear side The model number and the serial number can be found on the product label which is attached on the rear cover below the Sony logo. Please note: No other Sony products

We stress that this information applies only to the TV model KV-28FD1E with the serial number range explicitly mentioned at the beginning of this important notice. We highly value your co-operation in this matter so that those who need servicing will receive

To: Special Operations Department, Sony United Kingdom Limited, Pipers Way, Thatcham,

Customer's name (Please use block capitals):

Postcode:

Daytime Telephone Number: Serial Number of the TV Set:

Name of Dealer:

DILEMMAS

## At 46, am I too old for a job?



#### VIRGINIA IRONSIDE

WHEN I used to work on a women's magazine there was a very old lady called Violet in the letter-answering department. She used to totter in at 10am. fall asleep at her desk, cat her sandwiches, have another little snooze, and spend the last couple of hours looking vacantly out of the window.

This was a woman who had lied about her age - by some 15 years - and although it was quite humane of the company to allow her to use the office as an old people's home, it was extremely irritating for the others who had to do her work. It was also irritating to the unknown person who could have done with her job had she retired, and probably stressful for Violet herself who would have been better treated and more comfortable in a retirement home.

I'm not saying that Kate might end up like this, but lying is always a dangerous way to start anything, particularly a new job, and she might well get

Kate is 46 and her job applications have met with rejections or silences. She feels her age works against her. Should she lie about her age as she looks quite young?

found out and face instant dismissal. If she didn't get caught out at her medical, she'd get trapped when she joined the firm's pension plan. And let's say it was just a tiny firm she joined, and she wasn't found out, every time another crow's foot arrived, or a breast sagged or a tooth went yellow she'd be panicking that someone would eatch on.

And, anyway, how many years should she take off? She's a woman in her forties, and to get down to her thirties she'd have to take a fair whack off to get to 38 (39 sounds too near 40). And if she's just thinking of taking a few years off, does she really think that reducing her age to 44 from 47 is going to make any difference at all? If she looks as young as she says why doesn't she just take her age off her CV altogether, leap into interviews all glossy and youthful and let her potential employers make up their own minds about her age

until they ask? What Kate doesn't seem to realise is that even young people send off CVs and get nothing but silence and rejection in return. Everyone is finding it hard to get jobs these days, and address and census validation. it is not uncommon to send off employment record, exam 500 job applications before you even get an interview. Is Kate blaming her age for a phenomenon that is actually universal? Indeed, there is more positive not to be treated lightly. discrimination in favour of age now than in the past, as companies are realising that experience, reliability, and manurity are qualities to be cherished not

dismissed. Is Kate applying for the right jobs? If she is applying for jobs which involve editing the rock-gossip column on a teenage magazine or the role of child gymnast, obviously she's going to get a rejection at 46. Similarly, someone of 20 will get the thumbs down if they apply for jobs which require experience, like the deputy head of a school, or matron of a halfway

house for addicts. At a time when even graduates dripping with doublefirsts, crawling with MAs, even those who have edited the university newspaper and been head of the student's union. when even these find they have to wait six months to get a job, someone of 46, who is no longer a spring chicken, may well find they have to wait at least a year before they can find another job.

Kate should keep applying.

Kate should realise several smaller firm or in a contract role. companies do searches, such as Reports Direct, which runs a CV validation service, including My advice to Kate is don't. It can lead to embarrassment. as happened to me when stat- ( ing my age as 45 instead of 47. results... Re-interpreting your career is one thing, but the moral and legal implications

Like Kate, I am 46. I have been seeking work since last summer and have had no success despite having two degrees. I have little doubt that ageism is a cause. Kate would be very

(including instant dismissal) are

foolish to lie about her age as this would be found out in any pension arrangements. She should try to use informal contacts to find or even create, a job in a

I was very red-faced when asked to produce my birth certificate for the pension scheme.

Frederick R Stansfield

J Gordon

Under no circumstances should Kate lie about anything on her CV. She will be quickly found out and branded as dishonest. But that does not mean that facts of which Kate may be less keen should be trumpeted at the top of her CV. I speak from experience, having retrained in computers and

gained a full-time position at 56. 🍙

#### NEXT WEEK'S DILEMMA

Dear Virginia, I live with my boyfriend and we are very happy together. But I have recently been talking to people on the Internet and meeting people on e-mail, and one man in particular has become particularly friendly. He has a great sense of humour and I really enjoy chatting to him, and we've started to become quite indimate, exchanging kisses and hugs and even more. I think about him a lot, but would never be unfaithful, but am I betraying my boylriend by having this relationship, even though this man and I will never meet in real life?

Yours, Angela

Letters are welcome, and everyone who has a suggestion quoted will he sent a bouquet from Interflora. Send comments and suggestions to Virginia Ironside at the Features Department. The Independent, 1 Canada Square. Canary Wharf. London E145DL (fax: 0171-293 keep waiting; keep hoping, and 2182), by Tuesday morning. If you have a dilemma of your own that eventually she should be lucky. vou would like to share, please let me know.

zy Garland

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## Bishop Juan Gerardi Conedera

which ended the life of Bishop Juan Gerardi, people had decades of political violence in iuatemala were at an end. As it turned out the only "true peace" that Gerardi was to know in his life as a bishop in war-torn Guatemala was in his first diocese of Verapaz - true to be with the people: for peace - where he served as Pastor for six years until his elec- posite side to you. Until you tion as Bishop of the Diocese of El Quiche in 1973.

his compatriots, Gerardi was a no accords between you and refugee. The north of his dio- ourselves." cese became the scene of the most tragic and bloodstained period of modern Guatemalan history. As military forces used 1982 the military government scorched-earth tactics to emp- blocked his re-entry to ty war zones of civilians, countless thousands of impoverished Mayan Indians were brutalised and terrorised.

The villages of the Ixcan jungle - Mayalan, Cuarto Pueblo, Finca de San Francisco - became synonyms of massacre: a so many of his friends who series of Guatemalan My Lais. In a land where socially committed Catholics were marked as subversives, peasant communities had to bury their from it. Bibles in their gardens or suffer - as so many did - being rounded up in their village chapels and burned alive by

government forces. In Guatemala the Church could provide no sanctuary, no safe haven and no protection. Killing after killing robbed the of hearts that, in 1980, Gerar-

THIS wasn't supposed to happen. Not any more. Until the conviction that this was the savage attack last Sunday night only way to reduce the attacks on his flock came after his own near escape from an hoped and some had even assassination attempt and indared to believe that the creasingly difficult confrontations with the regional military authorities. Gerardi recalled his words to

the army commander: "You are the killers, you are the enemies of the people. We have this reason we are on the opchange there can be no dialogue, there can be no point of Like more than a million of communication, there can be

> Exiled from his diocese, Gerardi was soon to be banished from his country. In Guatemala after meetings in Rome, where he was to spend the next two years. Like all exiles, Gerardi remained emotionally wedded to the land to which he was unable to return. His own survival among had died lent him an air of sadness, of guilt and even of betrayal that he should not have shared their fate, or saved them

I recall his pain when he spoke in 1985 of his hopes to set up a national human rights office. His efforts faltered, not for want of enthusiasm, but because he knew that anyone employed in such work would be signing their own death warrant. In 1989, however, the Archbishop diocese of priests and pastoral of Guatemala, Prospero Penados, entrusted to him the task of setting up the Archdiocesan



Gerardi at a press conference last Thursday. Three days later he was beaten to death

cherished and most audacious project. "The Recovery of Histhe atrocites that had befallen Guatemala. In a country and a region where impunity hold sway, the REMHI project was a challenge.

Gerardi plunged himself with enthusiasm into his ings of the REMHI project

was an attempt to ensure that and orphaned families stam- the war. there should be no forgetting mered and sobbed out their sufferings, uncovering buried memories, finding at last an audience for the pain which had been borne in silence for so

many years. On Friday 24 April the finddi took the unprecedented step Human Rights Office and it was task. Teams of researchers trav- were published. Two days later, Guotemala City 26 April 1998.

from this office that in 1995 he elled to the most isolated areas Juan Gerardi was bludgeoned launched the Church's most of the country to conduct to death on his return home painstaking interviews with from dinner with his family. He victims and survivors of atroc- was left faceless, like tens of torical Memory" - REMHI - ities. They listened as widowed thousands of faceless victims of

Clare Dixon

Juan José Gerardi Conedera, priest: born Guaternala City 27 December 1922; ordained priest 1946; Bishop of Verapaces 1967-73; Bishop of El Quiche 1973-84; Auxiliary Bishop of Guatemala City 1984-98; died

#### Maria Torok

dent voice in psychoanalysis.

Her version of psychoanalysis is a revision of Freudianism, divested of the Oedipus complex, the death drive, penis envy and the primal scene, yet imbued with the question of unconscious, infantile sexuality. It is, above all, designed to restore lines of communication with those intimate recesses of the mind that have been denied expression. In Torok's view, therapy in the light of predetermined concepts (such as Freud's theories on repressed incestuous wishes and castration, or Jacques Lacan's ideas about the symbolic order of language) runs the risk of reducing a person's genuine suffering to silence.

Born in Budapest in 1925 into a Jewish family of doctors, she emigrated to Paris in 1947, where she studied psychology and Rorschach (the interpretation of ink-blots) and worked as a child psychologist before training with the Paris Psychoanalytic Society. She practised psychoanalysis in Paris from 1956 to 1996.

In 1950 Torok met Nicolas Abraham, a fellow Hungarian Jew; he became her partner and frequent co-author. Together they embarked on a renewal of psychoanalysis: they showed that even the most fundamental Freudian theories needed to be revamped or discarded if they are inconsistent with the actual life experience of patients.

In The Wolf Man's Magic Word (1976; English translation 1986) and in The Shell and the Kernel: renewals of psychoanalysis (1978; English translation 1994), Abraham and Torok see the potential of psychoanalysis as a form of inquiry into the sources of mental suffering, and in searching for the means whereby humans can harmoniously overcome psychic pain.

In 1963, before feminist critiques of Freud, Torok rejected gued that, if it exists at all, pe-stemmed from Abraham and

determined and inalterable cause of women's behaviour. Rather than offering penis envy as a principle of explanation, as Freud did. Torok treats it as a symptom - a fantasy or myth, invented by girls to mask their forbidden desire for orgasm. The social implications of this view emerge with the clinical evidence Torok marshals about a girl's ability to achieve orgasm at an earlier age than boys.

Similarly, Abraham and Torok demote the Freudian Oedipus complex as the princinal causative agent in psychopathology. In their eyes the Oedipus complex betokens the some of Freud's theories may child's problematic detachment from the mother and not an incestuous desire for her, the father is introduced as a ploy that ruptures the mother-child union and mediates between the child and the outside world.

Extending the reach of the early Hungarian school, Abraham and Torok found that psychopathology arises most often from the disturbances of selfcreation. They pinpointed two opposing mechanisms of psychic life: the activity of perpetual selftransformation in the face of internal or external changes; and the traumas that make selftransformation impossible.

The bulk of their work deals with how best to understand the devastation of trauma. Their investigation of the traumas that block the spontaneous work of self-transformation or "introjection" propelled them towards the discovery of new psychic and linguistic structures. These include the illness of "mourning" or "the crypt", the aim, then, was always to restore removal of unwanted, shameful, untoward or unbearable realities to an inaccessible "psychic tomb"; "incorporation", the se- and promoting the freedom of cret embrace of an alien iden- each and every human being's tity; and the "transgenerational" inner quest for self. phantom", the unwitting transmission of family secrets to our the Freudian concept of penis descendants. The discovery of envy on clinical grounds. She ar- these sources of psychic turmoil

MARIA TOROK was a dissi- nis envy is not an anatomically Torok's query: what leads people to make themselves unintelligible? Abruham and Torok understood that some patients seem to destroy the expressive power of language; they obscure beyond recognition the words that might reveal a traumatic secrets' existence to themselves or the outside world. Abraham and Torok used the term "cryptonomy" to describe the process,

After Abraham's death in 1975, Torok published his Le Cas Jonas (1981) and Rhythms: on the work, translation and psychoanalysis (1985; English translation 1996) and she formulated the hypothesis that have their roots in his family's



Torok: work on trauma

Torok contends in her final book, Questions for Freud: the secret history of psychoanulysis (1995; English translation 1997). which I co-authored, that Freud unwittingly thwarted the progress of psychoanalysis by adopting contradictory and selfdefeating methodologies. Torok's to psychoanalysis its own fundamental project, namely understanding psychological pain

Nicholas Rand

Maria Tarok, psychoanalyst: born Budapest 10 November 1925; died

#### **Peggy Garland**

THE SCULPTOR Peggy Gar- the right block of stone to start was that she had led a cautious work in bronze and stone is in about 1910 she stood at the entrance of London Zoo and told and New Zealand. her nurse she wanted to see everything and go everywhere, "But not as far as the tigers". painter and cartographer Jack That she liked to claim was her motto. But by the time this old woman died the other day in where the illustrator Edward Oxford she had poked a stick in Ardizzone remembered them as

specially the tigers' ". killed her a few weeks short of combe parents left for Malaya. her 95th birthday. To the end This was a crucial event. "Very Peggy Garland was sharp, em- early in my life I knew I was on pathic, quizzical, possessive and my own - that I could not rely endlessly curious about the on anything or anyone - that nobusiness of being human. She body can," she wrote only a never ceased to be an artist. She wrote, painted and built a fine safety was in my own hands and garden at her crowded little cot- I'd better stay on deck and intage in Eynsham but sculpture deed at the wheel or I might go deserted her. Even five or six under, and how could I ever years ago she talked of finding come up again?"

Britain, Australia, Cape Town

Peggy was born in 1903, one of three daughters of the Withycombe and his wife Ellen, of East Bergholt, in Suffolk, just about every cage in the zoo, the "avant-garde family of the neighbourhood". While she was A couple of heart attacks still a young child the Withyweek before she died. "So my

land was compulsively frank carving again - "it has to be attended all her life by family, raising her five children. all her long life, but among the hard, very hard" - but that loyal friends, servants and small fibs she told about herself never happened. Her early accomplices.

She sailed to So existence. As a tiny child in public and private collections in 1921, discovered sculpture at the these years. In his "Last Will and the Slade. There her circle in- sculptor Peggy cluded William Coldstream and South Africa to work and teach. the African heads of these years end of her life she was a for-Among lasting friendships from the Cape were those with Laureus van der Post and the conductor Leslie Heward.

handsome Tom Garland. They married in the early 1930s and settled in the little world of Peggy sculpted, but rather less National Library of Australia.

Peggy Garland was, in fact, as she shouldered the work of

and became her confidant in Cape and returned to study at Testament" Auden wished the

someone real in every feature. Robert Medley. She returned to To Tom her husband, someone to belp...

Some of her finest pieces were She packed him off to China in Tom Garland's tweed coat. This sculpted with great sensual dig- was also the time she first came nity. Peggy loved men and to the to know her Australian cousin Patrick White. These two were midable and agreeable flirt. so alike, game and feisty Withycombes, but, where the novelist imagined malice and evil lurking in the world around him, Peggy assumed innocence and The ship's doctor on one of good. She loved White and duher voyages home was the elled with him for nearly 60 years, never flinching from his stare. In the end she was the best of all witnesses to his Hampstead. Tom, a Communist, extraordinary life. And she kept pioneered preventive health his letters - among his finest; measures in London factories. they are now safe in the

from the intimidating parish of a couple of intrepid journeys radical London, Peggy became a public figure - giving talks. Peking. writing and reviewing books, and sitting on radio "brains trusts". She is remembered



Garland painted by her

Wellington overlooking the bay was a meeting place for writers, local grandees, left-wing thinkers, university people and hordes of children. When Patrick White came to stay in 1961, no one in that impressive household made such an impact on him as Peggy's sixth child to whom she had devoted so much of herself since he was born, brain-damaged, soon after the as the shrewd and rather deaf family's arrival in New Zealand. matriarch of the family, a wise Philip Garland became the old woman with an artist's inmodel for Arthur Brown, the stinct for what does and doesn't simple man of unexpected gifts matter in our confused and in White's 1966 novel The messy lives. For such clarity Solid Mandala.

The Garland marriage broke up and the family drifted back

the kinder climate of New scattered forces of civilisation their own paths in film, dance died in 1986 - a tribe of grand-W.H. Auden was on old Zealand after the Second in New Zealand in the 1950s. and the arts. Nick Garland be-children and all those friends schoolfriend of her husband's World War when it seemed Her book Journey to New Chi-came the cartoonist. His broth-around the world who have potter. Living in Eynsham near with political delegations to her sisters, Peggy painted and wrote. She never lost touch The Garland house in with her Wellington circle and a few months ago Massey University published Dear Peg-

> letters from her New Zealand friends. In her mid-eighties she returned for a few months to paint the hills north of Wellington. She wrote then, "I am just where I want to be." But she returned to England and her role of mind and heart she was trusted and deeply loved.

gy, a volume of memoirs and

Peggy Garland died, quite to England, first Tom and then compos, on 17 April. She is sur- solved); died Oxford 17 April 1998.

The Garlands sailed out to fection for putting heart into the the children intent on following vived by five children - Philip derful, erratic, almost illegible letters. Mine reached me only a day before I heard of her death. After the gossip, questions and discoveries there was a long PS written over a cup of tea at dawn. Peggy loved a PS. The plum tree in the pub over the road had burst into blossom. "This view of sky and things growing is so very valuable I don't think I could live here without it.

> "I came on the line, 'Earth, Sky, a few dear names', in Auden's Shield of Achilles. That line does very well for me here."

Margaret Withycombe, sculptor: born St Albans, Hertfordshire 24 May 1903; married 1932 Dr Thomas Garland (three sons, two daughters, and one son deceased; marriage dis-

#### BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS

#### BIRTHS

O'DONOVAN: On 20 March 1998, to Georgiana (née Bentliff) and Teige, a daughter, Eleanor Katharine Melian.

#### **DEATHS**

RAPHAEL: Professor Ralph Alexander, CBE FRS, peacefully, on 27 April Devoted husband of Prudence, much-loved father of Tony and Sonia, grandfather and great-grandfather. There will be no functal; his body was donated as he wished for teaching and research. A memorial meeting will be arranged later. Donations in his memory welcomed by Coronary Care Little Addenderable V Coronary memory welcomed by Coronary Care Unit, Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge CB2 2QQ. SOLOMON: John David (J.D.), Inther of Janet, Juliet and Gabriel. 25 April, aged 92. Cremation, Lewisham Cre-matorium, 9 May, 11am.

Gazette BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS may be telephoned to 077-293 2011 or faxed to 077-293 2010, and are charged at £4.50 a line (VAT extra).

ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS

hanging of the Guard

#### **Birthdays**

King Carl XVI Gustav of Sweden, 52; Princess Juliana of the Netherlands, 89; Sir James Adams, consultant. Control Risks Group, former am-bassador to Egypt, 66; Dr Gerald Ayimer, historian, 72; Mrs Janey Buchan, former MEP, 72; Mrs Barbara Calvert QC, a Recorder of the Crown Court, 72; Mr Frederick Chiluba, president of Zambia, 55; Miss Jill Clayburgh, actress, 54; Ms Clare Curtis-Iansley MP, 40; Sir Robin David, former circuit judge, 76; Mr Dickie Davies, sports commen-tator, 65; Lord Diamond, former leader of the SDP in the House of Lords, 91; Mr Michael Elder, actor and writer, 67; The Rev Paul Fiddes, Principal, Regent's Park College, Oxford, 51: Mr Leslie Grantham, actor, 52; Mr William Henry, former chairman, Coats Paton, 83; Mr Alfred Lomas MEP, 70; Lord Melmosh of Haringey, 65; Mr Keith Povey, HM Inspector of Constabulary, 55; Lord Sanderson of Bowden, former chairman, Scottish Conservative Party, 65; Professor Graham Upton, Vice-Chancellor, Oxford Brookes

#### Anniversaries

University, 54.

Births: Jacques-Louis David, painter, 1748; Sir John Lubbock, first Baron Avebury, banker, writer and entomologist, 1834; Joachim von Ribbentrop, politician, 1893. Deaths: Edouard Manet, Impressionist painter, 1883; Alfred Edward Houspanuer, 1003; Affred Edward Flots-man, poet and scholar, 1936; Beat-rice (Potter) Webb, writer and socialist, 1943; Adolf Hitler, comsocialist, 1943: Adolf Hitler, com-mitted suicide 1945; Eva Braun, mistress of Adolf Hitler, committed suicide 1945; George Balanchine, choreographer, 1983; Muddy Waters (McKinley Morganfield), rhythm and blues singer, 1983. On this day: under an Edict issued by Ga-lerius Valerius Maximianus, Chris-

#### tians were legally recognised by the Roman Empire, 311: General George Washington was inaugurat-ed as first US president, 1789; Hawaii became a US territory, 1900; the World Fair opened in St Louis, Mis-souri, 1904; the New York World's Fair opened, 1939; the first London performance of the musical show My Fair Lady was staged, 1958; the Brighton Belle train made its last journey from Victoria to Brighton, 1972; four of President Richard Nixon's aides resigned over Watergate charges, 1973; the South Vietnamese government surrendered uncondi-tionally to the Vietcong, 1975. Today is the Feast Day of St Eutropius of Saintes, St Forannan, St Gualfardus

and St Pius V, pope. Lectures National Gallery: Mari Griffith, "Roads and Ways (v): Tintoretto, The Origin of the Milky Way", 1pm. Victoria and Albert Museum: Olivia Callea, "Fashion in China the Callections of the Victoria Way of the Callections of the Victoria.

or Wolfhard, Saints Marianus, James and Others, St Maximus of Ephesus

through the Collections of the V&A", Tate Gallery: James Malpas,
"Lumatics Run the Asylum", 1pm.
National Portrait Gallery: David King, "Sir Arthur Conan Doyle"

1.10pm. Camden Arts Centre, London NW3: Ori Gerscht, "Conversation about Science and Imagination" 6.30pm.

#### Edna Lumb

**Artistic Trust** The annual Edna Lumb Travel Prize for art students, sponsored by the Edna Lumb Artistic Trust, was pre-sented yesterday at Leeds Metropolitan University. Awards were made to huw Arthur, Katie Rodman

#### LAW REPORT: 30 APRIL 1998

#### Judge may postpone confiscation proceedings

Regina v Cole; Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) (Lord justice Judge, Mr Justice Mitchell and the Recorder of Birmingham) 22 April

CONFISCATION proceedings under the Drug Trafficking Act 1994 may only be postponed beyond the sixmonth period from the date of conviction laid down by section 3 of the Act by the judge in open court and in exceptional circumstances, but they may be postponed by the listing officer

within the statutory period. The Court of Appeal refused the application of Andrew Stanley Cole for leave to appeal against a confiscation order in the sum of £12,000 imposed on 15 May 1997 under

the Drug Trafficking Act 1994. The applicant had been convicted in July 1996 of conspiring to import drugs, and had been sentenced to a total of 12 years' imprisonment. The judge had then adjourned proceedings under the Drug Trafficking Act 1994 pursuant to section 3 of the Act for further infomation to be obtained, indicating that he would make 1994 Act. The judge rejected confiscation order and simulthe necessary determination in November 1996. He was taken ill in September, and the list office adjourned the hearing to December, and then again to January 1997.

On 2 January 1997, within six months of the date of the applicant's conviction, the judge was well enough to sit. He decided that the hearing should be postponed on the basis that his illness had provided an exceptional cirumstance which permitted its extension.

When the matter finally came on for bearing on 15 May, it was submitted on behalf of the applicant that the judge's iliness had not provided a sufficient basis for postponing the hearing, and, further, that the listing officer had not been entitled to adjourn the hearings in the judge's absence. The order postponing the hearing had thus been made without ju-

risdiction, and, since over six

months had elapsed since the

applicant's conviction, there

was no jurisdiction to contin-

ue with the proceedings or

that submission and made the confiscation order. The applicant applied for leave to appeal. Lean da Costa (Registrar of Crimi-

nal Appeals) for the applicant, Graham Buchanan (Solicitor, Customs and Excise) for the Crown.

Lord Justice Judge said that counsel for the applicant recognised that the points he took were technical in the extreme and wholly lacking in merit. Nevertheless he had been right to emphasise that an order made by the court without jurisdiction could not be allowed

to stand. Section 3 of the 1994 Act provided that confiscation proceedings might be postponed for further information to be obtained, but that, save in exceptional circumstances, the total period of postponement should not exceed six months from the date of conviction.

The section created a convenient code which permitted the court to pass an appropriate sentence before having demake any order under the termined whether to make a ordinary administration of

taneously maintained the necessary control over the process, which could otherwise become protracted and ultimately unfair.

The statutory provisions

were clear. The court should

normally deal with a confiscation order within six months of the conviction. In exceptional circumstances that period might be exceeded. The judgment whether circumstances were exceptional or not had to be made by the court considering whether to make a condecision had to be made before the six-month period had elapsed. It was a judicial decision, to be made in open court.

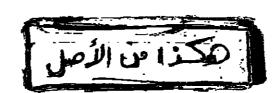
Subject to the statutory procedure in section 3 the ordinary administrative management of the court's business remained unaffected. It was not without significance that section 3 used the word "postponement". a term of art, rather than the very well understood word "adjournment". Had it been intended to interfere with the

court business in the way suggested on behalf of the applicant, the legislation would have been differently and far more clearly worded.

In the present case the judge had been in hospital on the date when he had indicated that he would determine the confiscation issue. The statutory code had not been intended or drafted so as to preclude the listing officer making sensible arrangments for the conduct of the court's business, normally after discussion with the trial judge if fiscation order, and the available, or the resident judge. provided that he did not purport to postpone the determination beyond the six-month period. An extension of that period was beyond his jurisdiction. Arranging a fresh date within the statutory period when the judge had already ordered a postponement was not.

The judge had made the order complained of within the statutory period in open court, and had been entitled to conclude that illness amounted to

an exceptional circumstance. Kate O'Hanion, Barrister



EDITOR IN CHIEF: ANDREW MARK ADDRESS: I CANADA SQUARE, CAMARY WHARF LONDON EI4 5DL TELEPHONE 0171 233 2000 OR 0171 345 2000 15AA, 0171 243 2433 OR 0171 345 2435 THE GIRLS OF THE THE WASHINGTON DEPOTED ON

## After the horror, the humbug

"JOURNALISM'S job is to shed light on life's darker side."

This is the justification offered by Peter Stothard, editor of The Times. for his decision to publish a serialisation of Cries Unheard, Gitta Sereny's book about the child murderer Mary Bell. Most journalists would support his grand mission statement, though it certainly isn't journalism's only job. The life of Mary Bell is certainly dark and her deeds horrible - but true public-interest justification would require its telling to give us new information, to help stop such crimes in the future. Simply staring at vileness is corrupting, not courageous.

Reading the first instalment one cannot escape the feeling that this exereise in illuminating the shadows reveals plenty of detail but no really new outlines or valuable evidence in a grim story that is familiar already. "Those to whom evil is done do evil in return." Cycles of childhood abuse and cruelty are repeated endiessly. The question is whether the new information changes our minds in any way important enough to justify the hurt it has caused the relatives of the victims and may yet cause Mary Bell herself.

For these purposes the extracts published yesterday are the only relevant ones. The later story of her manipulative habits in remand homes and prisons covers the time after she was convicted of the murder of two toddlers. They may tell us that the treatment of young killers was crass and made their lives worse; but anyone interested in penal issues knows that. Do we learn anything essential or new about Mary Bell's motives for killing? Not yet,

We are fold, for example, that when Mary Bell was a baby she "accidentally" are some pills. This happened on three occasions. Each time she was almost killed. It is possible that her mother had such pathological tendencies towards her daughter that she made her cat the overdose, deceiving her that the drugs were sweets. Of course this is shocking. But we cannot be sure that it was true. Even it it were, it might be unwise to make a connection between these events and Mary's later crimes (at what age did she come to realise that her own mother may have tried to poison her?). But, most importantly, as Gitta Sereny herself admits, most of these stories were first published in her earlier book. The Case of Mary Bell, as long ago as 1972.

But there is a another, more significant, set of revelations, described by The Times on its front page with the banner "My prostitute mother constantly abused me, says Mary Bell". The allegation is that Betry Bell subjected her daughter to sexual abuse by some of her clients. This occurred when Mary was perhaps five years old. This is also, of course, a harrowing story. Whilst we have no reason to doubt what Mary Bell said and we accept that she repeated the details in separate interview sessions, it still remains her side of the story. And Gitta Sereny mentions evidence that might cast doubt on that story. Even so there is no doubt that Mary Bell was, as her biographer says, a "horribly damaged child" by the time she came to commit her terrible crimes.

So that is the size of it. A child who was probably abused herself went on to murder other children. This is the banality that lies at the heart of such appalling evil. The details are unpleasant but are also liable to dispute and do not necessarily prove anything. This is especially true if we reflect on how rare these child murderers are - far rarer than, say, predatory paedophiles, although there are very few of them too. None of this is to argue that Gitta Sereny was wrong to write this book. She is a distinguished writer. She has long had an interest in this case. She did not just do it for the money, although the indirect result, a payment of any sum to Mary Bell, is distasteful. It runs against the spirit if not the letter of the code of practice of the Press Complaints Commission. The Home Secretury. Jack Straw, is right to see if the law can be changed to prevent this kind of profiting from crime.

Even if the work had been written by a less competent author and the financial arrangements had been more mercenary we could not suggest banning it. The biggest fault lies in the profile given to it thanks to the hype it has received in the media, and we find Mr Stothard's defence disingenuous. People talk about stories being "whipped up by the media" and this is a classic: a book bought to boost circulation (let's have no humbug about that) creates a media storm and leads to tabloid pursuit. Gitta Screny and Mr Stothard cannot avoid their role in what now follows. We ask again, is it worth it?

Again and again The Times assures us that "only by trying to understand what could conceivably have driven an 11-year-old girl to kill two small boys. who trusted her can we come any closer to stopping these crimes ... It is the very sensitivity of the issue that makes the duty of the journalist plain".

So far we have learnt nothing from the book that would stop such crimes happening. We know abuse causes abuse. But even if we had, that doesn't make newspaper extraction a public good. We can only call in evidence this conversation between subject and author reported in The Times: "'After all.' she smiled a little crookedly, 'once you get through with me, there won't be much left for anybody to ask, will there?' I tried to disabuse her of this optimism. Newspapers. I told her, are a very different medium from a book, with a different readership and reporters would always find questions to ask.

Too right. The wave of public revulsion about "blood money" and the rest has, in this post-Bulger world, had the predictable effect - The Sun has found where Mary Bell lives and a lynch mob will shortly be on its way.

Thus a book bought to boost sales will provide the excuse for further media ruthlessness. The newspaper that publishes her new name and address will be breaking the law, It will be punished severely by the authorities, But it will also be handsomely rewarded in extra sales and profits. Ms Bell may well have been able to make off with a few thousand pounds (the sumis disputed) for her trouble, but she may well soon know how Sidney Cooke feels. Of course she was a little naive. But with all this hurt being revisited on all those involved in the case - now including Mary Bell's own daughter, aged 12 - we wonder whether the very marginal improvement of our understanding of an extremely rare kind of crime is really justified.

In an apologia yesterday Mr Stothard spent almost as much time attacking the editor of the Daily Telegraph. Charles Moore, as he did defending his own actions. This was telling. He accused Mr Moore of losing his nerve when the Telegraph was offered first refusal on the serialisation and turned it down. But Mr Moore was right not to get involved. Mr Stothard's newspaper has indulged in humbug. He has served no great public interest and has added to private grief. It is enough for journalists to leave some dark corners dark.



#### 'Paedophile art'

MARGARET KENNEDY'S intemperate attack on Eric Gill's Stations of the Cross in Westminster Cathedral (Comment, 29 April) evidently issues from great personal suffering, but the logic of her argument would strip the walls of every great church in Christendom. If it were indeed true that "art cannot serve spiritual needs when it has been created in sin." there would be no religious art whatever. A retrospective purge of all religious art produced by adulterers and seducers, wife-beaters and exploiters of the poor would result in a bonfire of the vanities which would make Savonorola look like the chairman of the Arts Council.

We may cherish the ideal of the devout monk painter producing his work in prayer and meditation, but in fact only one Western artist has ever been bestified, and many of our greatest religious artists have been spectacularly unholy human beings. Gesualdo was a murderer. Byrd exploited his position as an Elizabethan court favourite for financial gain. while his fellow Catholics were tortured and executed in the name of the queen he served. Yet both men wrote sublime religious music, and ironically. Byrd's most haunting works are lamentations for the persecution of God's people.

Fortunately, great art transcends the limitations of the human beings who make it. Gill's magnificent and moving carvings are indeed the work of a paedophile, but that does not make them "paedophile art". That so flawed a human being could produce so pure a celebration of the story of redemption is part of the mystery of grace, which can draw glory even from "the foul rag and bone shop of the heart".

EAMON DUFFY Reader in Church History in the University of Cambridge Mugdalene College, Cambridge

LET him among you that is without sin, east down the first Station. IAN HURDLEY Bury, Lancashire

YOUR editorial on paedophiles terchangeable categories. Convicted

#### **LETTERS**

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number Fax 0171 293 2056; e-mail: letters@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

was inaccurate. Your suggestion that the Government has been slow to act in this area is baffling. Only weeks after last May's election we implemented the Sex Offenders Act establishing a register of sex offenders and ensured that the police were told of any change of name and address.

Also, in the Crime and Disorder Bill now passing through Parliament we are extending the supervision in the community of those released from prison and creating a new Sex Offender Order to restrain the activity of known paedophiles. This new order will enable the police to control the movements of dangerous men such as Robert Oliver and Sidney Cooke who, because of a legal loophole which exists for those sentenced before 1992, have been released from prison without this sort of oversight.

We are also urgently exploring the possibility of new indeterminate sentences to ensure that serious sex offenders are not released from prison until it is safe to do so. You glibly suggest that this can be achieved without careful consideration. But if it is to be effective we need to get it right.

We share the genuine concern of those who feel angry at the inadequacy of present arrangements to deal with people like Cooke and Oliver, But pandering to vigilantism and law-breaking, as your editorial did, can only succeed in driving paedophiles underground making it more difficult for the police and others to tackle the problem.

ALUN MICHAEL Minister of State Home Office

RARELY have I been so shocked by an editorial as by yours on the question of what to do with "dangerous paedophiles" (27 April). You seem to confuse paedophiles with convicted child-murderers. They are not inously, to be kept isolated, presumably in hospitals rather than prisons.

You glibly call for philosophical objections to imprisoning potentially dangerous individuals to be "swept aside". You are calling for people to be jailed not for what they do, but what they are. We need to remember Pastor Niemoller's oftenquoted remarks; first the state imprisons those none of whose characteristics one shares, but it finally ends up imprisoning all and sundry at its sole whim. In the 1930s, it was the Jews and the Gypsies, then the Communists, then all democrats in general. Shall we, in the 1990s, be- Reading, Berkshire gin with the paedophiles? JEFFRY KAPLOW London SE3

#### Disruptive pupils

MARGARET HODGE proposes penalties for schools that exclude children for disruptive and unruly behaviour ("Blair's plan to rescue the lost generation of boys", 27 April).

I am a governor of a comprehensive school with a catchment area which includes substantial areas of high social deprivation. Over half the pupils on entry are below the average in academic attainment. Sixty per cent of the entry this school year had a reading age of 9.5 or less. A few pupils are permanently excluded each year from this school but in return it does accept some who have been excluded from other schools

Does Margaret Hodge understand the real difficulties that a few disruptive and disturbed pupils create, day after day? The record for one 15-year-old boy lists 85 separate incidents during the first two terms of this school year, including persistent lateness, truanting, rudeness, swearing, and disruption of classes. At the and of the second term he was excluded for 10 days after physically as-(27 April) was as irresponsible as it child-murderers ought, quite obvi- saulting a teacher and warned that

he was in danger of permanent exclusion. During the first week after readmission, despite having accepted a contract setting out what was

expected of him, he resumed his disruptive behaviour. The time taken by staff in dealing with pupils such as this means are is less time for them to spend on the majority of pupils, who do not deserve to have their teaching disrupted. These very difficult pupils quite unreasonable to expect this to swer is. "Why do you ask?" be provided by mainstream schools. PAUL POTTS

#### Goya and the restorers

IT IS very disturbing that part of Goya's testimony against picture restorations should have migrated from the Spanish royal archives to a Sotheby's sale in London ("Auction of Gova letter highlights mystery of Spain's royal treasures", 25 April).

Professor Nigel Glendinning has performed invaluable service in drawing attention to Goya's protest that "Time destroys only one painting per century whereas restorers destroy a hundred." His suggestion, however, that Gova was motivated by a desire to keep restoration work within his own gift seems unjust.

In a letter - hopefully, still to be found in the archives - of 2 Jan 1801. Goya argued against all attempts to "restore" paintings to their supand who may respond to a fresh start. posed original conditions: "The more one retouches paintings on the pretext of preserving them the more they are destroyed, and that even the original artists, if they were alive, now could not retouch them perfectly because of the aged tone given the colours by time, who is also a painter according to the maxim and observation of the learned." MICHAEL DALEY Artwatch UK

East Barnet, Hertfordshire

#### Worsthorne's nation

PEREGRINE WORSTHORNE'S conversion to a multi-racial Britain (Comment, 28 April) is both impressive and mildly comic.

It hasn't occurred to him that asking the pupils in the Hampstead comprehensive he visited "what nationality they believed themselves to be" would cause a stir, not because the question is fudged in history lessons, but because it would be as ridiculous as if asked of himself.

Nationalism only needs to be inculcated in societies which are insecure about it, such as, apparently, the United States. Surely not in Hampstead. Tell us, Sir Peregrine, what nationality do you believe yourself to need professional help, but it is be a member of? The only proper an-

#### Lying CVs

WAS appalled by Helen Jones's encouragement to lie on CVs ("Time to clean up your CV", 23 April). Recently I have talked to employers in the Teesside area for a survey. Many said they would short-list ten to fifteen apparently excellent respondents to job advertisements, only to find out during interviews that a substantial number failed to live up to the promise of their CVs. Needless to say. these people did not get offers.

I would always advise employers to check a sample of claims on CVs. and to seriously consider dismissing anyone recruited on the basis of what were later proved to be false pretences. IAN D PEARCE Great Ayton, North Yorkshire

#### Parking and shopping

YOU REFER (report, 29 April) to the "plague" of parking space in London. How are Londoners supposed to buy things? Not in out-of-town supermarkets, which have been declared ideologically unsound; nor in town either, it now appears. Have any of the Prescott tendency ever tried lugging a week's food shopping or a flat-pack wardrobe home on a bus? VYV HOPE-SCOTT Twickenham, Middlesex --

## Biting topical satire from the grand new Dukes of York



**KINGTON** 

WHEN WE are children, we learn chil- And visit my Dome dren's rhymes, make them up and chant them, and when we grow up we forget all about them. But the children who are our children go on learning them and chanting them and making up new ones, out of our hearing, and I have recently spent some time creeping around school playgrounds. and talking to children, to find out what today's rhymes are like.

The surprise is that many of them are very topical. Well, I suppose this isn't too surprising, because rhymes about the Grand Old Duke of York and Jack Horner were topical once, but I wasn't expecting to come across so many up-to-date ones. And end up in the Tate. Take this for example:-

Oh. I am a gnome. And I live in a Dome. And my name is Peter Mandelson. And you can come.

If it's ready by 2001 ...!

Mandelson crops up in quite a few rhymes I have come across, for instance:-Peter, Peter Mandelson Had an early bed for the Millennium Didn't wake up till a quarter past one Poor old Peter Mandelson.

Here is a skipping thyme, from Lon-

One graffiti, two graffiti. Four graffiti, cight: Do some more graffiti

Not all of these new rhymes are about politicians. Take this one, for ex-People's princess, Where have you been?

Now you're on a packet Of margarine!

And this one:-Branson went by Virgin Air Didn't get him anywhere. Branson went by Virgin Train But the train was late again. Branson had a big balloon But the balloon took off too soon Now he wants to be lottery toff -Come on Branson! Knock it off!

Here are another two short ones selected at random from many:-Hello Hello Magazine: Come and view my wedding scene! Come and snap my nuptual fun -Watch me take the money and run!

And this one, which must be of quite recent origin:-

"I will be the world's best mayor!" said little Jeffrey-Head-In-Air. "Oh, but how can we be sure? You've never told the truth before!"

Love and marriage have always been treated sceptically in children's rhymes, and this new one is no exception:--Gaynor, Gaynor, Bought new trainers And off like lightning she took There came a little man So she ran and ran and ran -But now she's Mrs Cook.

Death, too, is fair game to children:-I went to the doctor, Showed him my bruise He said, You'll have to Join the queues. I joined a queue And started to sneeze

Because people in queues Spread disease. And when I arrived At the head of the queue The doctor said. No. I can't cure you. You've got HIV You've got CID You've got NSU And I think you've got ME. So don't go to a doctor With letters after his name You'll catch all the letters And die just the same.

More tomorrow, I hope. Here's a

My name is Mo Al Faxed, I'm open to all suggestions. I've got a big Giro in Cairo And I pay cash for questions!



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#### The euro has finally arrived, but who's to be in charge of it?



CORNWELL A CHOICE OF BANKERS

THIS, then, is it. No more ifs, buts and maybes but pure, unadulterated history. The 15 leaders of the European Union gather in Luxembourg this weekend to name the founder members of the euro, and the exchange rates at which they will lock their cirrencies together, supposedly for ever. Nothing since the very foundation of the European Community in 1957 can match it. Alas, there of the ECB will have a crucial bearing on the is one small snag: a struggle between France and Germany, played out through the prism of the new European Central Bank, for the future economic management of Europe. And right now, the French look the likely winners.

First, a recap for readers who haven't closely followed the plot. The ECB will be the most powerful supra-national institution in Europe, and it was long taken for granted that its first president - and thus the EU's most powerful official - would be Wim Duisenberg, former governor of the Dutch central bank and championed by Germany, the biggest economic power of the EU, as a guarantee that the currency managed by the future centralbank will be as good as the D-Mark. But last autumn the French threw a spanner into the works by nominating their own candidate, ed 50 years. So, unchallenged and virtually Jean-Claude Trichet, the governor of the Bank of France. Despite the good offices of Tony Blair, who chairs the summit, the dispute as of last night was unresolved.

Now, like any Euro-dispute worth its salt, this one plays on several levels. We may enjoy the political arm-wrestling between two enfeebled politicians - in this case a deeply unpopular German chancellor who must defend German interests to the hilt if he is to retain power at next September's elections. and a French president who threw away much of his power last May by calling unnecessary Parliamentary elections and losing them. At another level, it is another chapter in a longfeud between the Dutch and the French over matters European. Most deeply however, the contest for the bank presidency is metaphor for an almost philosophical argument, pitting Gallic interventionism against the German be-

lief that bankers know best. In one sense, the identity of the ECB ident is irrelevant. Judged by his track record, bound to come apart at the seams. But once Mr Trichet can crack the financial whip with the best of them. True, Mr Duisenberg successfully ran the Dutch central bank for 15 - or more probably fudge - monetary union years; but given Holland's place in the Gerbe made to work. So, come 2002 or 2003, we man economic orbit, that was little more than will join, forced as in 1973 to accept rules of operating a branch office of the Bundesbank. a club that others have set. History will be The Bank of France however is a different made this weekend. The tragedy is that matter, and Mr Trichet has done as much as Britain could have been making it too.

anyone to endow his country with the lowest inflation rate (not to mention the third highest jobless rate) in the EU. Given that France is in a minority of one, Mr Trichet is unlikely to prevail. His best het is probably an informal deal to split the eight-year term with Mr Duisenberg. Conceivably a third, compromise, candidate will emerge. Whatever happens though is unlikely to make much difference to the way the ECB is run. Central bankers are central bankers. Maybe the dispute will be settled this weekend, but failure to do so would be no disaster. Indeed, what better climax to Britain's six months in the European Presidency than a deal at the June EU summit - an accord de Cardiff - struck on good old British soil, setting in place the Euro's first high command. For a country that is shunning the single currency until at least 2002, that's as close to being "at the heart of Europe" as Mr Blair's going to get.

The real struggle for the heart of Europe is between France and Germany. And the ostensible loser looks set to win the war - for the simple reason that monetary union is far too important to be left to bankers alone. Not only is the enterprise itself utterly political, which indeed only makes sense as a precursor of political union; above all, the decisions supremely political issues of growth and employment. Quite reasonably, the French say the bank must be answerable to some form of political authority, and insist that participants in the Euro must barmonise their economic policy, if monetary union is to work properly. And one way or another, they will have their wish.

At the insistence of the Germans, the ECB has been modelled on the Bundesbank. Like the Bundesbank, its defining task is to "maintain price stability", with no mention of fostering growth. But the huge power and prestige of the Bundesbank reflect the peculiarity of a Germany hobbled by its bistory, whose national pride lies not in military or cultural achievement - but in a currency that has only existunscrutinized, the Bundesbank reigns. Now that may be fine for Germany (though a record jobless rate of 12 per cent makes one wonder, for how much longer). But for Europe?

I would wager two things. First, that the European parliament sooner or later wins the power to monitor the ECB, as Congress monitors the Federal Reserve. Secondly, I am sure that "Euro-X" - the informal club of single currency participants from which Britain to its chagrin is excluded - will develop into some form of political oversight for the ECB. Indeed, this is just the sort of quid pro quo France will demand for a withdrawal of the candidacy of Mr Trichet. By such dealings does Europe advance:

But does this matter for us? Of course it does. For the moment we "pre-ins" sit on the sidelines, miffed by our exclusion from "Euro-X", but consoling ourselves by adding the row over the presidency to all the economic arguments why the single currency is again Britain is in danger of underestimating Europe's political will that, by book, crook

## Where have all the Tories gone – they've left the scene one by one



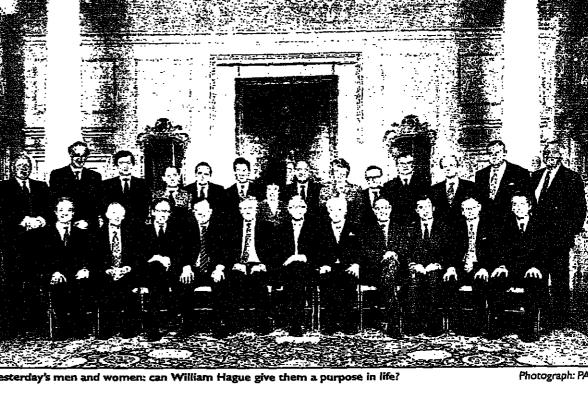
**McELVOY** ON HAGUE'S BIG PROBLEM

ON A walking holiday in the Dales, a friend noticed that William Hague was due to speak locally. He wandered in and listened to the youthful bald one rallying the despondent troops of North Yorkshire. At the end of the meeting, Mr Hague headed straight for him and said jovially, "Hello, what are you doing here then? You don't look like a Tory." I ought to explain that my friend bears no resemblance to Swampy. Body-piercing is not his thing. He shaves. He wears neat clothes. He is downright fastidious about his haircut.

Yet Mr Hague spotted him from fifty paces as too much of a normal bloke to be a Tory. The really bad omen for Mr Hague is that we know instinctively what be meant by this comment. It recognises that there is a limited type of person who is likely to be an active Conservative we can all make up the categories, old ladies in tweeds and high dudgeon, prematurely old young men who smoke cigars and marry into the neighbouring dynasty, matrons singing "Rule Britannia" at the slightest provocation.

When the Labour Party was this prone to caricature - whippets, cloth caps and composite motions - it was in deep trouble. A successful political party should have in its ranks a representative spread of human types. Even under Margaret Thatcher, the most ideological of Tory leaders, the party at large was heterodox. That valuable mantle is now passing to Labour. Once a party becomes identifiable as a rarefied tribe. it is a lost cause.

Yet normal Tories are disappearing steadily from active service. The last few weeks have seen a falling away from the Tory front-line. Stephen Dorrell is giving up, having failed to say a single thing about education anyone (including perhaps Mr Dorrell) can remember. Gillian



now it has accepted that the United Kingdom is not neces-

Shepherd, capable and approachable, is considering going the same way. And with what will Mr Hague repair the hole in his bucket? With Tim Yeo and Ann Widdecombe. The really sad thing is that the party, for want of other options on its depleted benches, has to present this is an exciting renewal. Yet they formally support it now. Miss Widdecombe and Mr Yeo are ghosts of John Major's front bench, haunting Mr Hague's

The shadow front bench conveys the collective impression of wishing it had a different day job. As shadow to Robin Cook. Michael Howard manages to be sound both mean and ineffectual. Peter Lilley's tendency to attach too much importance to detail is magnified in opposition. with the result that his attacks on Gordon Brown are unfocused. The only consistently impressive performer is lain Duncan Smith - but his main interest is the economic impact of monetary union, not his Social Security brief. Mr Lilley on the other hand adores the intricacies benefit reform. The simplest solution would be for him to swap portfolios with Mr Duncan Smith

Meanwhile, New Labour is erecting a big political tent - and one quite roomy enough to accommodate a lot of mainstream Tories. Chris Patten has been appointed to chair the enquiry into the future of the RUC. In this role he will shore up the peace process and, by extension, Mr

great-great-grandson of Flet-

PROWLED around a junk

came upon a stack of elderly

stunned and rationed years just

after the second world war:

John Bull, Everybody's Weekly.

Picture Post, Sunday Circle. I

bore them home in triumph and

devoured them, as I once used

to devour a pile of Valiant

comics in the summer holi-

days. Turn the pages of

Cavalcade's issue for the week

fair at the weekend and

cher Christian.

Blair's authority. Yet Tories other than the fervent Unionists who believed that Mr Patten was insufficiently zealous in their cause when he was Northern Ireland Secretary - can ill complain about the appointment, since they started the peace process in the first place and because

Mr Patten (who, for the record, is a director of this newspaper) has been hotly targeted by Mr Blair as someone he would like to have as a friend. This is not only because both men share a pragmatic, unhysterical view of how politics

There is a limited type of person who is likely to be an active Conservative

should be conducted. It is key to New Labour's ambition to be seen as the party that manages the country's affairs efficiently and doesn't let ideology get in

To secure this goal, it needs of Tories, like Mr Patten, whom the public regards as sane and normal. By the same reasoning, Michael Heseltine has been kept on board as a key figure in the development of the Millennium Dome.

The last year has seen that clear, blue water evaporate. The Conservative party used to be staunchly anti-devolution -

Labour's sphere of influence without any compensatory gain.

A vear after the election de-

feat, there is only one issue on

sarily doomed by the advent of

a Scottish Parliament and a

Weish Assembly. It has come to

support a mayor for London.

Very soon, it will have to address

itself to the end of voting rights

modations to the change

wrought by the 1997 landslide.

But Mr Hague has not yet

found a way to resist the im-

pression that he is giving both

people and ground to New

These are necessary accom-

for hereditary peers

which the Tories have started repairing their image and, contrary to expectation, that is Europe. His "No EMU entry for ten years" commitment, tooks more to be on good terms with the sort and more reasonable in the light of Mr Blair's personal hesitation and the Treasury Select Committee's report recommending that the Government wait at least five years after the single currency's launch in 1999 to decide whether it is in Britain's economic interests.

The Conservative Party has sickened itself fighting about Europe. With the exception of a few words.

suicide bombers, it desperately wants a peace process. Europe is also the one area in which Mr Blair overplayed his hand when. in the wake of a January letter to The Independent signed by Lord Howe. Mr Hescitine and Mr Patten in support of early British entry, he proposed a cross-party body to further the single currency. At this point, Mr Patten and Mr Heseltine distanced themselves from the idea, which came too close for comfort to a betrayal of party loyalty. Any such condition should have been started far lower down the Westminster foodchain and allowed to spread

organically.

So a fresh split of the pro/anti EMU Tories failed to materialize. This is probably the first nice thing to happen to Mr Hague since he was elected leader. If he wants to extend this warm glow, he should prepare to ballot his entirely membership on his policy at the earliest possible opportunity. The ten year moratorium is stringent enough to keep mainstream EMU-sceptics happy. At the same time, it jettisons the diehard, theological approach to Euroscepticism that marginalised the party in the nublic's eyes.

Only when he has won his case - however bitter the battle - will Mr Hague have the authority to rebuild a Conservative Party capable of appealing to the kind of people who don't all look like Tories. Voters, in other

## Today's discoveries, yesterday's jobs...

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dancy are the themes of the Lweek. Every news bulletin mankind. On Monday we read about an anti-bacterial gloop you paint on your teeth, to prevent decay for evermore. Then came news of the Viagra antiimpotence pill that's the hottest prescription item in the United States, and is getting endorsements from newly-priapic 70-year-olds. On Tuesday, Nature magazine introduced the gene that predisposes people to lung cancer (and, by extension, a whole family of associated cancer genes which can be isolated and dealt with in the next 30 years). By Tuesday evening, we heard about how grass releases noxious pollutants like ethanol into the atmosphere and cut grass makes it all a hundred times worse, so the best thing environmentallyminded suburbanites can do is

never mow their lawn again. As you consider these stories, it springs to mind that each innovation will theoretically put whole professions, or semiprofessions, out of business. Imagine how the £150-an-hour dentists of Britain felt on Monday morning, on learning of the Death of the Filling. (What will they make fortunes out of now? Gold crowns? Scaling-and-polishing? Braces?). Imagine the twinge, somewhere between elation and depression, that assailed cancer specialists on hearing that their labours might he at an end in 25 years' time. Consider the panic meetings of executives from Flymo and Qualcast as they wonder if it's too late to go into a less doomed trade (drugs? wind-

departments of Penthouse and Rustler and the other one-hanhas announced some new der magazines (as I believe room of Lord Weidenfeld's breakthrough that will benefit they're called) as they wrestle with the conundrum: if the readers can now get erections on bloody prescription, what are we paying all these expensively unclad young women for? (And what else do we put in the magazine?). Unexpected redundancies

have broken out in unexpect-

ed places. Wine snobs who say "I'll just open the Hirondelle to let it breathe," learned that wine does nothing of the sort; and since they generally have nothing else to contribute to oenological learning, they're effectively reduced to silence. The radio carried stories about rival soup kitchens which have become superfluous to the requirements of London's downand-outs (who are fed up being woken by the sound of vans revving up at 2 am. My dear, the noise. And the soup). How galling to think yourself a warm, caring and kindly sort of person anxious to help the less fortunate, only to find the market's flooded with people like that and you might as well go back to grinding the faces of the poor. One imagines the streets of London soon filling up with retired dentists and lawnmower executives, grumbling former do-gooders and sex consultants as it once thronged with former dirigible pilots, bustle designers, purveyors of sealing wax and ("Where did I go wrong?") gaiter salesmen.

OLLEEN McCullough, the best-selling Aus-/tralian novelist, breezed into town this week to sign

NVENTION and redun- surfers?). Imagine the features copies of The Song of Troy, her thor of The Thorn Birds is about the shocking table manre-telling of Homer's *lliad*. She held court in the living

gorgeous Thames-side pad. Lying on her publisher's sofa, she bitched about the Sydney literary scene and rhapsodised about her home, a thousand miles from the Oz mainland. It's Norfolk Island, a tiny dependent territory of Australia, five miles by three, with a population of British-Polynesian islanders who will never leave it. She spoke of its perfect climate, its slightly excessive political structure ("It's the most overgovened place in the world - I mean, nine MPs for 1,600 peo- ending 19 February 1949, and

'I wonder if your readers know that dusting is made much easier if you use a piece of flannel which has been soaked in paraffin for several hours'

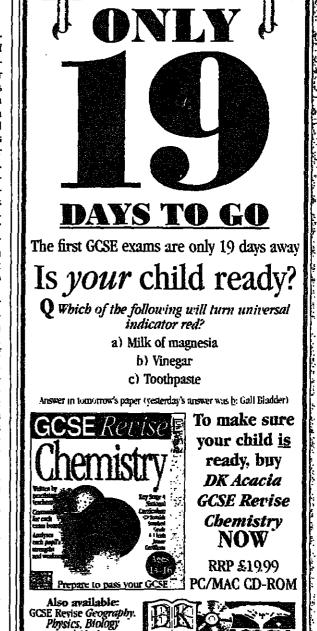
the Canberra bureaucrats who are trying to get their hands on the island's oil. Ms McCullough's husband, it turns out, is an islander called Ric Robinson, who's Minister for Trees. Resources, Environment and Garbage. He's descended from the originals, she said, the ones who were shipped there from Pitcairn island in the 1850s after the Bounty mutiny. Many stayed, but some gradually found their way back to Pitcairn, where they remain. Naturally one asks about the family connection. Of course, she replies, Well, well. How extraordinary to discover that the au-

ple?") and how everybody hates a lost world rises up before you, a world puzzlingly full of advertisements for groin-strain appliances ("Ruptured - But Fit For Anything") and cautiously-worded female complaints about "nerves" ("When nerves play their queer frightening tricks on you - then is the time for a course of bracing Wincarnis"), a world where the showbiz pages are full of Dorothy Squires and Billy Reid and the film review is of Jane Russell's bosomy flick The Paleface; un innocent time where the Woman's Page carries the urgent headline "Did You Know About This Tea?" and the Problem Page worries

ners of Pamela (aged two-and married to a great-great-great--a-half) and passes on household tips ("I wonder if your readers know that dusting is made much easier if you use a piece of flannel which has been soaked in paraffin for several magazines dating from the hours..."). The foreign pages express concern about Mr Stalin's Cold War peace offer. and readers write in about Topics of the Day like this: "Surely the absurd sign, 'Ladies cannot be served unless accompanied by a gentleman' should be erased from our public houses. It is not only an insult to British women, but gives the wrong impression to foreign tourists...

Ah yes, it was a gentler time, more relaxed, less neurotic and without all the media folderol of the Nineties, But what is this, in the "Cat Out of the Bag" gossip section? A piece about a glamorous international celebrity (Rita Hayworth) and her jaunt around the world with a famous European playboy (Aly Khan). Guess what? "Reporters clung to the luckless couple wherever they touched down on their journey. A posse even pursued them in a 70mph night-time chase across Ireland... Aly several times swung off the road and switched out his headlights in order to throw the pursuing cavalcade of cars off the scent. But the reporters turned up in time to photograph the 3am break fast at Aly's home."

Cavalcade clucks with disapproval about the way the papers promised to carry no further reports of the romance, but proceeded to do so almost immediately. A curious feeling



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## Legal costs likely to stop DMG five from appealing



THE FIVE former directors implicated in the Peter Young fund management scandal are unlikely to appeal against findings of regulatory investigations because they in the wake of the Peter Young affair. They fear their legal funding could dry up.

Deutsche Morgan Grenfell (DMG) has, to date, been covering the legal costs lish its findings shortly of their five former members of staff - currently believed to be in the region of in front of an independent tribunal and lose, £250,000 per employee. However, the five the five could face costs of more than are thought to fear that DMG could stop £500,000 each. The magnitude of the costs

funding their cases if they appealed to an independent tribunal.

The five former DMG employees Keith Percy, Graham Kane. Glynn Owen, Michael Wheately and Paul Ebling - were dismissed from the firm in October 1996 are now under investigation by Imro, the City regulator, which is expected to pub-

If they decide to contest Imro's findings

is believed to have deterred all five men from seeking to take their cases to appeal -with the possible exception of Keith Percy. who has substantial personal wealth.

Imro's handling of the investigation has attracted criticism from some City figures. who have called the regulator heavyhanded and have expressed concerns about the spiralling costs of the inquiry.

Imro has said it is crucial that breaching regulations is seen to carry serious repercussions, a view echoed by many in the City. The regulator has denied its procedure deters innocent parties from taking cases to appeal.

In September 1996, three Morgan Grenfell funds run by Peter Young were temporarily suspended when the firm suspected "serious irregularities". DMG bailed out investors and fired Mr Young. In October that year, the firm dismissed the five employees currently under Imro in-

In April last year. Morgan Grenfell was fined £2m and told to pay £1m in costs. At the time, industry observers said the Imro move drew a line under the affair for

Since their dismissal in October 1996,

employed directly in the financial services industry.

Keith Percy, at the time chief executive of Morgan Grenfell Asset Management, has recently been appointed as an adviser to Société Générale.

Imro issued its preliminary findings against the five around six months ago. The five - who have been allowed a substantial period of time to prepare their responses-are likely to hear Imro's decision in the coming weeks, around 18 months after news of the scandal broke.

## Shareholders attack Rolls' sale to BMW

By Michael Harrison

VICKERS vesterday said it had not closed the door on a London's Docklands, Sir Colin higher bid for Rolls-Royce Chandler, chairman, said: "We Motor Cars from Volkswagen of have a real deal with BMW. Germany after coming under unything else is hypothetical. We heavy shareholder attack for agreeing to sell the luxury carbusiness to its arch rival BMW - judged to be of sufficient inand returning £200m of the proceeds to investors.

VW said last night that the contract entered into by Vickers to sell Rolls to BMW for £340m "in no way altered its intention to make an increased offer to Vickers shareholders".

The increased VW offer. expected to value Rolls at £370m. is likely to be tabled in the next month. Shareholders will be asked to approve the sale. of the company at an extraor-

dinary meeting in early June. Apart from an increased VW offer, there is also the possibility of a higher bid being mitted by a group of British Rolls-Royce enthusiasts who are trying to prevent the marque from being sold to a foreign buyer.

Defending the deal with BMW in the face of hostile questioning from shareholders at Vickers annual meeting in have no other offer on the table. If one was made that we terest we would examine it in the interests of shareholder

Later he said that Vickers had not closed the door on VW, although any new bid would have to be "credible".

The timetable of a deal

Vickers puts Rolls-Royce Motor Cars up for sale.

3 March - Unveils new Silver Seraph model, its first

new model since 1980 and ninth Rolls model in all.

BMW supplies engines for the Silver Seraph, as well-

30 March - Vickers confirms BMW's £340m offer is

the preferred bid and opens four weeks of exclusive.

Earlier, a succession of shareholders lined up to criticise the proposed sale to BMW. One shareholder said she was "devastated" by the deal while another said the board had no right to take bonuses for selling "the birthright of this country".

Shareholders were not placated by the promise of a £197m payout from the proceeds of the sale and several said that Vickers should be reinvesting more of the money in its existing defence and propulsion technology businesses.

Professor Douglas Longmore, a distinguished surgeon



Hot under the collar: Michael Shrimpton claimed BMW would damage the Rolls brand

Royce Acquisition Consortium. said funding was being put together by a group of wealthy Rolls-Royce owners, "I do not believe UK PLC can go on

31 March - German car maker Volkswagen is

£370m offer for Rolls-Royce

25 April - Volkswagen board approves increased

26 April - New Bentley Arnage unveiled at Le Mans

Rolls to BMW and says it has entered a contract to

this end. The deal is conditional on a Vickers

shareholder meeting pencified in for early June.

29 April - Vickers announces tull agreement on sale of

reported to have made improved offer for Rolls-Royce.

and chairman of the Rolls- selling the family silver." he

Michael Shrimpton, the barrister originally behind the Ac- other offer tabled. "For the quisition Consortium, arrived at the meeting in a chauffeur other bid on the table but he driven Bentley Turbo and proceeded to tear into the deal with BMW. He said that the sale to BMW would damage the brand and, as evidence, pointed to what he claimed was the cheap BMW air conditioning in the new Silver Seraph model.

The VW offer will include a proposal to buy both the Cosworth engine business and Rolls which are included in the sale to BMW. The offer is expected extraordinary meeting takes to value the three businesses at

Photograph: Neville Elder

A VW spokesman also Vickers board. Sir Colin said rejected Sir Colin's continued that if BMW were to be outbid assertion that there was no there was nothing to stop it coming back with an improved record he may say there is no In addition to the purchase knows perfectly well that our ofprice of £340m, BMW will also

pay back around £20m in workfer is there subject to contract." VW's financial advisers, ing capital that has been injected Morgan Stanley, and its brokers. into Rolls since the start of the Panmure Gordon, are understood to have made contact with BMW has promised to don-Vickers' advisers Lazards in

ble production of the Rolls and Bentley marques to 6,000 a the last 24 hours and are due to year and invest £1bn at the main hold further discussions this Crewe manufacturing site. VW One option is for shareto 10,000, invest up to £2bn and guarantee engines will contwo competing bids when the tinue to be built in the UK by place. But VW will prefer to get acquiring Cosworth.

#### 'One in three' risk of slump this year

By Lea Paterson

THERE is a one in three chance that the UK economy will plunge into recession this year, according to a warning from one of the UK's leading research institutes.

The strength of the pound will be the key factor for the UK's economic prospects in the coming months, according the National Institute of Economic and Social Research.

Garry Young, of the NIESR, said: "The pound is the kt; thing really. Everything else [in the economy] is fairly well balanced".

in its report, the NIESR pre-dicted: "The economy is currently on course for a soft landing provided that the pound declines from its current highs towards a more sustainable rate of DM2.60.

Yesterday, the pound closed virtually unchanged at just under DM3.0.

44123

The NIESR said its central forecast for GDP growth in 1998 was 1.9 per cent. It has also has offered to raise production | cut its forecast for growth next year by 0.5 per cent to 1.6 per cent. The think-tank now believes there is a one in four chance that the economy will be in recession in 1999.

The NIESR's new forecasts are considerably more pessimistic than those released ? the Treasury in last month's Budget. The Treasury predicted that GDP would grow by between 2 and 2.5 per cent this year and 1.75 to 2.25 per cent

The NIESR report coincides with a spate of data suggesting the economy is slowing more sharply than many experts had predicted.

Yesterday, the Engineering Employers' Federation said that, based on the assumption that the pound's strength continues, output growth in the engineering sector would fall markedly to 0.5 per cent in 1998. Last year, output growth in the sector was 3.5 per cent.

The Nationwide said house price inflation confinned to slow. Its seasonally adjusted house price index rose by 0.3 per cent in April, compared with 0.8 per cent last month.

Data from the Credit Card Research Group added to the weight of evidence pointing to a slowdown. Credit card spending increased by a year-on-year rate of 11 per cent, down from 17 per cent in February and 21 per cent in January. The research group said the decline was partially attributable to last

#### **Fund managers** favour US banks

By Andrew Verity

BIG acquisitions by US investment banks have "Americanised" the UK equity market within the space of just 12 months, according to the leading annual survey of the sector.

In a "striking and dramatic finding", US-owned equity houses were voted top by 47 percent of the finance directors polled in the 1998 Reuters Survey, against 24 per cent last year. Fund managers also

favoured US equity houses in 41 per cent of cases, against 15 per cent last year. The authors of the survey.

Tempest Consultants, said: "What is so striking is the combination of the magnitude the suddenness and the comprehensiveness of the changes." Tempest said the findings were an indictment of the big management consultancies which advised struggling equity houses.

Americanisation was re-

#### Analysts' top 10

- 1 SBC Warburg Dillon Read 2 Merrill Lynch
- 3 NatWest Securities
- 5 Dresdner Kleinwort Benson
- 6 CS First Baston
- 7 ABN AMRO
- 9 Schroders 10 Salomon Smith Barney

managers on analysts. Nat West Securities, now called BT Alex. Brown International and owned

slipped from first to third place. Fifteen per cent of fund managers voted Merrill Lynch hest, putting the US investment bank second. SBC Warburg Dillon Read was favourite for analysis with 16 per cent.

Nikkei

Best fund manager was awarded to Fidelity, the US giant. Best individual fund manager went to a team at Mercury fleeted in the verdict of fund

## Reports damn SE's electronic trading

By Lea Paterson

THE CITY yesterday delivered a damning verdict on Sets, the controversial new electronic trading system introduced last October by the Stock Exchange. Two separate surveys of

leading City firms revealed that

many fund managers have deep reservations about it. The 1998 Reuters Survey of UK Larger Companies found that "37 of the largest fund management groups (£582bn of UK by Bankers Trust International. equities) are damning in their

detailed criticism of the new or-

der driven trading system". In a separate development. the preliminary findings of Tradepoint/BesTrustees research suggested fund managers were concerned about key issues of block trading. anonymity and central counterparties - third parties that guarantee trades.

Reuters said 83 per cent of

respondents found liquidity was worse under Sets, and that 90 per cent found the new system slower. Only 19 per cent said the price of bulk trades had improved. Price reductions were originally mooted as one of the key benefits of Sets.

Stephen Parker of Tempest Consultants, the company that published the Reuters Survey. said: "Fund mangers feel quite strongly about all this." Mr Parker dismissed suggestions that fund managers were simply reluctant to embrace change.

Nic Stuchfield, chief executive of Tradepoint a rival to the London Stock Exchange, said: "Tradepoint's experience indicates that investors are getting a very rough deal in Sets. This has been resoundingly endorsed not only be the research we commissioned among UK fund managers but also by careful consideration of the London Stock Exchange's own consul-

fund managers would like full anonymity throughout the trading cycle, not currently the case under Sets, as well as the introduction of a central counterparty to guarantee trades. Tradepoint said 85 per cent of respondents consider a central counterparty important or essential for order driven trading and 70 per cent said their ability to deal in size - block trading - has become worse since

the introduction of Sets. The findings come at a sensitive time for the Stock Exchange. The Exchange's consultative period on the new system ends today, and the results are expected in a month. A spokesman declined to comment on the responses to date. She said: "Our consultation exercise gives all market participants the opportunity to comment on Sets and shape the way going forward."

#### Exchanges debate millennium shutdown

By Clifford German

THE WORLD's leading stock markets are considering closing for business on the second trading day of the new millennium as part of efforts to ensure the crucial New Year changeover does not bring the financial markets to a grinding halt.

a recommendation from the

The markets are debating whether to open for business on Monday 3 January 2000 but close on the Tuesday to conduct a mini audit. This would ensure that pay-

ments and settlement systems were working satisfactorily after the start of the new millennium. Experts fear computers which read the year by the last two digits will not be able to cope with the move from "99" to "00" and will crash, putting trillions of pounds of transac-

The proposal would be discussed at a millennium workshop in Brussels in June, the Market report, page 25 International Federation of

Stock Exchanges said vesterday. A number of markets, including the London Stock Exchange, had been planning to close for four days over the millennium weekend, starting on Friday, 31 December 1999 to allow IT staff to complete final tests of their systems to try to eliminate all obvious risks from the millennium bug. But opening on Monday to allow for a catch-up day on Tuesday has been put forward as a practical

Stock Exchange backroom staff are also expecting to come into work on Saturday 1 January to ensure that basic services, including water, electricity and telephones are actually working once the computers have switched from 99 to 00 dates.

and prudent alternative.

Most national markets say that their individual systems are well advanced. The New York stock exchange claims its own house system has already been given the green light and the London market also claims to be well ahead in its preparations. | year's base rate hikes.

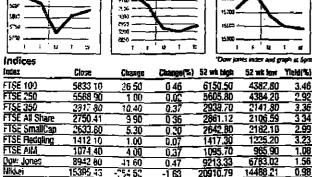
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#### STOCK MARKETS **FTSE 100**



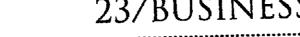
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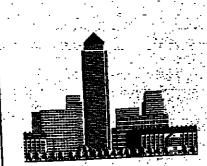
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OUTLOOK ON THE CONTEST FOR VICKERS' PRIZE AND THE SCRAMBLE FOR THE TOP JOB AT THE EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

## Stakes could go higher in the poker game for Rolls

SIR COLIN Chandler looks like a heretic to the army of small shareholders in Vickers who, for understandable though largely sentimental reasons, do not want to see Rolls-Royce Motor Cars disappear into foreign ownership. Even the sweetener of a £200m distribution from the proceeds of the sale is seemingly not enough to persuade them of the merits of selling the Rolls and Bentley marques to the Germans.

But for other investors in Vickers, it looks like their chairman has played a reasonable game of poker with what has been an average hand. The sale of Rolls quickly came down to a two-way fight. Leaving aside the pantomime horse of the Rolls-Royce Acquisition Committee, it became evident quite early in the process that it would be a straight contest between BMW and Volkswagen. BMW has been in the driving seat since the beginning and not just because its chairman, Bernd Pichetsrieder, has a sentimental attachment to British motoring marques bordering on the unhealthy. BMW is also Rolls' engine supplier and, by some estimates, is responsible for 30 per cent of the new Silver Seraph.

It was therefore no surprise that BMW should have been selected as the preferred bidder for Rolls nor that Vickers should have signed a contract vesterday to accept its £340m offer.

Even after the hammer has come down, however. German hubris and rivalry refuses to recognise that the auction is over. Almost from the day Vickers entered exclusive negotiations with BMW, VW's Ferdinand Piech has let it be known that a

superior offer is available, let's say at £370m. or perhaps £450m with the Cosworth engines business thrown in. This might simply have been a manoeuvre to persuade

BMW to up the ante and overpay. But, unless the VW board has been engaged in an extraordinary charade for the last four weeks, then it is certain that an enhanced offer will wing its way from Wolfsburg to Millbank Tower some time in the next fortnight. The services of Morgan Stanley do not come cheap and VW would have scarcely hired them as financial advisers, along with Panmure Gordon as brokers, unless it was serious in its intent.

Somewhere amid all the semantics of what constitutes a formal bid, the two sides cannot agree on what stage we are at. VW says its offer is on the table. Vickers says the opposite. Having kept the auction going this long. VW would look foolish not blicly to announce its bid and Sir Colin would look irresponsible not to consider it.

For all sorts of reasons, it would be easier to let BMW swallow Rolls. For one thing, the aero-engine maker Rolls-Royce PLC, which owns the marque and has been batting for BMW from the start, might cut up rough if another offer was accepted. But none of these is the concern of the Vickers board, which has its eyes set firmly on shareholder value. Sir Colin can handle the brickbats thrown by small investors at the annual meeting. But the big boys, led by Schroders with its 20 per cent stake, will not countenance any sweetheart deal that fails

to secure the maximum amount of cash. They could vote between two rival of-

But that would be messy, which means the board will have to come up with a recnmended offer.

The trading picture for the rest of the Vickers group is not looking that healthy. which gives Sir Colin an added incentive to extract a better price out of the leverage VW provides. Anything less and Vickers could be looking for a new chairman to add to the new chief executive it has just recruited.

#### Curtain's up on the ECB show

THE SCRAMBLE for the top post at the future European Central Bank is taking on farcical proportions as we approach this weekend's key meeting of European leaders to launch the single currency. Technically, the issue needs to be settled before or at the meeting, but there is little sign of a compromise emerging. The French continue to insist on their own central banker. Jean Claude Trichet. The German backed compromise candidate. Wim Duisenberg, is meanwhile standing his ground.

So far, all attempts to broker a deal have failed. Borrowing an idea originally floated in Britain when New Labour was deciding on whether to renew Eddie George's contract as Governor of the Bank of England, the French have proposed that the eight-year term as head of the ECB be split - that Mr Duisenberg should get four years and then Mr Trichet would step into his shoes. However, this is not

fers at the extraordinary meeting in June. acceptable to the Germans, since it is against the rules and, as we all know, rules are there to be obeyed - especially when they are modelled as in this case on the Bundesbank's supposedly faultless model.

So then came the idea of the gentleman's agreement. Mr Duisenberg would be appointed for the full eight-year term, but would voluntarily retire after four years. It will be recalled that this was the solution floated for Eddie George too when he was reappointed at the Bank of England. It was said that the Chancellor was happy to have Eddie in the chair for a few more years, so as to provide continuity as the new Government bedded in. but he didn't want to have him for the full five-year term. If this was the arrangement. it was never admitted to. Maybe in a year or two, we'll find out.

In any case, the Germans, French and Dutch are all far too suspicious of one another to rely on an informal understanding of this type. The Germans are in any case utterly opposed to any kind of fudge. commendably in many respects. The eight year rule is there for a purpose - to ensure that the president is as independent of national and political interest as possible and that the interest rate policy pursued is therefore a credible one. The very spectacle of nations pushing their own candidates, presumably so as better to represent their interest, in itself undermines this concept. From changing the president once every four years, it is but a small step to changing him every other year and then annually. Eventually it become a question

of buggins turn to set interest rates and the whole thing would fall apart.

fronically, Mr Trichet is actually a central banker of unimpeachable quality and independence who is almost universally respected among his peers. He would make a fine and undeniably fair president of the ECB. But that's not the point. There's an issue of principle here.

The most likely outcome is that the French will eventually give way. However, the fact that they are not doing so without a fight, doesn't bode well for the future of the single currency. The biggest mistake may have been to set the term of office so long in the first place. Just because that is the way it is done at the Bundesbank doesn't mean it is the right way. It can be argued that an eight-year term encourages a degree of unaccountability and absolute power which is unhealthy and dangerous.

Other aspects of the Bundesbank model, also mirrored at the ECB, are open to question as well. The most obvious of these is the ECB's lack of transparency. Like the Bundesbank, the ECB is planning merely to announce changes in interest rates as if they are the unanimous decision of the entire board. If this survives to the ECB's inception, it going to prove rich territory of speculation and speculators. When there are 11 nations each pushing its own view of where interest rates need to be, the idea of a po faced ECB announcing a collective unanimous view simply won't be credible. The split on our own Monetary Policy Committee will look like a vicar's tea party by comparison.



Inspired deal: Ally and Scott Svenson, with Howard Behar (centre), president of Starbucks, t Photograph: Philip Meech chain that inspired the launch of the Seattle Coffee Company

# Starbucks pays £49m

By Nigel Cope Associate City Editor

it. Model your business on someone else's, develop it for a couple of years and then sell it back to the company that provided the inspiration for a cool £49m. This is the coup Ally and Scott Svenson pulled off yesterday when they sold the Scattle Coffee Company to Starbucks, the Seattle-based original which, they admit, formed the blueprint for their

No wonder Ms Svenson and her co-founder husband Scott were tousting their success with a few cappuccinos in one of their 56 coffee bars vesterday. "It is a kind of homecoming."

they said. "Following our move to London in 1990 Ally and I missed Seattle and Starbucks so IT'S nice work if you can get much that we eventually decided to recreate a Starbuckslike experience here," said Scott Svenson. We grew up in Seattle and with Starbucks. It

was our inspiration." The all-shares deal nets a cool £14.7m for the Svensons, who own around 30 per cent of the shares in Seattle Coffee company. The deal comes just weeks before it was set to seek a flotation on the Alternative Investment Market that was expected to value the business at £75m.

Mr Svenson said that valuation had not been confirmed and that the management had been exploring a range of alternatives for the future of the

deal with another company, or staying private.

Seattle Coffee Company recorded losses of just over £1m on sales of £7m. The company says the underlying business is profitable but that it is investing heavily in new stores.

The American couple set up the chain with a single outlet in Covent Garden in 1995 after becoming exasperated that they could not find a "decent" cup of coffee in London. The first shop opened in a hearwave and in a building with no air conditioning. But despite the poor start, Ms Svenson said she was sure the concept would work

within 24 hours". The deal with Starbucks will have a significant impact on

business, including a float, a Britain's burgeoning market for stylish coffee bars. Seattle, for example, sells a huge range of upmarket (and expensive) coffees such as latte, iced coffee and the No Fun Vanilla.

Seattle has built a chain of 56 coffee bars and the deal will be used by Starbucks as its springboard into Europe. Britain already has several coffee shop chains including Costa Coffee. Madisons and Coffee Republic. There are around 200 outlets across the country but this is dwarfed by the market in the US. Starbucks alone has more than 1,600 branches across America and the Pacific Rim.

Backed by Starbucks, the Seattle Coffee Company plans to add a further 30 outlets in the

## Biotech scorns Millar's claims

By Andrew Yates

BRITISH Biotech went on the offensive against its former head of clinical research vesterday and questioned the "reasons and motivations" behind what it described as "a continued campaign through the media".

A statement issued by the company's chairman, John Raisman, said the board considered statements by Dr Andrew Millar "to be ill-informed and irresponsible". Dr Millar. who was dismissed on Monday as the group's head of clinical trials, has made a series of allegations about the conduct of the board and the way it has handled the clinical trials of the company's key drugs.

The statement added: "The board has already said it will issue a full circular to shareholders. This will include a review of the company's approach to strategy, an update on research and development programmes, a statement of vear-end cash balances and a detailed response to the allegations made by its former employee Dr Andrew Millar."

Dr Millar responded: "I have raised specific and substantive matters on a wide range of issues including strategy and corporate governance. I think they deserve specific answers. I'm certain shareholders will not be satisfied with this."

It is understood that Dr Millar is unhappy with the

limited scope of an internal report undertaken by solicitors Cameron McKenna. It is understood that Dr Millar gave full disclosure to the firm, including documents relating to his concerns over the progress of various clinical trials and the company's business plan. However, it is understood these were not included as the report focused only on director share dealings.

Meanwhile Chiroscience. one of British Biotech's rivals, added to the group's problems yesterday when it claimed early trials of its own cancer treatment had not produced the same sort of side effects experienced by patients taking

Dr John Padfield, chief executive of Chiroscience, said: British Biotech has already released data on its compound which shows joint-pain side effects. Our research suggests that is due to the release of inflammatory chemicals into the body.... Our animal models show that our compound is more potent than Marimastat."

Chiroscience pointed out that Bayer is also producing a rival to Marimastat which has also shown an absence of any side effects.

However, British Biotech claimed that the development of Marimastat had a "two to three-year lead" on treatments from its competitors.

Investment column, page 24

# for Seattle Coffee Co

## Daewoo to take half stake in LDV in £160m plan for new range of vans

By Michael Harrison

THE KOREAN conglomerate Daewoo will take a stake of up to 50 per cent in the Birmingham-based van group LDV as part of its agreement to invest £166m in a new van range. LDV also intends to float on the stock market within three

Details of the joint venture were given in London yesterday by Kim Woo-choong, the Daewoo chairman, who also confirmed that a deal to sell 35 per cent of the company's car division to General Motors of

the US was due to be agreed in June.

Daewoo Motor had turnover of \$8bn last year and sold just over one million cars worldwide. This year it aims to sell 175,000 cars in Europe.

The investment in a new range of light commercial vehicles, supported by a £25m government grant, will create 2,000 jobs at LDV quadruple production to 80,000 vans a year and see Birmingham-built vans exported to Korea for the first time. Up to 75 per cent of LDV's output will be sold overseas.

Daewoo is to pay £25m for its stake in LDV, which made

post-tax profits of £19m last year and is valued at £140m-The investment by the

Korean conglomerate will see the combined management and staff shareholding reduced from 55 per cent to under 30 per cent. Institutional investors 3i, Mercury Asset Management and Dunedin, who backed the buyout of the business five years ago, will be diluted from 45 per cent to just over 20 per cent.

The Birmingham plant will produce 40,000 LDV-badged and 40,000 Daewoo-badged vans a year, while Daewoo

plans to build LDV vans at a plant in Lublin, Poland, which is scheduled to reach production of 100,000 a year.

Allan Amey, chief executive of LDV, accepted that the sector of the van market LDV is entering is intensely competitive but he said the combination of highly efficient manufacturing techniques and a flexible and co-operative workforce would enable LDV to meet its production targets.

LDV will concentrate on developing the lighter van, codenamed the BD100, while Dacwoo will be responsible for a heavier version, the LD100.



#### THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY ANDREW YATES

#### Cash boost at Chiroscience

IF NOTHING ELSE the whole sorry episode of British Biotech and the futore over the departure of Dr Andrew Millar, its clinical research director, has reminded investors what a lottery the biotech secfor really is.

So Chiroscience gave the battered sector a much needed morale boost vesterday when it announced that its flagship drug should be on the market in Europe by the end of the year and in the US six months later. Chiroscience has teamed up with Zeneen to push through the development of Chirocaine, a longlasting local anaesthetic. If it gets past the final regulatory hurdles. Chiroscience will make at least £200m from the deal over the next 10 years.

The Zeneca tie-up has also solved Chinoscience's money worries for the time being, immediately swelling its coffers by £15m and leaving it with more than £40m in the bank. With a future "cash burn" of less than £2m a month it, in effect, removes the need to call on shareholders for more

ChiroTech, which supplies also sealed a £25m deal with Glavo Wellcome to supply ingredients for its new Aids treatment. The deal should ensure ChiroTech continues and sports goods and knitwear to produce a steady rise in profits. More importantly, it will increase the value of the business to perhaps £100m when Chiroscience decides to sell or hive it off.

20.5p to 331.5p yesterday. But it is not enough to justi-£365m. That valuation relies on the group's product pipeline and here Chiroscience growth to come from the rapid ing as other biotech stocks. with 100 new stores planned But at least it looks on a more over the next three years. solid financial footing than most and the group forecasts the transport operation, reit will break into the black by 2001. And investors can take comfort from the fact that Chiroscience's biggest projects are being backed by the tion, especially in the niche industry heavyweights.

Like British Biotech and is chasing the holy grail of a ties back to Scotland. cancer drug. Unlike British own treatment has no side uary and profit before tax was enlisted the support of £20m, But underlying operat-Bristoi-Myers Squibb.

For the biotech buff Chiroscience looks a safer bet than most.

#### Shake-up at Grampian

BILL Hughes, Grampian's chairman, and his fellow directors must have had extra helpings of Scotch porridge judging by the sudden speed with which

Summary of Accounts

for the year ended 31 December 1990

Profit and Loss Account

Operating expenditure

Dividends recurrable

Government grant

activities before taxation

Profit on ordinary

Profit for the year

Transfer to stock

redemption fund

Transfer to profit and

ioss account reserve

SIR BRIAN SHAW

Charman

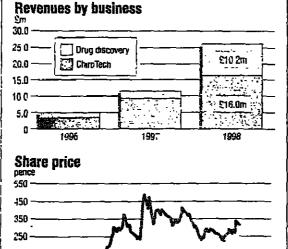
Operating profit

Repayment of

Net interest

Taranon

Chiroscience: At a glance Market value. £365m, share pnce 331.5p (+20.5p) Five-year record Revenues by business



they have shaken up the sleepy

After years of trundling at Hiscox along without doing much. into a retailer.

The pharmaceuticals division has been sold for £66m divisions are also on the chop-

Grampian's main business is now the 245 strong Edinburgh Woollen Mill chain. Despite new openings it had The good news helped a far from cosy year, with Chiroscience's shares jump like-for-like sales of traditional Scottish woollies falling in recent months due to fv Chiroscience's market cap- warmer weather and the italisation, which has risen to strong pound, which deterred tourist spending.

But there is still plenty of carries the same safety warn- expansion of the business.

Its other main business. mains a steady earner It is expanding into north-west England, creating extra capacity and increased utilisabusiness of carrying full whisky bottles south to Eng most of the drugs industry it land as well as returning emp-

Overall turnover fell in the Biotech, early tests suggest its 12 months to the end of Janeffects and Chiroscience has only 3 per cent higher at ing profits on the businesses they had left rose 13 per cent. Analysts have upgraded

forecasts for the current year to £22.2m followed by £25.8m in the following 12 months, putting the shares on a priceearnings ratio of 9 falling to less than 8.

The shares gained 5p to 131.5p yesterday and are well below their 1997 peak. A yield of 6.6 per cent also looks attractive. Good value.

280

4.4

(4.4)

D.J. JEFFERY

Chief Executive

Published by the Port of London Authority under Section 8(3) of the Port of London Act 1968

The above is an extract from the published Accounts of the Port of London Authority for the year

ended 31 December 1997 which have been delivered to The Secretary of State for Transport

COPIES OF THE REPORT AND ACTIONNES 1917 CAN BE OBTAINED FROM THE SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT.

PORT OF LORDON AUTHORITY, DEVOK HOUSE, \$4-60 ST EATHABOUR'S \$73Y LONDON: ELVER PRICE 5500

0.9

(8.8)

2.1

(0.3)

Balance Sheet

Tangible assets

Port of Landon

Properties Ltd Group

Stock redemption fund

Amounts falling due after

Stock redemption fund

Cash Flow Statement

(Decrease ginerease in cash

more than one year,

Other amounts

Profit and loss

Luans

Fixed assets:

## **Profit swings**

other drug companies with Grampian has embarked on a HISCOX provided another intermediate chemicals, has frenetic round of corporate good example yesterday of also sealed a £25m deal with activity, transforming itself how the vagaries of the Lloyd's of London market can play havoe with profits. Last year its underwriting profits, which related to 1995 at Lloyd's. jumped from £6.2m to £14.5m.

Premiums were so high and claims so low that Bronek Masojada, the group's managing director, describes it as "nirvana for insurers, something that happens once in a generation". But new players flooded the market in 1996. Capacity grew and rates tumbled.

Lloyd's has predicted underwriting profits for the whole market will fall from £1bn for 1995 to £600m for 1996, blowing a hole in Hiscox's profits this year. The group is braced for a fall in underwriting carnings to £9.5m. Its reputation in the City also suffered a setback two months ago after it sacked an employee for underwriting a \$150m credit risk business without authority.

Hiscox hopes to reduce its dependence on Lloyd's by ance business. So far, the strategy has not gone to plan and the division lost £4.2m last year. But management have been replaced, staff sacked. business outsourced and the company is shifting to bigmargin areas, such as household insurance and professional indemnity, which should be sufficient to turn the

operation around. Charterhouse Tilney predicts 1998 profits of £18.5m. Following a dip of 7.5p to 167.5p yesterday, that puts Hiscox on a forward multiple of 18.5. Investors should ignore the shortterm wobbles. With peers on forward multiples of 30 plus, it could be one to tuck away.

1997

25.4

9.0

13.4 57.4

2.7

9.0 9.6

57.4

(2.3)

G.P. ELLIS

Chief Financial Officer

24.2

9.5 47.1

13.0

2.8

4.5

24.2

(4),1

## S&N puts £21m into mega-pubs

By Andrew Yates

THE STRENGTH of the pub industry's commitment to themed inns was demonstrated again yesterday by Scottish & Newcastle. The pub and invest another £21.5m in its Rat pub chain. & Parrot chain, taking it from 43 to 70 outlets over the next 12 months. The scheme which will create 1,300 new jobs.

S&N is creating a new breed of mega-pubs, covering has exploded over the last few at least 4,000 square feet each. As part of this plan it is opening the largest bar in the UK in Leeds this week.

S&N is hoping to cash in on the growing number of women who come to its Rat & Parrot outlets by installing a "coffee" own huge investment proculture" throughout the chain. It was the first pub to offer coffee bars and pastries to customers in an effort to attract comes just 24 hours after S&N trade throughout the day.

It also targeted women by banishing the traditional image of a dark and dingy pub and replacing it with light and airy problems associated with the surroundings at most of its growing dominance of inde-

nearly 200 Rat & Parrots by the manding cheaper beet. end of 2001 in major cities throughout the UK.

Overall S&N is pumping £200m into its branded pub estate this year, on brands such as Chef & Brewer and leisure giant unveiled plans to John Barras, its community

> Within four years it forecasts that 65 per cent of its managed pub estate will be made up of branded pubs.

The themed pub market years, with the big pub groups pouring billions of pounds into the industry to establish and promote their own brands. Competitors such as Allied Domecq, Bass and Whitbread have already announced their grammes, which will create thousands of new jobs.

The creation of the new jobs announced its was cutting 300 jobs at its brewing arm following a radical overhaul of the business designed to cope with

outlets. S&N plans to have pendent pub chains who are de-

Miles Robottom, Rat and Parrot brand manager, said: "Rat & Parrots benefit from their town and city centre locations and have proven appeal to a wide audience at all times of the day and will adapt extremely well to large sites. It is an extremely exciting time for the brand."

However, not everybody is convinced that the themed pub market can continue to grow at such a pace. Analysts point out that there are already signs that some pub brands are showing signs of flagging under the intense competition. Irish pubs, for example,

have lost their sparkle, according to industry observers. Sales in these outlets are falling and pub groups are reming back on new openings or rebranding their outlets, industry observers say.

The huge number of themed outlets springing up around the country has also raised concerns that the traditional local pub faces an uphill struggle to survive.



Themed pubs: S&N plans a chain of 200 Rat & Parrots

#### Schroders sticks with plans to remain independent

INVESTMENT bank Schroders reiterated to shareholders yesterday that it wanted to stay independent. In a statement prepared for the company's shareholders' meeting. Win Bischoff, Schroders chairman, noted recent press comment on consolidation in the financial services industry, but said: "Schroders has for many years pursued a successful policy of independence focused on client service and shareholder value. Management and the Schroder family together remain confident of the view that, as in the past, the interests of clients, staff and shareholders are best served by a continuation of this policy of independence."

#### Hemingway bids for Olives

HEMINGWAY Properties yesterday announced a £28.6m recommended offer for Olives Property. The offer of eight new Hemingway shares for every nine Olives shares values each Olives share at 42.5p, a 29 per cent premium over the 33p closing price on Tuesday. A full cash alternative of 40p per share is available. Hemingway, which has a portfolio of commercial property in London and the UK, said it had received undertakings to accept the offer representing 34 per cent of Olives' share capital.

#### Reed warns on strong pound

REED International said yesterday that current trading conditions were little changed since it announced its annual results on 12 March. "We expect good underlying growth across our businual meeting. The Anglo-Dutch publisher and information provider said a stronger pound and an increase in investment in new products and services will have an unfavourable impact on the first half

#### Nat Power invests in Malaysia

ELECTRICITY generator National Power is to invest \$125m (£75m) in the Malaysian power company Malakoff. National Power said it would buy a stake representing about 15 per cent of the enlarged share capital of Malakoff. National Power, which earlier entered an alliance as Malakoff's exclusive foreign partner and investor in future Malaysian energy projects, had conditionally agreed to buy the shares from Malaysian Resources Corp.

#### Premier buys Dutch estate

PROPERTY group Premier Land is buying six properties in Amsterdam for £19.4m and announced it was changing its name to Probus Estates. The company said the purchases completes its year-long restructuring programme and was "consistent with the stated strategy of pursuing investment opportunities with sound growth potential and positive cash flow". It said the properties, which have a net annual rental income of about £1.7m and consist of 10 office and warehouse properties and the Magna Plaza shopping centre in Amsterdam.

#### 'Independent' winner

NIC Cicutti, the personal finance editor of The Independent, has been named best national/consumer writer of the year in the Scottish Life Pension Awards. The award is the latest in a series for Nic: recently, he won the personal finance journalist of the year award, sponsored by Bradford & Bingley Building Society. The award marked a rare "double" for The Independent: its personal finance section was also voted the best among all national newspapers. A few weeks earlier, Nic was also named life insurance and pensions writer of the year by the Association of British Insurers, the industry trade body.

#### Royal Bank of Scotland

FOLLOWING a story in yesterday's Independent, The Royal Bank of Scotland has asked us to make clear that any implication in a statement from People's Bank UK of mounting bad debts and poor profitability in RBS Atlanta is wrong and incorrect. In fact, Advanta has been one of the fastest-growing credit card businesses in the UK. RBS Advanta has moved into profit and continues to

#### COMPANY RESULTS Turnover & Pre-tax & 21 35m (17 86m) 1 36m (1.12m) 9.3p (7 8p) 3 0p (2.5p) 2.62m (1.93m) -0.508m (-0.139m)-0.007p (-0.005p) ni 2 47m (2 25m) 0.429m (0.195m) 6.85p (3.11p) nii Deed Sea Leistone (F) irampise Holdings (F) 244 28m (262 ()9m) 20 0m (19 34m) 12.80p (11.88p) 7.20p (6.56p) andagaray Props (F) · (-) 7 Bm (6.46m) 3.21p (2.96p) 0 61p (0.55p) 15 39m (14.34m) 8.2p (11 6p) 3.3p (3.0p) 1 07m (0 959m) 0 567m (0.465m) 15.66p (14.88p)10.0p(-) Park Estate (F) Ryan Koteks (F) IR28 45m (IR27.34m)[R5.02m (IR4.04m)(6.69p (5.18p) 2.25p (-) Shiloh (F) 49 04m (35 43m) 0.668m (1.34m) 8.54p (16.14g) 4.25p (4.0p) YTA (I) 13 Gam (8.81m): 1.006m (-0.850m) 6.95p (2.34p) 1.75p (1.75p) (F) - Final (f) - Externm | † EPS is pre-exceptionals "Dividend to be paid as a FID

## Halifax hits out at Midshires 'confusion'

By Michael Harrison

HALIFAX yesterday launched a scathing attack on the board of Birmingham Midshires for a 'highly confusing strategy" which has left members and staff in limbo over the building society's plans to become a bank.

Halifax, which itself converted last year, said it was "very frustrated" with the approach of the Midshires board following its decision seven weeks ago to renege on a takeover by Royal Bank of Scotland.

distribution at Halifax, said: were neutral on the issue. We are extremely disappointed

lowed a £780m offer from Halwidely expected to take up the tive of Midshires. Halifax offer.

Speaking after watching the expect compensation - likely to ing there was very considerable."

We were totally confused by clause. The clause stays in force what they put forward as their until the end of 1998. strategy. They went back and think of.

this, to be saying now they can examine just about every option under the table is highly frustrating for members." Members at a packed agm in

Birmingham were told the board had not ruled out any options, including remaining as a of their response as soon as is Dick Spellman, director of mutual. Directors said they practicable after we receive it."

that after seven weeks the board discussing bids with other parare no nearer to sorting this out." ties under an exclusivity clause The decision to pull out of drawn up last August as part of the £630m offer from RBS fol-the RBS bid. According to Leighfield to resign. RBS, the clause was insisted on ifax. The Midshires board was by Mike Jackson, chief execu- of Save Our Building Societies,

RBS has indicated it would

Midshires' annual general run into the tens of millions meeting. Mr Spellman said: to release Midshires from the

John Leighfield, chairman of forth, saying they were looking. Midshires, said the board had at just about anything you can been trying to contact RBS, "all day, every day" with detailed "Having ostensibly gone for proposals to release them from the agreement.

We had hoped to be able to report the result of these negotiations with RBS to members at the agm, but unfortunately have not yet concluded our discussions. We will notify members

Directors faced a barrage of estions from members disappointed with their handling of flotation plans. One member went so far as to call for Mr

David McKaigue, a member which is campaigning against 🗜 takeover, said: "The level of feel-

#### US banks move in on new sites in the City of London

LONDON's status as one of the world's leading financial boost vesterday from the news that two US institutions are to invest in new sites in the City.

State Street Corp said it had received Bank of England approval to establish State Street Bank Europe (SSBE). SSBE will be headquartered in London and is likely to lead to the creation of 100 jobs. Under the provisions of European single market legislation, SSBE will provide a range of integrated global custody, treasury, investment management, portfolio administration, broker and accounting services to institutional in-

State Street Corp is the countries from eight locations. world's leading specialist in centres received a double service institutional investors and has \$4.4 trillion (£2.6 trillion) under custody and \$458bn under management.

David A Spina, SSBE's chairman, said: "The lower interest-rate environment created by the euro, coupled with pension reform and the expanded interest in equity investing, will create demand for the products and services in which we are specialist, including quantitative investment management, trade execution and daily pricing."

State Street Corp has been in Europe for 25 years and curinvestors in 12 European bired.

Meanwhile, Donaldson. Lufkin & Jenrette (DLJ) is poised to take over a sixstorey building near its existing London HQ for equity

sales and trading.

DLI expects to sign a lease within a fortnight for 100,000 sq ft at 110 Old Broad Street. which will house, along with the equities business; taxable fixed income group and investment services.

The move will more than double DLJ's London operations. The expansion comes as DLJ builds a European equities business from scratch. The core of the inrently services institutional ternational team has been

#### Dewhirst directors cash in

By Nigel Cope

DIRECTORS of Dewhirst, the Marks & Spencer clothing supplier, cashed in share options worth more than £2m last year, according to the company's latest annual report.

The biggest beneficiary was with a total of £1.4m including salary and options. He exercised his "shadow" options on 350,000 during the year, netting £595,000. This was in addition to £343,000 gain on share options tracts at Lucas Varity, the engi-

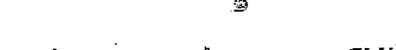
Terry, another director, exercised options worth £512,000 in addition to his total pay of £186,000. Three other directors, Brian Farrow, John Haley and Robin Horsell, cashed in options of £150,000 to £222,000 each.

Dewhirst's profits increased by 19 per cent last year to tor, and Tony Gilroy, a director, David Witt, the chief executive. £34.5m. The shares have risen would be in line for payments from 195.5p a year ago to 231p, of 3.35 times salary (£399.856 unchanged yesterday

Meanwhile, corporate govemance specialists expressed concern about directors' con-

questions about the lump-sum payments that would be due in the event of a takeover. Victor Rice, the chief executive, who was paid £631,274 last year, would be in line for a payment equivalent to 4.4 times salary. Neil Arnold, the finance direcand £284,139 respectively).

The company said the payments would not be renewed after the 1999 in the case of Mr Rice and after 2001 in the case and his £445,000 salary. Michael neering group. They have raised of the other two directors,





## More order-driven confusion as rogue trades hit BP

MARKET REPORT



DEREK PAIN

IT WAS as if the controversial order-driven trading system shut. was intent on underlining its own limitations.

computerised share dealing operation encountered yet more stinging criticism, it offered further evidence of the way it distorts late prices and, consequently, makes an absolute nonsense of the final Footsie calculation.

British Petroleum, alglaring example of mispricing final spread between buying and selling prices was a remarkable 912p to 960p.

The last recorded transaction was 908.5p although there were a couple of trades at 960p towards the close. However. most deals in the last hour were around 915p, a 16p gain seemingly inspired by Salomon Smith Barney.

Yet, no doubt inspired by the maverick prices, some- not only by research we com-

TI, the engineer, was another SETs stock seemingly As the accident-prone suffering from spaghettifingered traders. It headed the list of mid cap fallers, off 37p at 515p. Two late trades, totalling just 1,121 shares, did the damage. For the rest of the day deals on and off the order book were around 550p.

The order-driven system's uncertain display coincided legedly up 61p at 960p, was a with a Reuters survey showing most fund managers felt the created by rogue trades. The SETs system had slowed dealing and reduced liquidity.

Tradepoint, the little financial group hoping to emerge as a modest rival to the Stock Exchange, was also untrading. Chief executive Nic assessment of the future". Stuchfield said: "Tradepoint's experience indicates that investors are getting a very rough deal in SETs. This has been resoundingly endorsed

shares at 960p as the market managers but also by careful consideration of the Stock Exchange's own consultative document.

> Footsie, helped by the suspect late BP deals, ended 26.5 points higher at 5,833.1. Thirty minutes before the close it was

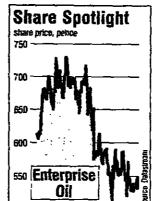
Lloyds TSB finished 23.5p down at 885p as CSFB wielded the profit forecast axe. It cut this year's estimate to £3.3bn from £3.6bn and next year's from £4bn to £3.7bn. The share recommendation was shifted from buy to sell.

The investment house said the share valuation "places an unrealistic burden of expectation upon management in the context of both of past flattering about order-driven achievement and of a realistic

Enterprise Oil gained 13.5p to 549.5p as stories swirled of a major Norwegian find. The Donatello field in the Norwegian North Sea could produce a 100,000-

also speculation about signif- successful US contender in Brierley Investments, the New The oil content if the rumours are correct could be most obvious target. worth up to 20p on the group's

net asset value. Talk that PowerGen could find itself on the receiving end of a bid lifted the shares 17p to 798p. The theory is that the un-



icant gas deposits. Enterprise the sealed bid struggle for the has 25 per cent of the field Eastern electricity group will which is operated by Amoco. turn its attention to another its 46 per cent shareholding. utility and PG is regarded as the Brierley is known to be un-

Vodafone, up 18p at 640p. was another to encounter bid speculation but Zeneca fell back 46p to 2,452p as bid hopes faded.

Ashstead, the plant hire the shares 50p off at 447.5p. group, rose a further 5p to 265p following its US analysts' trip. group, firmed 5.5p to 123p as and Rubicon, the engineer. 4 million shares, 10 per cent and Rubicon, the engineer. improved 27.5p to 21.5p after of the capital, were placed Charterhouse Tilney suggested the shares were worth 260p

Casino shares enjoyed a sold 3 million. They are left with 23.8 per cent and 16.7 per spin on hopes that the Govcent respectively. ernment will relax gaming taxes. London Clubs Interna-40p as Hemingway Properties tional gained 3.5p to 206.5p and Capital Corporation 4p to arrived with a 42-5p offer, pricing the company at £28.6m. 110.5p.

PizzaExpress. planning European investment meetings, edged ahead 2.5p to 779.5p. Thistle Hotels hardened 4.5p to 177p on the suspicion that TAKING STOCK

Zealand-based group, will lead

to the sale of all, or most, of

happy about Thistle's unin-

spiring share performance

to achieve an automatic Divi-

sion One promotion spot left

mostly at 111p. Founders

Steven King and Ian Boyle

Olives Property added 7p to

Inch Kenneth Kajang, an

obscure Malaysian leisure and

plantation group, enjoyed the

day's best gain, a remarkable

275p to 375p. The price was

Datrontech, a components

Sunderland's likely failure

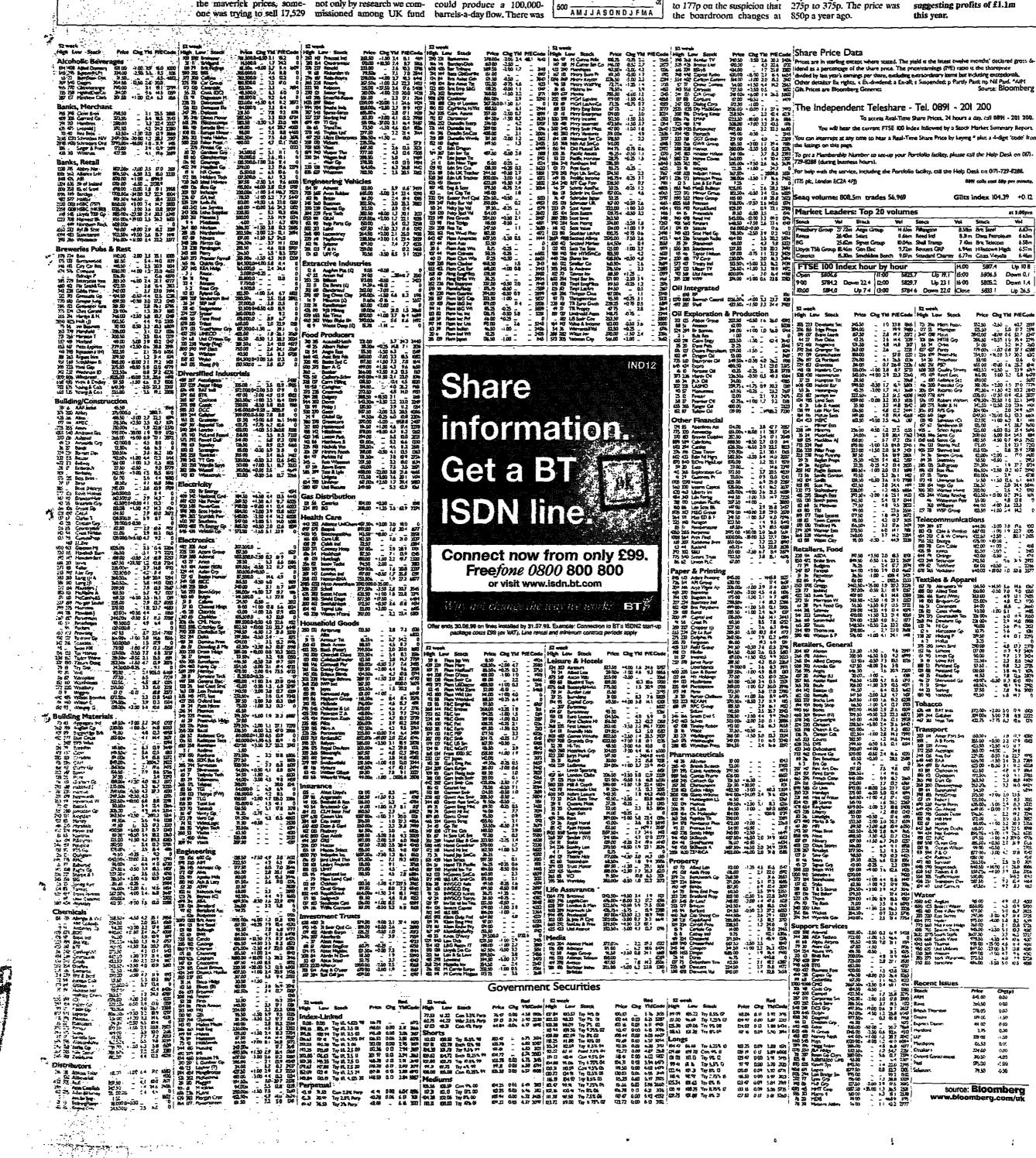
since last year's flotation.

MEDISYS climbed 3.5p to a 33p high, signalling a farreaching restructuring and the arrival of Dr Donald Panoz, founder of Elan, a big American medical group. The company intends to float its Biocure pharmaceutical research side as a separately quoted vehicle. Dr Papoz is investing £600,000 for shares priced at 30p and joining the board. Medisys is also paying £7.4m for Lukens Medical, a US maker of healthcare and medical products.

ENTERPRISE INNS bas moved ahead strongly since snapping up the Gibbs Mew pubs chain earlier this year. The shares gained a further 6p to a 383.5p peak. The company has around 1,500 pubs and is expected to sharply increase this year's profits from £12.7m to £20.25m.

EADIE, the engineer bumping along at 11p, is a recovery play, believes stockbroker Greig Middleton. suggesting profits of £1.1m

source: Bloomberg





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## Young warns of euro disaster

By Michael Harrison

LORD Young of Graffham, the former Conservative Cabinet minister and now president of the Institute of Directors (IoD). yesterday launched a blistering attack on the curo, warning that economic and monetary union (EMI) could prove a disaster.

Opening the IoD's annual convention in London, Lord Young said that EMU could usher in an era of trade union strife, higher unemployment and increased taxes.

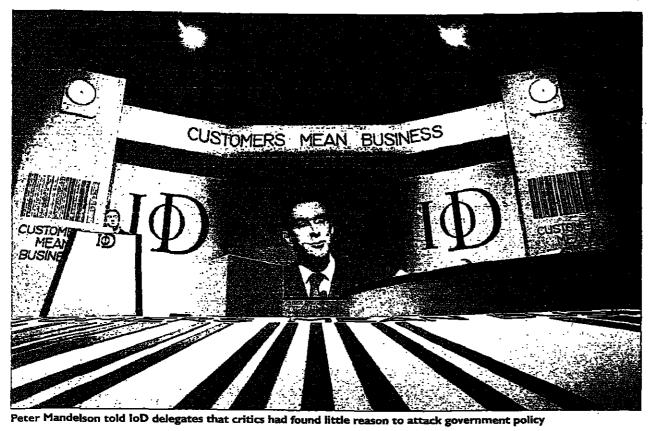
"A cure that includes Italy. that includes the borrowings of Belgium, includes the social economics of France, includes even the hopes of Greece, cannot ever be a strong euro." he told delegates.

"A euro based on financial transactions which, if carried out by you or me, would lead to prosecutions by the authorities. will not become a baven for funds. The euro will only encourage a flight into dollars and then the pound. We may have to get used to a strong pound."

Lord Young said the example of Ireland, which will be in the first wave of monetary union, was instructive. It was in the middle of an economic boom but instead of raising interest rates from their present level of 8 per cent, the Irish authorities faced the "nightmare" of rates crashing to around 3 per cent at the beginning of next year.

This would leave Ireland with a choice between explosive inflation or swingeing tax increases to keep the lid on the

The loD president said that despite suggestions that the British government was preparing to assure its European euro immediately after the election, none of the five conditions laid down by Gordon membership had been met nor was likely to be.



Hear our concerns, bosses tell Mandelson

THE HEAD of the Institute of he said. The Government was de-Directors, one of the UK's leading business organisations, yesterday accused Peter Mandelson, the senior government minister. of trying to sweep away concerns from industry about Government policies.

The Minister without Portfolio told the Institute's annual ies had found little with which to attack the Government. He challenged the 2,000 delegates to had been a sustained assault on Government policy.

But Tim Melville-Ross, the toD's director-general, said business did have concerns about a number of policies, including partners that it would join the planned legislation on union recognition and the effects of signing up to the Social Chapter.

There is a certain amount Brown, the Chancellor, for that New Labour is doing that is right. But to sweep away the concerns that we have is very wrong."

termined to press ahead with policies which businesses did not like. they complained.

But Mr Melville-Ross said the relationship between the Government and business was open and access to ministers was good.

Archie Norman, vice-chairman of the Tories and chairman convention in London that crit- of the Asda Supermarket group. es and curbing of unions. accused Mr Mandelson of making "cheap political points" by blaming the previous Government name a single area where there over the state of the economy.

> "To say there is nothing to criticise about the Labour Government is ridiculous," he said, "We know there are a lot of people out there who do not want the Government to sign up to the Social Chapter, who don't want union recognition and don't believe a minimum wage is necessary. It is absurd to say there is

nothing to criticise." Mr Mandelson received polite applause from the captains of industry when he told them that Labour had made a "reasonable" start in Government.

He said Labour had completely lost touch with its "customer base" in the 1980s. reaching a point where most Labour voters actually agreed with tormer Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's cutting of tax-

The Government's top priority now was to end the economic cycle of boom and bust, he said. He admitted there were real economic problems arising from the position which Labour inherited and he acknowledged that the current strength of the pound was a concern for industry.

"Of course it is tough and difficult at the moment, but only by getting the fundamentals right in sorting out the inflationary threat we inherited will we secure a stable and competitive pound in the medium term. We must end boom and bust and we will."

Outlining Labour's transition to its present success from the "lunacies" of the 1980s, he said: "Today, commentators often say that it was good PR and

electoral organisation which got

us where we are today. "But that was only the final stage. Only when we had something new to market, a new, radical approach in the centre of British politics, did our marketing strategy work."

Mr Mandelson spoke of the Government's strategy to create "an Opportunity Britain - not the vision of opportunity where people say everyone is equally free to dine at the Ritz as long as they can afford to. But a vision of opportunity where the Government works on the individual's side to give him or her the chance to earn the money to make it to dinner at the Ritz. And if not the Ritz, to fulfil whatever potential lies uniquely with them."

PEOPLE & **BUSINESS** 

IOHN WILLCOCK



CONGRATULATIONS to Jimmy Herbert, at 87 the oldest stockbroker in the City, who has left the sinking wreck of Branston & Gothard, to join Hichens Harrison, the Square Mile's oldest stockbroking firm.

Branston & Gothard, in case you forgot, is being shut down by the Securities and Futures Authority (SEA) for having insufficient capital. Hichens was founded in 1803. the very year that London coffee houses gave way to the formal stock exchange.

TWO of The Guardian's most distinguished journalists, Larry Elliott and Dan Atkinson, have teamed up to write The Age of Insecurity. a book to be published on 28 May by Verso. price £17.00.

The tome is "a critique of post-Cold War capitalism, the samizdat for the left's counterrevolution," according to one awed critic. The US's respected Publisher's Weekly has gone so

far as to call it "visionary".

The book was finished off in a mad scramble overnight, I'm told, fuelled by a bottle of Jamieson's and a takeaway curry at Mr Atkinson's flat in the Barbican, London.

Come eleven next morning, Mr Elliott plunged through the door at Verso with the completed manuscript, while Mr Atkinson collapsed into The Guardian's Farringdon Road offices to report for duty. I await my copy with bated breath.

THE CREAM of London's litterati were gathered last night at the opening of the Islington Tup, the latest pub to be launched by Hugh Corbett, former founder of the Slug &

Lettuce chain. The north London boozer is the eighth in the "Tup" line and very nice it is, too. Although I couldn't help musing how strange it is that, just as the vogue for Irish theme pubs seems to be reaching its apogee in London, one of the Capital's oldest truly Irish pubs, Minogue's, has now been transformed into the Islington Tup. That's progress for

Mr Corbett is currently building a new management team, and is being strangely secretive about it; he's appointed a new finance director and a new acquisitions director, but

he's not naming them.

He is prepared, however, to say that his new area manager for London is Paul McKinley, a former kingpin in the Harvey Floorbangers chain.

Mr "Sooty" Corbett is planning to expand his London chain of Tups from eight to 20 in time for flotation, pencilled in for next summer, and he's "desperately on the lookout for new sites", he tells me.

So if you own a boozer in a reasonable location which needs about £1(0),((4) spention doing it up, give him a ring.

ANYONE who's anyone will be at the Downester tonight in London's West End to help 450 lawyers celebrate Ireland's historic peace agreement.

The bash has been organised by Cu-operation Ireland's Lawyer Support Group, a charity launched in 1987. Solicitors from London, Belfast, Dublin, Brussels, New York and Washington will be in attendance.

The guest list includes Clifford Chance, who advised the Ulster Unionists on their constitutional negotiations, and Akin Gump Hauer & Strauss, a US firm "very close to Bill Clinton, so I'm told.

Other Yankee guests will include top New York financial firm Brown & Wood and flash M&A outfit Skadden Arps.

A trio of law firms are set to fly in from Dublin; A& L Goodbody, who espoused true cooperation in their link with Belfast law firm Elliot Duffy Garrett; Arthur Cox, the first Dublin firm to open in Bellast, and McCann Fitzgerald.

Celebrities adding a froth to the social whirl will include John Mortimer CBE QC. who is making a speech in exchange for "a plain omelette and a bottle of champagne and not a penny more", it says here.

Also pencilled in are George Carman QC, The Duchess of Abercorn and her film-maker son Jamie; Kevin Maxwell's solicitor Keith Oliver of Peters & Peters; and Richard Branson's barrister Richard Ferguson OC.

The whole shindig is being sponsored by MeesPierson Fund Services, the Way O'Connor's pub group, legal recruiters Michael Page and Guinness. Terry Neill, chairman of Co-operation Ireland and chairman of the board of partners of Arthur Andersen, will urge lawyers present to harness the networking potential of those present to develop 'mutually beneficial partnerships".

And last, but not least, for those looking to emigrate if the peace process should go wrong, top corporate immigration and entertainment firm Magrath & Co will be out in force. Make mine a Murphy's....

THOSE helpful people at Churchill Insurance are keen to remind me that National Pet Week starts on 2 May. In order to safeguard your pets from injury. Churchill says. you should keep objects of curiosity, such as pipe cleaners, ladies' tights, plastic bugs. and fish hooks, out of reach". So now you know.

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## Speedfit trainer is quick on the uptake

Margarson was driving horse- was probably warned initially boxes around the country but that ownership was not always now he stands on the verge of a series of triumphs. It was a re- a 33-1 shot," Margarson added. a Guineas double.

It is, admittedly, just about the widest brink any one in racing has had to cross. Margar-Sunday's 1,000 Guineas, while his colt Speedfit Too was yesterday trading at 150-1 for the colis' equivalent with Victor- ment if only for the fact that he Chandler, "But we took all that & about him this morning and his him if he'd give first four but he refused."

Speedfit Too is not running some old chums and a hamper day). Both are the property of for him. "For me he should be...

Punchestown

· · · -

INSPECTION: 7.30am

3.15 HEINEKEN GOLD CUP NOVICE H'CAP CHASE (GRADE 1) £60,000 3m 1f

- 15 declared -BETTMG:9-4 Boes Doyle, 7-1 Mahler, Liver Bird, 8-1 Elon, Gale, Lucky Town, 10-1 Facting The Pacts, Delphi Lodge, Miles Orchestra, 12-1 others

HYPERION

2.10 WESTWOOD VIEW (nap) 2.40 Happy Wanderer 3.10 One To Go 3.40 Riccarton 4.10 Pass

GOING: Soft (Heavy patches in back straight). STALLS: Straight
Cantre; rest - inside. DRAW ADVANTAGE: High from aftio. Im.

Course is off A1085. Stagott 300yd. ADMRSSTON: Club £14; Paddock £9 (CAP-5 £4,50); Course £3 (CAP-5 £150). CAR PARK: Free

□ LEADING TRAINERS: Min M Reveloy 31.275 ft 1334), M Johnston £5 £6 (119%). J Berry 12-121 (£9%), J L Eyre 11-86 (112%).

■ LEADING JOCKEYS: K Darley £2-222 (£31%), J Fortune 13-59

■ EADING JOCKEYS: K Darley £2-222 (£31%), J Fortune 13-59

■ FAYOURITES: 201 was from 559 races (56%).

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Charille's Gold (±10), Filmus Magde (±10).

LONG DISTANCE RUNNER: Lawless Bridget (±10) sert 250 tibles.

2.10 MIDDLETON TYAS AUCTION STAKES (CLASS E) 53,750 added 2YO 51

- 15 declared -BETTING: 3-1 Westwood View, 7-2 Angle Baby, 5-1 College Music, Three Green Leaves, 8-1 Buyard Lady, 14-1 Dispot President, 20-1 others

2.40 NAWTON APPRENTICES MAIDEN HANDICAP (CLASS G) 52,500 1m 1f

CLASS E) E3,750 added 2YO 57

NSPUL PRESIDENT P Cater 8 8 ... C Lovether (5) 11

THE HAULER T Esserby 8 8 ... L Champor 15

WESTWOOD VIEW (13) JJ Culm 8 7 ... J Fortune 2

808'S BUSTER (29) JL Harms 8 5 ... Dear Rectagoen 10

800FAR KOMATTE (22) M W Esserby 6 5 ... T Lucas 7

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UTTERNISTON GERL Was S Hall 8 3 ... Defe Gloson 12

RESECCA LAY M Meagler 8 3 ... M Feation 4

ANGIE BABY 271 J Berry 8 0 ... Dearms Mediagoen 14

RAWARD LADY (57) D Michist 8 D ... Dearms Mediagoen 15

COLLEZE MUSIC (14) (8F) M Strain 8 0 ... D Merningh (7) 8

CYPSY MUSTIC (35) G Calcity (8 2 ... P Fitzsimous (7) 3

THREE GREEN LEAVES M Johnston 8 0 ... J Fintning 13

Redcar

The Rest 4.40 Jennelle (nb)

ality that quickly rushed up to . "He's got better form than half him. "His first horse was the those other ones ahead of him orginal Speedin, a lovely Mystiko colt." Margarson said. "But son's Jay Gee is 200-1 for he died of grass sickness, one of only two in Newmarket in 30 years to have died from that."

Speedfit Too is an improve-

can provide a pulse. However, he is also quite useful for an anprice will be dropping," Mar-garson said yesterday. I asked guineas at the sales. As a twoyear-old he won at Windsor and on Newmarket's July course, and was also a respectful third just so connections can take to Xaar in the Prix de la Salamandre. On his reappearance to the races on Saturday (that's in the Free Handicap, Speedfit Jay Gee's mission the following. Too was fifth on going too soft

THREE years ago George John Guest, a businessman who Outsiders tilt at the Guineas double. Richard Edmondson reports

[in the market]."

George Margarson is 45 and has toiled for many years in racing's vast background. It would be fair to say the sound of popping champagne bottles still

he rode on the Flat (zero).

startles him. Margarson started ed to National Hunt competiturf life as a Flat apprentice with tion and did at least manage Harry Wharton and then four winners in that sphere moved to Gunner B's first su- from about 200 rides. As he enpervisor, Geoff Toft. He easily tered his fourth decade, though, remembers how many winners he retired himself. "I stopped when I was 30 because you start When the puddings started hitting the ground a bit too hard having their effect he graduat- then," he said.

#### Maguire's fracture turns into summer break

break," Maguire said. "but I will been worse. At least I was able

be out for at least three weeks. to come back and salvage the

2.00 MANNY BERNSTEIN BOOKMAKERS CLAIMING STAKES

TO DOISU SECUCIONALIO (24) (D) IMIS AFTE L SERIORI) PER MICHES 2 8 6 .....Amanos Sancers 10 - 11 deciment - - 12 deciment - -

In such a poor field Halimanemor's win at Doncaster last May and second of 22 in a su-

In such a poor field Halmanerror's win at Doncaster last May and second of 22 in a suturing seller at Haydock in September stands out head and shoulders. He can repeat
that after an indifferent speel of hurding, mostly in selling company, held be can repeat
that after an indifferent speel of hurding, mostly in selling company, held be can repeat
out breaking sweet as its difficult to make out much of a case for the first time on Southwells all-weather 25 days ago, shaped insponsibly well with her staying-on that in a maden claimer over live furlongs. Site was upped to a mile in a better race here on days
ago and again got going too late to trouble the leaders, finishing fourth bettind Russen
Perty. She might be able to hold her place in this easier grade, but old LIFT BOY has a
weath of experience to call on and that must count for sometiming at this level. While it
might aem as if he is better suited by seven furlongs and possibly a mile these days,
it's worth noting that he has only once won beyond six furlongs and his latest two runs
on the all-weather show some of the ability is still there. Rolflay Spinnery would appear
to need further than this six furlongs and Plain Gaz, out of this depth at Epson last week,
is the bigger danger on his two-and-a-half-length delear of The Frisky Farmer over this
tipo, on the all-weather at Lingfield in February.

Selection: LIFT BOY

2.30 MANNY BERNSTEIN CREDIT DIVISION LIMITED STAKES (CLASS D) £5,000 added 1m

Intervious in the filter Castimere Lady and Queens Insignal in a filles and marks handcap over this trip with cut in the ground at Threst was a promising cometact, it's as well to remember that Autuman Cover won first one out last year and fillCH IN LOVE is from a yeard whole horses are really buzzing. Tunce a Notangham winner last season be winnered as brake attempt to signer field at Thirsk and should soon be winnered as haster Cover when the field at Thirsk and should soon be winnered as the cover when the market processors have been season were the contract with a threat cover the contract of the contract of the cover of the contract of the contract of the cover of the contract of the contract of the cover of the contract of the cover of the cov

ning, while Autumn Cover's win at Kempton on his reappearance last season was his best performance to date and gives him a leading chance if able to repeat it. Rich in

best performance to caus and gives han a record close to make an expensive to expensive the control of the cont

3.00 MANNY BERNSTEIN FREEPHONE 0800 821821 HAND-ICAP (CLASS F) £3,500 added 1m 3f 196yds

ADRIAN MAGUIRE is likely to be out of action for the rest of the jumps season after medical consultations vesterday found that he had refractured the collarbone he broke at Cheltenham last month when falling at Ascot on Tuesday.

"It is not a complicated

4 11 EXECUTIVE DECISION (67) (D) M Grascick 11 0 ... P. L. Melicans
5 17 F.AGSHIP USERALLES (29) (D) P Privr 11 0 ... A P MCCOy
6 22 NOMARABER (28) (D) C Roche 11 0 ... C O'Dwyer
7 613 NOMARDE (42) (D) M Mascis 11 0 ... R Dunistoody
8 044 PATRIOT GAMES (28) (D) A P O'Brien 10 0 ... F M Berry
9 1 RUMANIAY RENEGADE (11) (D) R Hurley 11 0 ... T P Trancy
10 141 SAD MAD BAD (51) (D) Mas M Renely (58) 11 0 ... P Mean
11 000 SHALFORD SPRINGS (9) P Smott 10 1 ... S M Cash
12 DS386 SHANDARM (17) (D) S Donotoo 11 0 ... K P Gaule 8
13 S4 THATS LOGIC (P11) D Hassart 10 ... M A Pazparad
14 174 ZAFARABO (42) (D) (67) O Notoison (68) 11 0 ... R A Pazparad
15 1180 HAMMANS LS (17) (D) M J O'Bren 10 B ... J F Telay
18 23 KEEPING THE FAITH (125) (D) T Centrody 10 9 ... G Bradley
18 23 KEEPING THE FAITH (125) (D) T Derapout, 8-1 Executive Decision, Pragado Desardon, 4-1 Nomario, 7-1 Derapout, 8-1 Executive Decision, Pragado Desardon, 4-1 Nomario, 7-1 Derapout, 8-1 Executive Decision, Pragado Desardon, 4-1 Nomario, 7-1 Derapout, 8-1 Executive Decision, Pragado Desardon, 4-1 Nomario, 7-1 Derapout, 8-1 Executive Decision, Pragado Desardon, 4-1 Nomario, 7-1 Derapout, 8-1 Executive Decision, Pragado Desardon, 8-

4.25 BALLYMORE CHAMPION STAYERS HURDLE (GRADE 1) £40,000 added 3m

HURDLE (GRADE 1) £40,000 added 3m

1. 2mm BUCHOUSE BOY (et) (i)) B Nichobor (59,8.11 II, B. Johnson

2. 1330 DERMYSJOTLE (17) (CD) M Curricylang 32.0 ... P McCoy

3. 4825 PADDYS RELIEN (e2) CD) F McDoy (58,6.20.1) Williamson 8

4. 4205 COSSISSING COORT (e2) (c) T Wish 6 Th 12 ... Sh R Wish

5. 6305 DEFROLLT TRIES (17) (D) G Lyons 6 th 12 ... Sh R Wish

6. 49332 MOSCOW EXPRESS (89) (C SF) A P ORbert 6 th 11 ... C Swan

7. Fizzz BRACKSH-EZHH (27) (D) Gizzel (69,7 th 8 ... R Demondy 8

8. De200 OREOFOUROWN (S) (D) S Dorotor 7 th 8 ... IL P Gaule

8. If 2ff GENEROSA (15) Lissent 5 th 1

9. Sectored 
SETTING: 2-1 Paddy's Resum, 3-1 Commentie Court, 7-1 Mesonic Express,
Generous, Buckhouse Boy, Brackenthesth, 10-1 Derryscoyle, 25-1 others

3.10 ARKSEY SELLING STAKES (CLASS F) £3,000 added 7f

23,000 BIRCHWOOD SIM (6) (C) (D) M Dods 899 ... K Darley 7 V 2 3345 SCATHEBURY (2) (D) (BF) K Burks 599 ... J Fortune 3 5 50 CARRAD C'NIRRI (21) J Spearing 494 ... S Righton (7) 9 5 650-0 HANEY (29, J Codie 8 9 4 ... A Cultume 6 0 0004 CUE PEOPLE (3) A Lichretin 494 ... D Holland 6 0 0004 CUE PEOPLE (3) A Lichretin 494 ... D Holland 6 0 0000 RINBANG GREEN (175) D Moffait 79 4 Darren Moffait (3) 1 V 9 1-0004 TAKE MOTICE (29) M WINE 59 4 ... L Charnock 5 0 EMERALD CLUSTER A Smith 4 8 13 ... Dain Gibson 10 11 (00424 ONE 70 GO (21) (BF) J Senty 385 ... P Bradley (7) 1 ... It desired ... I

- "I declared -8EFTING: 3-1 One To Go, 4-1 Our People, 9-2 Birchwood Sun, Running Green, 8-1 Scattebury, 10-1 Take Notice, 14-1 Hurby, 25-1 offices

3.40 PAT PHOENIX HANDICAP (CLASS E) 23,750 added 1m 3f

Marimum weight: 7st 109. Tue sandisp weights: Melati 7st 5th.
BSTTING: 7-2 Bacchare Line, 6-1 Colden Ace, Riccertors, 7-1 Amb troos, Doc Ryen's, Murchen Tyne, Newholdige Boy, 10-1 others

4.10 SEDBERGH MEDIAN AUCTION MAID-EN STAKES (CLASS E) £3,750 3YO 7f

1 CHO STAKES (CLASS E) £3,750 3YO 7f
1 040 ARAS GOLD (182) Mes S hell 9 0 ARAS GOLD (182) Mes S hell 9 0 ARAS GOLD (182) Mes S hell 9 0 ABGCIONE 11
2 305 BOUSARI PROSE (14) A Beiley 9 0 DU Might 8
3 0-00 CHARMASMOFTHEEDARD (17) R Casgs 9 0 L Chemost 2
4 00 CHARLES GOLD (180) A Kelevery 9 0 C Lowllant 7 B
6 032-2 CRCUTTEET (23) J Berry 9 0 C Lowllant (3) 5
6 530 MALMAR (227) J FECCE (3) 9 D Benedicine Helvorson (5) 4
7 234 PASS THE REST (174) J Nosed 9 0 Della Gibson 6
9 00 TIME TO HURT (222) B Marry 9 0 Della Gibson 6
9 00 TIME TO HURT (222) B Marry 9 0 Della Gibson 6
9 00 TIME TO HURT (222) B Marry 9 0 A Custama 3
10 SETTING S 4 Pase The Rest, 32-2 Bodfari Pride, 7-1 Major B 1 Croutteet, Lawless Bridget, 12-1 Arab Gold, Ber'n Gitt, 15-1 Others

CHISTON MCOOD HANDIOCAD (CLASS D)

4.40 CLIFTON WOOD HANDICAP (CLASS D) fillies £5,000 added 5f

000-42 IRMELLE (15) (0) (8) C Darrys 4 10 0. .... D Holland 1 008-4 ARJAN (12) (0) J Berry 3 9 0 .... C Lowbur (3) 3 2043 POLLY GOLGETTY (12) (0) M Barrys 4 10 Date Character (3) 3 386-30 TAMARTI (7) C Doch 3 8 10 .... A Cultison 4 454-00 GOLD EDGS (6) Error Incisa 4 85 .... (Sin Tinder 5 00020 LA TOUCH (269) 3 J Down 5 7 10 ..... B Syrnes (7) 2

til the end of the season. winners to reach 100 but real-

● FAVOURITES: 208 wins from 581 races (35.8%)

(CLASS F) £3,250 added 6f

That virtually rules me out un- last two big races of the season." Maguire has been hit by in-"I needed only seven more jury since he rode 194 winners in the 1994/95 season, just missistically that is not possible ingout on the jockeys' title. His now. But I will be back riding tallies in the last two campaigns

spent 15 years assisting Mick Ryan, who was also assisted by the arrival of animals such as Katies and Royal Heroine in the yard when Margarson was around. But when the traffic jams started stretching back from the racecourse to the bottom of the stable drive. Margarson decided his days behind the horsebox wheel were over.

Three years ago he started leasing part of Tony Hide's Machell Place stables on Newmarket's Old Station Road, 20 yards from the bottom of the Heath. The premises are among the safest in Suffolk, guarded as they are by Margarson's vociferous Manchester terriers.

The trainer has made quite

Since that watershed he has ting these horses to the Guineas, aren't I?" he said. "It's not had considering I've got only five three-year-olds. It's a doddle this training. I should

have done it years ago." George's confidence will have been sent sparing even further yesterday following the

RICHARD EDMONDSON NAP: Action Jackson (Brighton 3.00) NB: Signs And Wonders (Brighton 4.30)

news that the ground at Headquarters was firming up for his horse. Newmarket vesterday enjoyed its first dry day of the month and the good going is now considered ideal for Speeda noise himself in his fledgeling fit Too. Victor Chandler was career and is rather proud of the warned yesterday. Now you

#### in the summer. It could have were just 60 and 81 victories. way it is going. "I'm brilliant gethave been. Brighton 2.00 Halmanerror 4.30 Maladerie 5.00 Carlton 2.30 Rich in Love 3.00 Action Jackson 3.30 Zomaradah GOING: Good. STALLS: Im 2t & Im 4t - outside; remainder - maide. DRAW ADVANTAGE: Low best for 5t & 8t. Left-hand, sharp, downland course. Course is E of town. Brighton station Im. ADMISSION: Outs 5'Ct; Tattersalls 58 (underlike these); Pionic Park 5t per cer (plus 5t per cocupant); CAR PARK: Free. LEADING TRAINERS: R. Haarton 30-94 (163%), G. L. Moore 25-181 (144%), N. Chamnon 15-176 (253%), Dane O'Nelt 24-130 (185%), S. Sanders. 19-125 (152%), Park Eddary 17-53 (221%). PAVOIRTIES: 209 wide from 550 (2015%).

5 ZOMARADAN (170) Netrammed Disci Al Makhoum) I. Cuman 89 ... R Prench 15 — 16 declared — 
BETTING: 6-4 Zomanadah, 7-2 Arcavia, 5-1 Benevantus, 7-1 Benjamin Frank, 9-1 Jennorin Dancer, 
11-1 Tokey, 20-1 Dudeer, Easy Virsus, Shamung, Rep Denset, 25-1 Dockland Executive, 33-1 others 
159 Heres 7o Hone 3.5 W J. O'Connor 3-1 (R Hampor) down (7) 7 cm. 
FORM GUIDE 
Arcevia shaped nocely at Epsom last week, saying on strongly and elmost petting up 
against Putura over an extended male. She'll be better suited by today's entra furlong 
und a half and will go close again if the race hasn't come for soon, but there are a coupie of promising sorts in Beneverbus and ZOMARADAN who could be a fittle but beter class. Benevertus gave a good account of himself in maidens at Salisbury, Newcastle 
and Sendoum last season for Dec. Hem and is now with John Dunlops in-lorn team. 
The best has yet to be seen of him. Zomanadah had one back-end run last season and 
started equal third lawounds in a 22-numer maiden over Doncastler's straigh male in Noverber He was never in a latter a slow start but stoyed on strongly once sworzed two 
furlongs our and came home an honourable fifth behind Eco Friendly. Double Edge, Achteles 
and Ribblesdale. With Eco Friendly and Achteles finishing second in recent classet mals 
and Ribblesdale. With Eco Friendly and Achteles finishing second in recent classet mals 
and Ribblesdale. With Eco Friendly and Achteles finishing second in recent classet mals 
and Ribblesdale. With Eco Friendly and Achteles finishing second in recent classet that 
say the robust of home easy winner Raffaled. Acrova's stablemate, at Kempton Ti days. 
The form is difficult to assess on account of the bad ground but is probably better then 
Tokay's that of Folkerstone.

[2	1.00	MANNY BERNSTEIN TRADE DIVISION HANDICAP (CLASS E) (DIV I) £4,000 added 1m
7		DANDY REGENT (10) (C) (R M Cyzer) C Cycler 4 10 6 (Ser) K Fellon 12
2	400-40	PERSEVERE (63) (Mrs A Rothschild) Lord Huntingdon 4 9 5 Dane O'Nell 4 V
3	0-8521	ARDENT (10) (CD) (R Lamb) C J Benstead 492 (Sex) J Reid 7
4		KINGCHIP BOY (3) (CD) (Four Jeys Recong Partners) M Ryen 9 8 12 P Robinson 2
5	0560-0	PERFECT POPPY (28) (Mrs. I P Bance) \$ Dow 4 8 t0
5	00-006	LA CHATELAINE (10) (C) (Blake Wates & Laycock) Wass B Sanders 4 & 9 A Clark 14
7	0032\0	DANCING LAWYER (66) (CD) (Vintage Services) K Burke 7 8 7 D Sweeney (3) 13
8	5000,0	NOT QUITE GREY (23) (O D Daves) T D Mccarthy 5 8 6 Paul Etidery 5
9	0350-0	MAD ALEX (29) UP Saunders) M Haynes 5 th 3
10	0020-G	WEDDING BAND (9) (Phi Costello) D'Elsworth 382 A Daily (3) 11 B
77	45-032	GREAT CHIEF (68) (Mrs S Buckland) Bob Jones 5 8 0 Germas Jones (7) 10
12		FANCY DESIGN (42) (Mrs V M Herrs) P Vischell 5 7 12 R Ptrench 1
13		SNEWELL (J41) (P Colins) G L Mocre 4 7 11
14	60000	RUNIC SYMBOL LIZE (I) Sicen) M. Biaretrant 7.7 (D

- 14 declared -

Advances speaked, \$422 (it seems in bearers of the seems 
_	· 	
4	.30	MANNY BERNSTEIN 21ST ANNIVERSARY HANDICA (CLASS D) 25,000 added 61
1		BIQ BEN (9) (BF) (Lady Davis) R Hamon 4 9 10 P Dobbs (7)
2	060-00	SMOOTH SAILING (10) (A R Parent) K McAutille 3 9 10 J Reld
3	20: 0	SKENS AND WONDERS (21) (R M Cyzer) C Cyzer 4 9 9 K Fallen
4	52TI62	DAVINE MISS-P (10) (D) (Alan Spargo Toolmakers) J Cutingn 5 9 7 D Sweeney (3)
5	00-013	THE FUGATIVE (8) (D) LI A Rectmond) P Matchel 5 9 4
6	0250-5	MALADERIE (10) (D) (R M Brehaut) M Channon 4 9 2 T Quinn
7	545534	GOODBYE GATEMEN (21) (Mrs E N Neld) B Pearce 4 8 to P Doe (5)
8	0.55-0	DESERT WARRIOR (17) (Harrad Al-Mutane) K Mahri 4 8 10
9	60-003	STRAT'S QUEST (6) (D) (Jack Blumenow) D Arbushnot 4 8 9 S Whiteworth
10	00-550	JUSTINIANUS (10) (0) M R Pescal) J Bridger 6 7 10 G Bardwell
BET	TING: 9-4	The Fugative, 7-2 Stret's Quest, 5-1 Divine Miss-P, 6-1 Big Ben, 8-1 Signs And Wo
		the referred - concrete control in the residence of the second of the se

ders, 10-7 Goodbys Gatemen, 14-1 Maladeris, 18-1 Apsintarus, 20-1 others 997 Spender 8 9 9 J Feel 3-1 (P Hams) drawn (3) 9 rah

S97 Spender 8 9 9 J ned 3-1 (in restrict) desired a fitter Divine Misse-P at Folkestone on her FORM GUIDE. THE FUGATIVE, under so lengths behind a fitter Divine Misse-P at Folkestone on her reappearance, made virtually all there is days later and was unlucky not to follow up at Epsom, where she finished last after being herenined in on the rais. She races of the same mark and is well worth another chance Last season. The Fugative completed a rapid hartrick, beeting Justinianus at Epsom and Goodbye Gatemen at Folkestone along the way Both have a healthy public but it's always worth studing with a sprinter that's in form. Divine Misse-P rain a good race against Dande Flyer at the last meeting. Shes sure to be therebounds again, and another danger is Strar's Quest after her run against. The Gay Fox and Mister Jolson on desperate ground at Sandown last Finday. The only trouble is that it looks as it she relies more on the ground being soft than The Fugativa. Seven thindings, the distance of his recent win at Folkestone, has been Big Ben's trip for the pest two seasons and he might find this a bit sharp, especially with his big weight.

5	.00	MANNY BERNSTEIN TRADE DIVISION HANDICA (CLASS E) (DIV II) £4,000 added 1m
$\overline{}$		WITH A WILL (23) (D) (H Cardy) H Cardy 4 9 10
ż	5001-0	CONFRONTER (10) (CD) (BF) (Haded Ltd) S Dow 997
	000-00	CONTROLLER (10) too) los, transporto 2 pos 251
3		ROYAL CARLITON (10) (D) (Mrs Mary Doyle) G L Moore 6 9 2 S Whitworth
4	000-02	CARLTON (10) (City Stokers) G Leves 4 9 0
5	00043	SCOTTISH HERO (248) (Mrs L McCalla) Lady Herres \$ 8 f2 R Firench
É		WARRIOR KING CS) (North End Partnersho) J Banks 4 8 Ti D Biggs
7		WITHOUT FRIENDS (58) (D) (Mrs. D R Hunnsery J Prints Heyes 4 6 Ti A Clark
à	0-513	MELLORS (42) (D) (M Heaton-Elis) M Heaton-Elis 5 8 7 A Daily (3)
ĕ	3440TI	KI CHI SAGA (USA) (21) (D) (Derny Boor) G L Moore E 8 6 Dane O'Neill 11
10		WINDBORN (278) (C N Allen) C Allen 484
Ħ	003511	DIGPAST (31) (D) (Mass Sarah Jones) J Bridger 5 6 2
12	/0600	PRESS AGAIN (237) IJ Seuryert P Hayward 6 5 0
13	4065-0	MISKIN HEIGHTS (113) (Brookingte Guarding Ltd) is Burke 4 8 0 N Callen (7)
14	0.0100	GOLD CLIPPER (21) (D) (P & Axon) M Ryan 4 7 10
-		- 14 decisred -
Mine	ments word	her Zer 10th. This handican equality: Gain Clinner 7st 9th

nermant wegtr 7st 100 Ins handcap wegts Gold Clippe 7s 9b BETTING: 11-4 Carlton, 7-2 Without Friends, 13-2 Digpest, 8-1 KJ Chi Sage, 10-1 Confronsor, Med-lors, 12-1 Royal Carlton, Werrion King, 14-1 With A Will, 16-1 others 1997: See Division 1 FORM GUIDE

FORM GUIDE

Digpast's habit of starting slowly doesn't help, but he's overcome that to win his last two starts on Lingfield's all-weather. The difference in his rating between all-weather and surf is quite staggering and he is 19to better in compared to when Meltons beat him two lengths into tried at Lingfield in February. Should Digpast reproduce his form on turf he would be a stip, though on all-known evidence that is unlikely and CARLTON will be fainced to go one better than his length second to Gay Breeze over so, furlongs on testing ground at Nottinginen ten days ago. He beal all those on the far side but unfortunately are winner came up the stands rail. This is more his trip and he should be too good for all-weather winners KI Chil Sega and Without Friendle.

Selection: CARLTON

#### 3.50 GROSVENOR AMATEURS CLAIMING STAKES (CLASS G) (DIV II) £2,500 61 Wolverhampton 5-2505 RAMSEY BOPE (29) (CD) C Feiturs 5 Ti 2. Mes S Bosiny 8 V 3500 BASHRUL BRAVE (145) (D) B Beuch 7 Ti 4. Mes S Bosiny 8 V 3500 BASHRUL BRAVE (145) (D) B Beuch 7 Ti 4. Mes S M Pots (715) C0-000 BEANCHAI (76) (CD) P Feigure 5 Ti 4. Mes N 4 Crowing (3) Ti 84040 DESERT WWADER (14) (CD) D Chepmen 7 Ti 2. Mes R Clark 6 00LR-4 ROWLANDSONS 5TUD (CS) (D) % Comerbox 5 Ti 1. Mes R Clark 6 00LR-4 ROWLANDSONS 5TUD (CS) (D) % Comerbox 5 Ti 1. Mes R Clark 6 00LR-4 ROWLANDSONS 5TUD (CS) (D) % Comerbox 5 Ti 1. Mes R Clark 6 00LR-4 ROWLANDSONS 5TUD (CS) (D) % Comerbox 5 Ti 1. Mes R Clark 6 00LR-4 ROWLANDSONS 5TUD (CS) (D) % Comerbox 5 Ti 1. 2.20 Sydney Safehands 2.50 Italian Symphony 3.20 Muja's Magic 3.50 Junior Multin 4.20 Blue Kite 4.50 Arctic Star 5.20 Operatic GOING: Standard STALLS; All races - Inside... DRAW ADVANTAGE: High from 6t to 1m 4( © Fibresand sortiace; left-hand course © Course is SE of town on B2028 ADMISSION: Club CG; Tettersels. ● Course is SE of town on BXX8. ADMISSION: Cub Et; Tattersells: 55 (CAPS CO; Restaurent E2990 including med. CAR PARISE Frea. ■ LEADING TRAINERS: R Hofflinshead 68-642 (105%), M Johnston 59-264 (225%), J Berry 48-319 (15%), P Evens: 34-339 (35%), M Johnston 59-264 (225%), J Berry 48-319 (15%), P Evens: 34-339 (35%), M LEADING, JOCKEYS: J Weever 55-502 (215%), © Carter 34-233 (146%), J Chustn 28-437, [64%), F Lynch (27-270 (10%), F AVOURTIES: 45 wirs from 1284 races (32.3%), BLINIXERED FIRST TIME: by Filind (45.0), Rude Awattening (visored, 420), Spice Girf (visored, 450), Silver Hope (visored, 520). 2.20 SLOANE MAIDEN AUC (CLASS F) £30,000 2YO CLASS F) £30,000 2YC 1 SYDNEY SAFFAHADS II LIMOUSE 8 2 JACKES BABY (10) W LIMOUSE 8 3 2 TO THE LAST MAN (5) M LIMOUSE 8 4 JUST ORANGE P Storm 8 3. 4 JUST ORANGE P STORM 8 3. 5 PARISHAS F-C (12) J Berry 8 2 E BROOKHEAD BRANDY P Berrs 8 0. 7 ROTESTAR P Berrs 8 0. 8 ACHRIA WS P Dutled 7 2. 9 CRASH CALL LADY C ABO 7 2. 10 GO SALLY BO R ORGE 7 2. 11 MYS TAKE P Evers 6 7 2. 12 MYS TAKE P Evers 7 2. 13 Vegetand BETTINGS 5-2 Mammoss F-C, 4-1 deckley 8 Baby, 8-1 Recessing, 12-1 Sydney Safehinds, Just Orang

The state of the s	
2.20 SLOANE MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES	1. 8500-0 KING OF PERU (8) N Literation 59 2
2.20 (CLASS F) £30,000 2YO 5f	2 12203 DOUBLE OSCAR (13) (D) D Nichola 5 9 4 Alex Grames 10 5
1 SYDNEY SAFEKANDS II LISTODIES 87	3 - 00220- ZURASR (173) (C) D McCan 5 9 3P Feesey (3) 1
	4 052-04 MALIBU MAN (13) (CD) E Wheeler 69 0 S Carnon (7) S
2 . S JACKES BASY (10) W G M Turner 85T Spraine 1	5 04-110 JUWWI (8) (CD) J M Bradey 4 8 13 S Drowne 9
3 2 TO THE LAST MAN (5) M Uster 85 Marchall 3	6 320-00 SOURRE CORREE (12) (CD) D Chapmen 6 8 11 J Carroll 12
4 JUST ORANGE P Starts 83 JF Egan 7	7 0008-1 DAAWE (USA) (13) (D) J Glover 789 S D Williams 8 V
6 2 MANDIAS FC (12) JBerry 82	8 40000- KIRA (174) (CD) J.L. Byrn 8.85
6 BROOKHEAD BRANDY P Evers 80	9 6105-5 BLUE KITÉ (47) (CD) N Latinoden 3 8 4: A McCarthy (3) 5
7 ROTCSTAR P Evers 80	Q 3548 FEATHERSTONE LANE (19) (CD) Mass L Schol 783 _ J F Epon 11
8 ACURIA Mis P Dudield 7 12 J Outre 11 9 CRASH CALL LADY C Allen 7 12 N Cardele 12	71 Otti-O BLISS (19) (D) Nes P Durfield 3 8 1 J Quien 15
E GO SALLY GO R Cross 7 12 A Whelen 10	12 - 405031 NORY'S GRAB (RRE (12) (CO) K hory 5 7 10
T MISS TAKE P Exers 7 2	Martin Dayte 4 E
WY MOTHER'S DREAM M A Buckley 7 12 A Medicity 9	TO TROUBE RUDE AWAKENING (19) (D) C Parture 47 to A Whelm 7 \
SIPER STRICES C Factures 7 2	- 13 declared -
= 13 declared -	Mournum weight: 7st 10fb True hendicap weights: Ivory's Greb Him 7st 25b
BETTING: 5-2 Mammas F.C. 4-1 dackle's Baby, 5-1 To The Last Man.	Pude Avalering 6st 10th
PETTING: 52 Manual Street Calcinote Treet Contract At 1 others	RETTING: 4-1 Double Oscar, 6-1 Juvevi, Dearer, 7-1 Blue Kite, 8-1 King
8-1 Rotostar, 12-1 Sydney Safehands, Just Orange, 14-1 others	Of Paru, 10-1 Mailbu Man, Featherstone Lane, 12-1 others
2.50 GROSVENOR AMATEURS CLAIMING STAKES (CLASS G) (DIV I) £2,500 6f	
1 2.50 GROSTETON ARCO CO MBUIL CO FOR ST	4.50 MANCHESTER SELLING STAKES
STAKES (CLASS G) (DIV I) 12 SOU OF	4.50 MANORESTER SELECTION STATES
1 TORS TIALIAN SYMPHONY (12) (CO) P Bare 4 TI 12 Mr A Bare (5) 5 V	
) 2 00450: MY SALTARELLO (278) A Muholand 4 11 5, Mr R Wytis (7) 8	7 SECON HEATHYARDS SHEEK (26) (CD) R Holinshead 92
3 Anton principals GRENADER (19MCD) M Fetherston-Godiev 6 tl 4.	A McCarthy (3) 5
Mise F Remeden 1 V	2 & 4350 ARCTIC:STAR (7) M Creation 6 11
4 (Nee's entery (12) (C) (D) B Bauch 5.1( 2 Mr C Watson (7) 9	3 548214 BURGHES CWON (41) J L Hams 6 11
T A DEMON BACKWANDER (21S) M WARRED S TO DEMON CONTRIBUTION (7) 4	4 400-35 CHIKAL (9) 8 Paling 8 11
6 SYLED CARTAIN CARRET (5) 801 0 CHEOTRAN 7 TO 12 Miles R Clerk 7 B	5 0-5 FELONY (117) D Number Smalls 8 11
( ? 0225; Fighter SQUADRON (635) (D) R Peaceck 3 10 12	6 653140 KATIE'S CRACKER (24) M Quin 8 11
Mrs C Peacock (5) 6 B	7 42140- LADY EL (133) 8 Smart 8 11 Stack 5
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#### Top Javalin is thrown out

TOP JAVALIN was vesterday disqualified from victory in a handicap chase at Bangor last year after the prohibited substance isoxsuprine was found in the horse's drug test sample.

The Jockey Club disciplinary committee inquiry was satisfied that the substance was a course of Navilox given on veterinary advice. Nigel Hawke. Top Javalin's trainer, was fined £300 and the race was awarded to second-placed Bayerd.

Trevor Kersey has been removed from the Forfeit List after settling debts of £834.53. The South Yorkshire trainer now hopes his re-application for a licence will be accepted.

#### Racing results

EXETER EXE I EH

2.20: 1. ARCTIC CHANTER (D Safter)
11-4; 2. Monticello 7-1. 3. See Minnow 50-1
6 ran. 8-11 tav Brighstone (5th) 8, tiest. (B
R Milman, Culemptoni, Tota: £5.30; £1.50,
£2.10 DF: £8.50 CSF: £9.77.
2.58: 1, ALBERMARLE (S Wynne) 5-1;
2. Zaggy Lane 11-1; 3. Kentish Bard 5-1
16 ran. 5-2 tav Prar Better 7, 14 (T Forster,
Downton), Tota: £5.40; £3.20, £3.20, £3.90,
DF: £5.59.0, CSF: £5.467, Tric: £5.340, NRs.
Sher Sympos, Sympos Gumers

Dr: 15590, CS+, CS+67, Inc; 15340, Nrs.
Shver Strocca, Surprise Gurner;
3.30: 1, BOLD DOLPHIN (A Transon) 4-6
fav; 2, Glacial King 25-1; 3, River Bay 13-8,
4 ran, 2, 3, (T Forster, Downton), Tota: CL50
Dr. Exam CSE: 632

4 ran. 2.3. (T Forster, Downton). Total: \$150 DF, \$490. CSF: \$327. 4.00: 1. GRATOM! (S Fox) 6-4 tex; 2. Trumbs Up 9-1; 3. Mr Phythull 7-2 4 ran. 2, 7. (P Richers, Tuberth). Total: \$230 DF: \$690. CSF. \$1051. NP: Ramstar 4.30: 1. SIMRISE SPECIAL (S Eurough) 5-1; 2. Defending rain 3-1 fax; 3. Lyphard's Fable 10-1 8 ran. ½, 8. (F Rodford, Martiock).

Total 9510; E320, C160, E300, DF: C160, CSF: \$2184, Tricast, \$15867. 5,05: 1. SPIRIT LEVEL (7 Descombe) 5.05: 1. SPIRIT LEVEL (T Descombe)
10-1; 2. Arioso 4-1, 3. Miss Onder 5-8 tar
7 tan, 1/4, 12, 1/ Payne, hymmatriet, total
1880; 5200, 5260, DF; 5920, CSF; 6447.
Tricast: \$98.27, NR; Laydonthelme,
Place B: \$2001.7 (Miss S: \*Pinn\*\*)
Place B: \$2001.7 (Miss S: \*Pinn\*\*)

#### PLUMPTON

2.10: 1. SUN ALERT (R Trombn) 6-13 tav; 2. Sovereign 7-1; 3. Certain Surprise 9-2 5 tan. 10. 19. (M Polgiase, Newmarket) fote: 1:30; 1:150; 2:20 DF. 1:290 CSF, 5:495 2.45: 1. BROOK B&E (D Leahy) 5-2: 2. Baroncelli 9-4 tav; 3. Grey Gorden 8-1 6 tan. 8, 4. (N Gaselee, Upper Lambourn) Tote: 12:50; 5:190, 1:180 DF; 6:450 CSF; 5787. Tate: 1250; S190, S180 DF: C450, CSF: S787.
3.20; 1. LANSDOWNE (I. Cummins)
10-11 bar; 2. Wedada 7-1; 3. Hawthome Glen
16-1 8 ran. 12, 8. (P. Nicholis, Shepton Marlen) Tota: C160; S100, C200, C440, DF: C530.
CSF: C757, Tilo: S1450, NR: Heretocal Mies3.50; 1. SCOBIE GIRL, (A Bates) 3-1 cofact; 2. Eastly Drinker 5-1; 3. Native Venture
9-1 6 ran. 3-1 co-fay Regel Aura (4th), Foodbroker Star (5th) 22, 2, (J. Mulins, Andower),
Tota: S400; S150, C250, DF: C730, CSF: S1516.
4.20; 1. STEPASIDEBOY (J. Lecch) 9-4;

4.20: 1. STEPASIDEBOY (J Leech) 9-4: 2. Proceed 2-1 for 3. Fourtain Bid 13-2. 9 ran. 5. % (R Curts, Epsoral Tote: \$250: \$120, \$170, \$120 DF (\$50 CF): \$128, Tri-cast: \$243 Trio: \$150. 4.55: 1. DRUM BATTLE (J R Kensnigh)

435: T. DIAM SATTLE (3) His Agapt Mou 2-1 fav 8 ran. 8 %. (W G M Turner, Sher-borne) Tota: 03500; 6760, 6160, 6190 DF: 0360, CSF 04894 Tricast: 037541 Jackpot: 0770000 - part won Pool of 0350092 carried forward to Brighton today Place 6: 0372 Plane 5: 0744 Place 6: 0372 Plane 5: 0742 Place 6: 5972. Place 5: 5744

#### CHELTENHAM

5.25: 1. CEDAR SOUARE (Mr. J. Jures) 3-1 (t. tav.; 2. Moor Lane 3-1 (t. tav.; 3. Bel Lane 25-1 16 ran. 2'h. 20. (V. Darmali). Tote: £430; £240, £150, £1150 DF; £1190, CSF;

5430: 5240, 1150, \$150, br; \$159, br; \$199, The; \$7740, \$.00: 1, DOUBLE THRILLER (Mr.) Te-201) 4-1; 2, Teston Mill 4-5 lax; 3, Joy For Life 12-1 9 ran, 12, dist. (R Wilms, Totes \$250, \$140, \$120, \$150, \$07, \$230, \$250, \$206

5.45: 1. JUST HUSH (A Dobbin) 20-1; 2. J J Baboo 4-11 fay; 3. Mo's Boy 11-1 10 ran. 1-1, 13. (R Naon) Toke: \$2550; 3300, 11-1 10 2.50. DF: \$250. CSF 2.5612, 70c; \$2730 6.15: 1. CUTHILL HOPE (G F Ryan) 9-2; 2. Ingletonian 7-4 fav. 3. Supreme Soviet 12-1 9 ran. 27, 11. (Mrs S Smith) Tota: £710; £280 £150 £250 DF: £580 CSF £1052.

Bill Turner breathed a sign of relief at Plumpton vesterday when Drum Bat-tle trick the finale at 25-1. After the sixthe took the tingue at 25-1. After the sav-year-old had scored by nine lengths from Millmount, the Sherbourne trainer said: "That was my first win since Weather Wise at Hereford on Boxing Day, By this time last year I'd had 10 two-vear-old winners. It has made me

#### Westwood enjoying his premier status

Golf

By Andy Farrell In Agrate Conturbia, Italy

LEE WESTWOOD, with seven victories in under two years. has spent an increasing number of Sundays in celebratory mood. Last weekend was no exception - except Westwood was at the City Ground toasting Nottingham Forest's imminent promotion to the Premiership. Having risen to No13 in the world rankings, Westwood himself is already there.

Among the congratulatory messages for his victory in the Freeport McDermon Classic in New Orleans at the start of the month was a fax from Dave Bassett and the entire Forest team, and he was able to reciprocate in person after his team's late winner against Reading. "I have to admit it was a great buzz being in the dressing room afterwards," Westwood said, "Almost as good as winning in New Orleans."

Westwood, who turned 25 last week, also has shares in Sheffield United, who look set for a play-off place. The Ryder Cup man from Worksop likes to keep his options open and is 17th on both the European and American money lists.

As far as trying to win one or the other goes, he is halving his chances by splitting his efforts on both circuits. But he has other goals in mind. "I don't feel the European money list is a priority because it's becoming more of a world tour," he said. "I am fortunate I'm exempt for all tours and can play wherever I want now."

His appearance in the Italian Open at Castelconturbia follows two weeks rest. An exhausted Westwood pulled out of the MCI Classic at Hilton Head the week after the Masters. "It was good to recharge the batteries after four stressful weeks in America," he said.

A disappointing finish of 44th at Augusta, the week after his victory in New Orleans was a let down, but not totally unexpected, "After New Orleans I wasn't really surprised I didn't play well at Augusta. It was difficult to get up for it and, physically, I

Darren Clarke, who tied for eighth on his Masters debut with Tiger Woods, Colin Montgomerie and Justin Leonard, also makes his first appearance since returning from America. Bernhard Langer is not defending his title but the man he beat. Jose Maria Olazabal, is here.

The Spaniard detests finishing second more than anything and was mad at himself after losing out to Thomas Bjorn in his own national championship in Barcelona on Sunday, "Coming second always hurts a lot, especially as I was leading with four holes to play." Ollie said.

#### Bad clay day for Britons

Tennis

BRITAIN suffered double disappointment yesterday on clay as both Tim Henman and Greg Rusedski were knocked out of the BMW Open in Munich. Rusedski, the top seed, had little to offer in his 6-1, 6-0 loss to the world No 121 from Germany, Oliver Gross, losing his firstround match in only 53 minutes.

Henman, seeded fourth, was knocked out by the Swedish journeyman Thomas Nydahl, spending 69 minutes on court in his second-round 6-3, 6-1 defeat.

With the French Open less than a month away, Britain's top players still have a lot of work to do on the surface. Rusedski, however, was philosophical about the defeat. "I tried all the way." he said. "You have to accept these losses, they happen. There was nothing that you can do except forget about them and move on."



## The crucial difference between star quality and self-indulgence

end of last season, when it was put most dazzling the the game has ever into the trap of signing gifted playto him that an injection of artistry known, exemplified this fully. would make it easier for Leeds tered.

and the languid style that marked technically Pele was not so good or to assemble teams that are both suchim as a player, Graham's remark that he missed some goals he should cessful and appealing a reported concarried a lesson for Premier League have scored," he said. "But never in frontation between Sir John Hall and owners, middle-class latecomers in my 25 years as a player could any- disgruntled Newcastle United supthe audience and occasional con- one say Pele does not run in the porters following last week's defeat tributors to the sports pages of our field... you have a responsibility to at Tottenham suggests that Kenny

What Graham meant is that the public because the public pays you." true stars of football are models of consistent application not merely succeed where others have failed, oth- avoiding relegation.

A COUPLE of months before the decorative. Pele, whose career is the crwise astate managers sometimes fall

Shortly before the 1974 World was central to Pele's unmatched rep-United's supporters to accept that Cup finals, when, at 34, he resisted utation. For example, nothing is safety came at the expense of enter- pressure to come out of retirement more likely to have ended Brian Littainment George Graham winced. from international football, I saw the's reign at Villa Park than the faith "Stars, who needs them?" he mut- Pele put in a great effort against Belo he put in Stan Collymore whose po-Horizonte in one of his last games tential remains dormant. In the context of many successes for Santos. "People may say that the others in your team and to the Dalglish had better look beyond an

appearance in the FA Cup final and In the dubious belief that they will the four points needed to be sure of

ers who do not share the attitude that

Because managers are expected

Expressing disappointment over his club's league predicament and a brought Newcastle widespread pop-

From long experience I find that sport is a better area than most to

look for the truth. The truth about Newcastle is that when Dalglish succeeded Kevin Keegan halfway through last season he inherited a recent history of exciting underachievement. In attempting to put this right he has produced a team that isn't one thing or another. Even if Newcastle win the FA Cup there will be a blight on their

An important thing to know about Dalglish is that he played for managers, Jock Stein at Celtic and prosaic method, Hall is said to have Bob Paisley at Liverpool, who had promised a revival of the style that no patience with self-indulgence. Dalglish brought great ability to the game but in common with all great players he could be relied on for a

Johansson is clearly determined to get Carter

In attempting to strike a balance

Newcastle supporters regard considered a luxury as that the team Dalglish pays no account to the prob- is made vulnerable by his extravalem of working for a club that has gance. never achieved enough to support the idea of a sleeping giant.

Ginola and Tino Asprilla provided. education.

between style and endeavour the best the World Cup finals, thought dismanagers are ruthless in assess- graceful by some English critics, is ment of players whose spectacular not as difficult to understant as the interventions are diminished by ir- recent application of his gifts in Tottenham's midfield may suggest. The biliousness with which many It isn't so much that Ginola is

On television last week I watched Juventus play in-It simply cannot be imagined that ternazionale, a thrilling match that Dalglish will be persuaded to hire made nonsense of claims pur forplayers who do not meet his insis- ward for our Premiership and put tence on sustained collective in- stardom into its proper perspective. volvement simply to pacify It isn't that Leeds and Newcastle disaffected supporters who probably United don't need stars but that yearn for the entertainment David term has been devalued by gaps in

## **England** are told to control their clubs

#### Rugby Union

DICK McGRUTHER, the Australian Rugby Union chairman criticised the English rugby establishment yesterday, demanding that they pull their clubs into line after three years of inertia.

"It's up to you England. you're supposed to be able to control your clubs and your players," he said.

"England just sat back after the game went professional in 1995 and allowed privatelyowned clubs to come in and sign up players, not only their own, but other countries' players as

"The southern hemisphere nations got in in 1995 and signed up players on a national and provincial basis.

'It seems to me that we were that have to be overcome, and pointed in the direction of professional rugby in the early consulted and agree to it. 1990s leading up to 1995 and here we are still battling England on the issue.

hard times to get through and club rugby up in Scotland with now three years later we see the a side that is predominantly

problems of that inactivity." McGruther was speaking ahead of the International Rugby Board executive's emer-Dublin on 18 May in a bid to solve the continued club versus

country stand-off. "The IRB has decided enough is enough," said Mc- but it is certainly not the case Gruther, who will take his place at the Dublin meeting as an IRB committee chairman.

The IRB has threatened England with expulsion unless they can sort out the problem and the decisions by the clubs to keep players from England, Scotland and Ireland out of the forthcoming southern hemi-ARU as well as New Zealand and South African rugby.

Richard Yerbury, the Lon-

County centre, and Graeme

Burns, the Watsonians scrum-

half, were yesterday named to fill

the final two places in Scotland's

35-strong squad for this sum-

the nod ahead of his team-mate

James McLaren for the re-

maining midfield berth, having

proved his fitness in County's last

three matches following a sea-

son heavily disrupted by injury.

the southern hemisphere twice

even though it is two years

since he won the last of his 17

backbone of experience with

the other three centres in the

party - Ronnie Eriksson.

Cammy Murray and David Of-

ficer - having only four caps

Burns came on as a re-

utes of Watsonians' Tennents September.

placement for the last 10 min-

He will provide a welcome

caps in New Zealand.

between them.

The 32-year-old has toured

The experienced Jardine got

**Jardine and Burns** 

going Down Under

IAN JARDINE, the Stirling Premiership play-off win over

mer's tour to Fiji and Australia. seven matches, including two

yesterday confirmed the Exiles are considering moving to Edinburgh in order to attract bigger crowds

Currently in third place in the Second Division after last Saturday's 11-10 defeat to West Hartlepool, their closest rivals for a promotion place, the Exiles may now have to rely on a play-off with First Division bottom-club Bristol.

While any move may yet come unstuck due to the RFU's regulations concerning member clubs having to play in England, Yerbury insists the possibility of hosting the likes of Bath and Newcastle in the capital is very much alive. "It is true, we are looking at

options in that direction." he said, "although they are still in the early stages." There are several hurdles

the RFU would have to be "The English Rugby Part-

nership (who control the club game in England) would also "They just didn't take suffi- need to be involved. The opport

Scottish can only be good news." Yerbury cited the current debate over Cardiff's possible entry into the Allied Dunbar gency meeting with Rugby Premiership as a legitimate

Football Union officials in precedent for clubs in one country being able to compete in different leagues. "I know they are meeting a lot of resistance from the WRU

> "If Cardiff were allowed to compete in England, then the potential for us doing the same from Scotland is certainly worth

with the First Division clubs,

who are enthusiastic about the

"We certainly need to address how we get more people sphere tours has angered the to watch our rugby. At the moment, our crowds are around 1.000 to 1.500, although we could probably expect to get don Scottish chief executive, over 4,000 if we are promoted."

West of Scotland and has sat-

isfied Scottish Rugby Union

medical officials of his fitness.

a one-off Test in Fiji before

Tests, in Australia.

Scotland leave on 18 May for

Three Irish referees - Dave

McHugh, Alan Lewis and

Bertie Smith - have been

selected to handle forthcoming

major international matches

under the International Rugby

Board's new merit-based pilot

the Bledisloe Cup game be-

tween New Zealand and Aus-

rralia in Auckland on 25 August

while Smith will referee the

World Cup qualifier between

Morocco and the Ivory Coast on

in charge will be the World Cuo

qualifying tie between Aus-

tralia and Fiji in Syanay on 18

Lewis's first international

19 September.

McHugh will be in charge of

## Washington Capitals defender Calle Johansson (centre) upends Boston Bruins' Anson Carter in their NHL play-off. The Capitals won 3-0 Durrant may

#### Football

THE departing Rangers hero Ian Durrant looks set for a move to England after admitting he could never play against the club he has served since he was a schoolboy.

The former Scotland midfielder waved a tearful goodbye on Tuesday to the Ibrox fans who have watched his progress since his first-team debut as a skinny 18-year-old back in 1985.

After bidding farewell in a 2-2 draw with Sheffield Wednesday during his testimonial celebrations, Durrant has now set his sights on securing his footballing future over the coming weeks.

The Govan-born player, still only 31 despite a career that was blighted by two-and-a-half years out of the game with a serious knee injury, seems to veering away from a move across the Atlantic.

"I would rather move out of Scotland because I wouldn't fancy coming back here and playing against Rangers," Durrant said.

"I think I have missed the boat as far as playing in Europe is concerned, although I would have loved to at one time. "I've had an offer from San

from Boston. America is still a possibility but a move down south is another option and that is looking more likely at the mo-

Despite an impressive display against Ron Atkinson's side, in which he scored to spark a second-half fightback, Durrant is virtually resigned to being on the sidelines as Rangers aim to beat Kilmarnock at Ibrox on Saturday and turn up the heat on their title rivals, Celtic.

"After the way the boys played last week at Hearts, it is hard to see the gaffer changing the team." he said.

"It was the first time I have got 90 minutes for a long time and I really enjoyed it, especially against quality players like Paolo di Canio and Benito Carbone. "But I don't think there will

many changes for this Saturday, so it was probably my last appearance at Ibrox." Instead, Durrant was philosophical about his task as he looks forward to life away from

Rangers for the first time in his career. "I have had a lot of highs here and it is sad that it is com-

ing to an end," he said. There will be a few tears shed but life goes on and now I've got last night out of the way I can hopefully get myself sort-Jose and the other American team that are interested are ed out for the future."

## Gregory keen to sort out contracts

THE Aston Villa manager, ments if the five players fail to go to England John Gregory, has given the five players whose contracts expire at the end of next season a 1 June deadline to decide on their future.

Gregory has opened talks with Mark Bosnich, Mark Draper, Julian Joachim, Gary cided as the season draws to a Charles and Riccardo Scimeca, whose current deals run out in the summer of 1999. The Villa manager is determined that negotiations will not drag on into next season and has said he will start looking for replace- Gregory said.

give him a decision.

Gregory is keen to avoid the

scenario of the current campaign which has seen the future of Steve Staunton, who can leave on a free transfer under the Bosman ruling, still undeclose. "The situation I don't want is to go away on my holidays this summer worrying and wondering about having to come back and facing players who haven't signed new deals,'

Staunton has pledged to inlies by the beginning of June. He has been offered a deal which would make him Villa's highestpaid player.

Villa's Yugoslav striker Savo Milosevic is attracting the interest of the Spanish club, Real Zaragoza. Gregory has rejected a player-exchange offer and is looking for a straight cash deal at about £4m.

The Italian club, Udinese, are also understood to be keeping tabs on Milosevic.

form Gregory where his future will be playing a side from either Croatia, Denmark or Turkey if they are accepted into the Intertofo Cup this summer. Teams from Croatia and Denmark will meet each other in the first round, with the winners of that tie then being paired with the representatives from Turkey. Then the viri of that game will take on the Gregory's side in the first sound - with the first leg on the weekend of 18-19 July and the return

Photograph: Brian Snyder/Reuters

## Blades' manager seeks more bottle

THE Sheffield United manag- alive. The trip to Gresty Road eternal optimist and we've got er, Steve Thompson, is urging his side to display the same spirit against Crewe tonight as they did on Tuesday at Tranmere.

Thompson and the Blades fans went through agony as Rovers took a 3-1 lead before two goals from Dean Saunders and Paul Devlin in the final 12 minutes helped snatch a point to keep their play-off dreams

from awkward.

will represent United's third to keep going and get the regame in six days, with Thompsults. Whatever happens on son admitting the crippling se-Thursday it [the draw at Tranquence of crunch games is far mere] means Birmingham have got to win as we have got a point "Awkward? It's going to be more now,"

murder," claimed the Blades Crewe welcome back Marmanager. "But we've got to get cus Bignot from a one-match on with it and keep going. I just suspension as a replacement for think my experience in life has the teenage full-back David they're not trying so it's a good helped me fight back. I am an Wright, but the midfielder Chris test for us."

Lightfoot is out after damaging ankle ligaments.

encounter on 25 July

Gareth Whalley & doubtful with a back problem, but the Nigerian goalkeeper Ademole Bankole retains his place despite Jason Kearton's return to training. Crewe's manager, Dario Gradi, said. We won't be able to make excuses that

#### Football results

TUESDAY'S LATE RESULTS: National TUESDAY'S LATE RESULTS: Nationale Flootidal League First Division; Ipswich 2 Sundarland 0; Tramare 3 Sheffield Und 3. Second Division: Cidham 3 Burniay 3; Wattord 2 Bournemouth 1 GM Vauchell Conference: Hayes 3 Woking 0; Murcambe 3 Stalybridge 1; Rushden 0 Welling 1; Sough 1 Leek 1; Southport 1 Telford 2; Yeovil 4 Dover 1; Ryman League Premier Division: Borenam Wood 2 Ayresbury 1; Enfield 1 Brontay 1 First Division: Barton 0 Statues 0; Gravs 1 Winyteleafer 1; Hampon 1 Making 1; Gravs 1 Winyteleafer 2; Hampon 1 Making oromey 1. Hast Aveason: Dat for 0 states of, Grays 1 Whytelesse 1; Hampton 1 Maid-enhead 0; Worthing 0 Romford 4. Second Division: Bensteed 5 Titlury 2; Edgware 0 Wealdsone 2; Egham 2 Chestury 2; Hungerford 1 Carrey Island 1; Leighton 1 Whenhoe 3; Tooling 5 Mitchen 0 Chellont 5; Peter 3. Third Division: Deriving 1 Camberley 4; Sect Townski 1 Carring 0. Mitchen

Langue Premier Division: Gresley Rovers 0 Cembridge City 1 Middend Division: Sol-hull 0 Granthem 5. Southern Division: Bal-dock 3 Cinderiord 2; Cievedon 0 Weymouth 3: Torrioridge 2 Havant 1. Umillond Lengue First Division: Mediock 0 Belper 3. Unitable First Division Cup final: Lincoln Utd 1 Traf-ford 3. Winstonland Kent Langue First Di-vision: Bergesten 0 Sunder ford 3. Winstonland Kent League First Di-vision: Beckenham () Swalley Furness 1; Cray Wanderers 3 Crockenhall (); Folkestone Cray wanderers 3 Crockenheld; Potestone 
rivecta Cantarbury 1; Greenwich Borough 
1 Corinthum 0; Herne Bay 2 Sheppey 3; 
Hythe 3 Londswood 1 Morth West Counties Lasgue First Division: Burscough 1 
Ramsbottom 0; Hoter Old Boys 2 Healingden 0; Mossley 1 Maine Road 1; Warington 0 Citheroe 0; Unisport United Counties 
Lasgue Permiser (Helsion: Freestone 0

1; Stotkid 1 Wellingborough 2; Desburough 2 Buckingham Rown (), Jawson Eandern League Premier Division; Warboys 1 Halstead (), Scham Town Rangers 5 Cacton 6. Unifert Staseux County League First Division; Burgess Hill 4 Langney Sports 1; Portified () Horsham YMCA 4; Ringmer 1 Saltdean 3; Wick 1 Hassocies 1 Morthern Counties Bast League Premier Division: Amthorpe (), Livasadge (); Ecclashii 2; Sheffield 2; Glasshoughton () North Femby 2; Huckneil 3 Selby (); Picloring 1 Melithy 2; INTERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND ALLIANCE; Barwell 1 Boldmen 5 Michaels ()

Statioid 1 Wellingborough 2; Desborough

chester City 3 Noths County 3. Second Di-Oxford Util O Crystal Pelace (Frish Largue Coca-Cole Floodille Cup final: Carlorville 0 Limited 2. Beighte Largue; Harelbele 3 Germinal Electric Largue; Harelbele 3 Championahip (Scotland) Group A: Den Heater Company of the Rozine 1; Russia O Crostia (1 Te Liseaine I.; Russia D Crismos U. Vestimonial Matchest Ian Dürrant: Rangias 2 (Durant, Albertz) Shaffaid, Wadenesday 2 (Carbone, Di Cario), Mark O'Conade: Glingham 1 (For-tune-West) Tottantam 3 (Salb 2, Smitm)

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too conid . . . Northana : . . . selves in 5 19 for 4. Hou ind Torn (Sec. ) ensur

anson and Hedges C:

nson and Hedges Cup: Fine start for Northamptonshire's new-boy while Lancashire are foiled by spinner

#### Kose rewrites bowling record

By Jon Culley

Minor Counties (03 Northamptonshire 104-5 forthants won by five wickets

IT WAS not quite the stroll they anticipated when Minor Counties were eight down for 62, but Northamptonshire eventually resped the reward for Franklyn Rose's explosive Benson and Hedges Cup debut in suburban Luton yesterday.

The Jamaican pace bowler took five wickets for 14 runs and pulled off a stunning run-out. In a low-scoring game he had no serious challenge for the Gold Award, although, 3% year-old Paul Newman, once of Derbyshire, made a bold bid by re-moving the tinst three batsmen

by a Northamptonshire bottom the 24 year history of records in its final year. His arm was also good for a direct hit from fine leg to run out Phil Nicholson. After Steve Dean had help-

fully miscued to mid-off, Rose dismissed Carl Rogers and former Surrey batsman David Ward, now with Hertfordshire. with consecutive deliveries, dipping the latter's off-stump with a ball that deviated markedly. Mark Fell survived the hat-trick attempt but did not win a long stay of execution, gloving a catch to David Ripley as Minor Counties tottered to 13 for 4.

There was never any hint of a genuine recovery, although Andy Roberts mounted some resistance with 25 against his former county and David Pennett, released by Nottinghamshire, managed a feisty unbeaten 26.

Rose finished them off with the first ball of his last permitted over, enjoying kinder luck than his new colleague, Devon By David Llewellyn Malcolm, who sent down 30 de- at Lord's liveries before he conceded a run but finished his stint wicketless.

Northamptonshire passed Middlesex won by six runs the target with almost 18 overs to spare, although their IT HUNG on a knife edge for progress was not entirely quite some time as an unlikely straightforward, Kevin Curran lad, Keith Newell of Sussex, juggled his batting order, part- waded into the Middlesex attack the end of a particularly disty on account of an injury to Mal and took his side perilously Love, but the decision to open close to extending an unerviable with Rose was not a success. Tun by the home side.

Rose swatted one disre- But in the end Middlesex spectful six off Pennett but it was managed something that has hardly surprising that his timing eluded them for three years in was awry. Newman showed he the Benson & Hedges Cup. too could exploit the pitch and Their narrow victory was their Northamptonshire found them- first over a first class county selves in a degree of trouble at since they reached the quarter. 9 for 4. However, Curran's 28 finals in 1995. and Tony Penberthy's unbeaten

34 ensured there was no upset. last year, including a defeat most 3,000 runs, but this sum- lenger to Brown's Gold tween. t out contract



Minor Councies Phil Nicholson glances the ball past David Ripley as his side struggle against Northamptonshire at Luton yesterday

## Nerveless Lara combats Wasim

By Mike Carey at Old Trafford.

Sussex 277.

Warwickshire 234-8 Lancashire 185 Warwickshire won by 49 runs

AMONG many old Lancashire traditions is one which decrees to wait long for his first crisis. Wasim Akram discovered this yesterday but for once his explosive batting - in this case 31 from 28 balls -failed to change

the course of events in this Benson & Hedges group match. Warwickshire earned a win

that was eventually very comfortable, if only for the sheer nerve of Brian Lara, who boldly employed both his spinners when a Wasim onslaught was Lancashire's last hope. Many that a new captain does not have another leader would have panicked and turned to seam.

Subtlety looks like being one of Lara's strong qualities as a leader, as he suggested in the Caribbean recently. Having

Yesterday the home side

the field without Michael

After 21 years of outstand-

ing service in the 50-over com-

petition, the broad bat - and

back - will not be seen in the

apparently happy to eschew.

His previous 96 appearances in

It is one century Gatting is

William Gatting.

shorter game.

They lost all four matches the Cup have produced al-

versities

seen his off-spinner Neil Smith dispatched a very long way for two sixes by Wasim, his response was to call up his leftarm spinner Ashley Giles.

In theory, it should have been even easier for the lefthanded Wasim to assault Giles with the tide, as the saying goes; but almost immediately a sweep lobbed into the air off a remote part of the bat, Ed Giddins swooped to hold the catch and Warwickshire knew

As policies go it is com-

achieved victory without one of mendable. In practice it nearly while thumping an authoritative

the key figures of recent times. backfired. If it had not been for half century. The Australian

Eras come and eras go and at another old head in the shape Michael Bevan's Sussex debut

Lord's yesterday it appeared of Keith Brown, Middlesex ended on 36 when he fell to cap-

that Middlesex fans had seen could well have lost after the tain Mark Ramprakash's first

Adams had left off earlier on

Fortunately Richard John-

and went for their shots.

Sussex lower order picked up ball.

Giles' controlled howling, allied to the crucial 37 he made from 38 balls at the end of the Warwickshire innings, made him an undisputed man of the match while Lancashire were left to analyse how they had managed dissipate a potentially winning position.

While Mike Watkinson anchored the innings, John Crawley's half-century from 58 halls left them needing only 127 from 27 overs with nine wickets

handful of boundaries.

Adams too looked good

Brown was altogether more

sedate, as befits one of the

game's elder statesmen. He be-

gan slowly, which is not quite the

having taken strike, was out to

But after Lara recalled Giddins, who bowled Watkinson, Crawley could make only four from 21 balls in the next nine overs as partners came and went and the initiative was lost. Before all that Warwickshire

must have wondered if their batting had done enough on a pitch which, used for the recent watery contest against Middlesex, sometimes offered movement off the seam and occasionally enough bounce for Wasim to retain a slip for half the innings.

No one managed the lengthy innings required. Glen Chapple found enough movement to bowl Nick Knight and Lara. invariably an uncertain starter. was leg-before to one from lan Austin that nipped back.

point Giles, appearing at 152 for 5, coolly accepted the responsibility of giving his side something to defend.

David Hemp's 55 from 81 balls helped to settle things down before he fell to a good one from Peter Martin at which

"Nothing will happen to involved."

Silk Cut, which is on the point of renewing its sponsorship of the Challenge Cup, is again offering a prize of £10,000 to any player who scores a hatprize was first won by Bradford's .

#### Two-horse race for captaincy comile more times this week, and I think you can say the choice is

cannot trained Their solitary mer the former England and Award-winning 114. The Sussex THE chairman of selectors, win in 1996 was provided for Middlesex captain is content to all-rounder scored at a run a David Gravency, confirmed close call between the two. Both them courtesy of British Uni- leave everything to the young- ball, smacking two sixes and a vesterday that the England cap- of them have been long-term taincy will go to either Alec Stewart or Nasser Hussain. The appointment will be

announced at Lord's next Tuesday and Graveney's assertion that the final decision still remains "a close call" will be heartening, particularly for current vice-captain Hussain. Informed opinion within cricket circles has suggested that Stewart is almost certain to be the man named by Graveney and his fellow selectors. Graham Gooch and Mike Gatting.

Other names players were also under consideration. "We've looked at various candidates, all of them with strong claims," Graveney said.

He added: "We're meeting a

between Alec and Nasser. It's a vice-captains and both we in our strongest team. "What we've done is go with

the Australian method. I think we need to look at the sort of team we want to field against South Africa this summer and both are leading players." The question of Stewart's

role in the team, as specialist opening hatsman or wicketkeeper-baisman, also seems to be playing a major part in the deliberations of Graveney's panel.

"Alec's workload needs to be looked at. We have to decide whether being given the captainey would dilute the role of either as a player. A big consideration for us is the balance of our side."

#### Missing cheques worrys union

Rugby League

By Dave Hadfield

THE players' trade union is investigating claims that some of its members are not receiving contract payments they are owed by Super League in Australia.

Players who became surplus to requirements in Australia and whose wages are still partly paid by the organisation, which has been absorbed into the new National Rugby League, have tried without success to contact it about their missing \$ "We are looking into this on

our members' behalf and we will back them to the hilt." Nic : Grimoldby, the chairman of the Rugby League Players Association, said. Castleford's Jason Critchley

has been cleared of pushing & over the referee. Karl Kirkpatrick, during their match at Halifax on Sunday. Kirkpatrick placed Critchley

on report because he was unsure whether the collision was § deliberate, but the League has 1 ruled that it was accidental and that the Great Britain tour winger has no case to answer.

The Leeds prop. Martin 🕏 Masella, has also been told that he is in the clear over an 🥹 incident in the victory over 4. Salford, but the Hull forward. 3 Jason Temu, must face the dis- 😅 ciplinary committee today over [4] allegations of a high tackle in 😓 the match against Bradford. Wigan have joined the

chorus of disapproval over 🗵 Leeds' ploy of loaning their on suspended prop forward. Barrie :: McDermott, to Bramley so that he can serve his ban in time to a. face them in the Super League -1 clash on 15 May. "They are " making a mockery of the 1% system," said the Wigan chairman, Mike Nolan.

stop them, because it is Wigan -

Robbie Paul in 1986.

#### TODAY'S NUMBER

THE number of spot licks required to settle a penalty shoot-out in a tootball match in Australia this week. The Gap beat Rocklea 22-21 on penalties after a 3-3 drav Queensland Federation Ansett Cup tie in Brisbane. No spot kick was saved or missed except the final one, from Rocklea's Tom Novach.

#### Cricket scoreboard

enson and Hedges Cup COV

ncashire v Warwickshire D TRAFFORD; Warnickshire (2pts) Vanwickshire won 2083

N W Knight b Chapple N M K Smith c Washn C Lara the b Austin ..... Fenney c Alberton b Chappie 

LANCASHURE
M A Alberton o Piper b Glodins
M Walkinson b Glodins Smith
J P Creutey live b Smith
A Flinter Day De Small
G D Light o Brown b Small
Whatin Alexan o Glodins b Gles D Digit & Brown b Small lastin Algam c Glottine b Giles ..... K Hegg c Piper b Smith ...... Austin st Piper b Giles .....  Bowling: Giddins. 10-1-35-3; Brown 7-0-32-0; Gles 71-2-22-3; Small 10-0-39-2; rith 10-0-35-2; Welch 1-0-7-0. mplres: V A Holder and G Sharp.

Middlesex v Sussex LORD'S: Mickiesex (2005) win by six runs. SUBSEX WON TOSE . NIDDLESEK X A Brown c Moores b Edwards .

J. Langer b Edwards

M. R. Ramprakash c Adams

b Robinson 

SUSSEX
SU The Models of Out Cut.

P. W. Jarvis D. Johnson

R. P. Danis C. Shah b. Weekes

J. D. Lawry b. Weekes

M. A. Robinson b. Weekes

Extres (1018, v5., rb4)

Telef (161 mosen) Total (50 overs). 277
Falt: 1-74, 2-78, 3-79, 4-745, 5-193, 6-197, 7-223, 8-292, 9-277.
Bowling: Fraser 10-1-48-1: Hewitz 5-0-35-0: Weekles: 10-0-48-3; Johnson 10-0-64-3; Bloomfeld: 5-0-32-0; Rempralassis 8-0-39-2. Umpires: H Ø Bird and B Leetbeetles. Glamorgan v Essex Essex won loss CARDIFF: Match sha

Fell: 1-1, 2-4, 3-4, 4-13, 5-27, 6-32, 7-55, B-62, 5-04. Bowling: Melcolm 10-5-18-0; Rose 81-3-14-5; Curean 7-2-10-1; Penberthy 6-0-18-1; Capel 2-0-2-0; Snape 9-1-23-1; Swann 6-0-14-1 

Post-Gatting era starts well

tinguished one - their team took from where their captain Chris

Stets.

beyond them.

ESSEC D D J Robinson, S G Law, "N Hussain, R C Irani, S D Patens, A P Grayson, G R Napler, I'R J Robins, M C liett, A P Cowen P M Such

#### Sporting digest **Athletics**

The career of Jan Zelezny, the javelin world record holder and two-time Olympic champion is in jeopardy after he hurt his ankie and shoulder in training lest Thursday and had to undergo surgery in Prague the following day.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Oakland 4 Tampa Bay 3; Detroit 7 Bosson 5; Anahelm 6 Baltimors 5; Cleveland 4 Chicago White So. 1, Toronto 5 New York Yankees 2; Seattle 5 Kansas City 1, Texas 7 Minnesotra 2.

1, least / werestell 2.

NATIONAL LEAGUE: San Francisco 2 Pritis-burgh 1; Houston 4 NY Mets 3 (10 Intrings); Phaselepina 11 Cinconall 8 (10 Intrings); Colorado 8 Florida 7, Atlenta 12 Aricona 2; Los Angelos 6 Néveultee 3; San Diego 7 Chan-go Cubo 3, Postpained: St Lous v Montreal. Basketball

NBA Play-offs first round: Eastern Conter-ence: Mami \$1 New York 95 (Mami lead best-of-fire sense 2-1); Adams 96 Chartotte 64 (Chartotte lead 2-1); Western Conference: Min-neaco 88 Seatile 90 (Minnesce lead 2-1); Por-land 99 LA Leicers 94 (Los Angeles lead 2-1) Boxing

Boxing
Scotland's Keith Knox is to fight for the
Commonwealth flywelight title on 1
June. The Bornsyngg boxer will meet
Alfonso Zveryika at the St Andrew's
Sporting Club, Glesgow.
PROFESSIONAL PROMOTION (Uster Hall,
Beltast): Vacant International Boxing Orgardentien Inter-continental cruseweight
championship: D Corbett (Belfast) bt K
Ochrey (Ust) rist 4th Vacant (Bo) farer-continental super-leather-weight championships
McLeof Riffragmoth) is P Galleboar in me.

nental super-featherweight championship in declared (kimarnos) bit P (Salagher Lipot Loci Loci (Kimarnos) bit P (Salagher Lipot Loci (Kimarnos) bit W Shepherd (Carlete) deq 4th Light-mid-deweight: D Alprahams (Waltord) bit J Webb (Beitss) nt 2nd Light-weisenweight: G McCarnor (Lingne) bit Shobb (Selont) nt 2nd Bantamweight: T Wabb (Beitest) bit S Curin Material and Lingne) bit S Curin Material and Lingnesh bit S Curin S Curi Cricket

Craig Spearman has won a surprise recalt to the New Zealand squad for the three-Test tour of Sri Lanka next month. The Krivis will also play a limited-overs series against Sri Lanka and India, which is the key to Spearman's selection. Following the lata withdrawal of the limited-overs specialist. Lorner fowell through injury, Spearman edged out the promising Wellington opener Matthew Bell and the provining fest performer Blair Pocack for the vacant top order batting place. The other top-order batting positions went to Matthew Home and Bryan Young. Three spinners were chosen with the veteran left-armer Mark Priest and the

right arm off spinner Paul Wiseman in right arm to back up Darriel Vettori, new ZEALAND SQUAD (for tour of Sri Lan-ics, May): S P Flerring (capt): B A Young, M J Home, C M Spearman, N J Asste, C D MCAB lan, C L Caims, C Z Harris, A C Parore, D J Nash, D Vettori, M W Priest, P J Wiserman, S B Doull, S B O'Connor.

Cycling Cycling
GIRO DEL TRITONE RACE Third stage
(180.71m, Tione to Torri del Beraco, It): 1
M Menzon (II) 47 27mm 49ec; 2 2 Spoud: (Poh:
3 A Fertigato (II); 4 T Prim 49ec; 2 2 Spoud: (Poh:
3 A Fertigato (II); 4 T Prim (Aut); 5 P Savoid88 (II); 6 D De Pacis (II). 7 R Varriselne (Lth),
8 F Puttu (II); 9 F Priote (II): 10 P Leifranch:
(II) 4 Same time, Overati: 1 Savoideli 13r4 4mm
19ec, 2 D Frigo (II) + 245ec: 3 F Casagrand:
(II) 4 20; 4 M Famani (III + 27, 5 D Clavero (Spi)
+33; 8 A Sherter (Razaix); 7 W Bells (II); 8 P
Indicor (Razaix); 3 x S 9 25 25 25 m (III) + 17m 50sec.
10 G Guerra (II) + 2: 19

Equestrianism Equestrianism

A possible jackpot of £20,000 will be on offer from British Equestman Insurance Brokers during the inaugural Hickstead Eventing Grand Prix on 7 and 8 July. The victor in next month's Badminton Horse Trials can cleim the reward by also winning the Hickstead contest. Should the Eventing Grand Prix be won by one of the three participating show jumpers, Michael Whitaker, William Funnell and Peter Charles, he would have to win the British Jumping Derby in August in order to collect the jackpot.

The US Masters champion, Mark O'Meara, has admitted he may have broken the rules of golf on his way to winning the Lancome Trophy in Parls last September. According to the European Tour's chief referee John Paramor, a video of O'Meara putting on the Tith orner in the first mund ac-Paramor, a violed or Owleans putting on the 15th green in the final round ap-pears to show him marking his ball and then replacing it closer to the hole. If the incident had come to light at the time, Paramor says the 41-year-old American would almost certainly have been either disqualified or, if he had not simped his card heen piven a two-

Goff

not signed his card, been given a two-One shot will be worth £62,000 at the Standard Life Loch Lomond fourna-ment from 8 to 11 July. The prize is on offer for a hole-in-one at the 205-yeard 17th in the final round. The Swede Pierre Fulke scored an ace in last year's event, although that came at the eighth hole on the opening day. Tom Lehman has already confirmed he will be detending the title he won by five

lce hockey

NOT. Play-offs first-round: Eastern Con-terence: Ottawa 4 New Jersey 3 (Ottawa lead best-of-seven series 3-1): Vestinington 3 Bosson U (Washington and 3-1) Vestinington 3 Bosson U (Washington and 3-1) Vestinington 3 ference: San Jose 1 Dallas 9 rot pseries level at 2-2): Debrot 4 Prograu 2 (series level at 2-2): Colorado 3 Edmonton 1 (Colorado lead series 3-1)

Pools dividends

LITTLEWOODS Treble chance: 24pts 030,4280,23 fro0240,22 f6000,21 fro90 Half-dime: 24pts 0555450 Four draws 0965 Nine homes 12,36400 Five aways 0445 VERNONS Treble Chance: 24pts £5605600 23 £24336 22 £5220 23 C24336 22 C5220
ZETTERS Treble chance; 23pts \$1038345
25 C070, 22 0x25, 21 C050 Four aways \$400.
Eight homes C56850 Four draws \$900 All
Draws breble chance (from 15) 24pts \$30.5.
23 C145, Pair Five £2850 Lucky numbers
25 26-32 22-3-29

Rugby League

Reading Town Football Club, relegated to the Second Division and due to move to a new stadium next season. are investigating the possibility of ap-plying for a Super League franchise. The Swinton full-back Mark Welsby is expected to be out for two months with e broken jaw he sustained in Sunday's 20-18 First Division defeat at Keighley. Oldham have signed the 29-year-old Figen forward Joe Nadiole from Feathrepair forward one recommend from reastrement one Rovers for an undisclosed fee. The former Huddersfield player, brother of the former Olcham forward form Naciole, has agreed a deal which runs to 31 December.

Rugby Union TUESDAY'S LATE RESULTS: Alfied Dumbar Premieship One: Bath 20 London Inen 3. Welsh National League First Division; Pon-typool 23 Cross Keys 14: Treorchy 31 LIWIC

Snooker EMBASSY WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP (The Crucible, Sheffield) Cuarter-Sinale: J Higgre (Sco) to J Perroll (Eng) 13-11: k Docherry (If) to M Stevens (Mol) 15-10.

Table tennis

Tennis BMW MEN'S OPEN (Munich) Singles, first round: T Enquist (Swe) beat M Norman (Swe) 7-5 6-3: M Rosset (Swe) bt T Haas (Ger) 6-3 6-7 6-4; A Agassi (US) bt T Woodbridge (Aus) 6-1 3-5 6-3; R Schuttler (Ger) to M Woodlorde (Aus) 6-4 7-6, O Goos, (Ger) b) G Ausertski (GB) 6-4 6-0 Second round: T Nydari (Swe) bt T Herman (GB) 6-3 6-1; M Gustahsson (Swe) bt G Kuerren (Brai 7-6 6-3, G Blanco (So) bt G Mandi (Auf) 6-4 6-2; N Escude (Fr) bt M Philip poussis (Aus) G-4

CZECH MEN'S OPEN (Progue) Singles. first round: P Karde (Cz Rep) bt P Kralert (Cz Rep) 6-2 6-1, M Sinner (Ger) bt T Nur-munen (Fin) 6-2 4-6 6-3, M Tabara (Cz Rep.) (LZ Hel) 5-2 6-1, M Simer (Gert M 1 Forminen (Fin 6-2 4-6 6-3, M Tabara (CZ Rep)
bt R Fromberg (Aus) 7-6 2-6 7-5, J Dez (Sp)
bt M Fájins (Mug) 6-2 6-4, R Fustan (II) bt
(IV) C Protine (Fir) 6-8 6-1 6-2, C Dosedel (CZ
Rep) bt S Schalen (Neth) 2-6 7-6 6-1, A
Chesnokov (Rus) bt J Tercango (US) 7-6-6-3;
G Schaller (Aut) bt M Goetiner (Ger) 7-6 6-1,
Second round: F Meigen, (Brai) bt Y Kaleinitov (Rus) 6-4 6-4, J Sanchez (Sp) Lt R
Vasel, (CZ Rep) 7-6 6-1, D Peocato (Point)
bt M Tabara (CZ Rep) 6-3 6-2, A Chesnot ov
(Rus) 1-4 Portas (Sp) 6-4 6-0,
ATAT MEN'S CHALLENGE (Atlanta, Goorgla) Singles, first round: F Samoras (US)
bt J O'Zhen (US) 6-2 7-6, M Cartisson (Pari
bt J Antono Marin (Sp) 6-4 6-2, A Pavel
(Rom) bt N Tilstrom (Sw) 6-3 6-1, S Campbett (US) bt S Lareau (Carr) 6-3 6-4, M Washington (US) bt S Lareau (Carr) (SA) 4-6 6-2 6-4,
R Reneberg (US) bt A Hernandez (Mar, 6-3
6-1

H Reneberg (US) bt A Hernandez (Mex. 6-5 6-1.

WTA CROATIAN OPEN (Bol. Cron) Singles, first round: J Kruger (SA) bt 1 Seyburn (Sazsk) 6-3 6-4: P Suarez (Arg) bt 6 Lean (Sazsk) 6-3 6-4: P Suarez (Arg) bt 6 Lean (Sazsk) 6-3 6-4: P Suarez (Arg) bt 6 Lean (Sazsk) 6-3 6-5: C Sack (Zm) bt 0 Nostword (Dron) 6-4 6-9, M Daz-76/sor (Arg) bt 0 D Chladkova (Cz. Rep) 6-3 7-6; T Panova (Rus) bt M A Sanchez-Lorenzo (Sp) 6-2 6-4: M J Fernandez (US) bt F Luban (III) 6-2 7-6; M Lucz (Croa) bt th Sarand (US) 6-2 3-6: T-S Second round: M Daz-76/sor (Arg) bt Skehnes (CR Rep) 7-6 6-1: L Gentard-Rubb (Pr) bt T Panova (Rus) 6-2 6-0.

WTA HAMBURG OPEN Singles, First round: A 6 Sodol (Ph bt N Habsudova (Slovak) 6-3 6-3; J Abe (Ger) bt P Hy-Boulas (Can) 6-1 6-3; V Ruano-Pasca (Sp) bt R Both ova (ICz. Rep) 6-3 6-1; S Novikander (Nem) bt R Dragours (Bron) 6-2 6-7, P Schryder (Swit) bt P Ferletin (II) 6-1 6-0 Socond round: M Hinges (Swit) bt J Hatard-Decugs (Fr) 7-5 6-1; J Novicina (Cz. Rep) bt M Serna (Sp) 6-6-2.

LTA WOMBEN'S TOURNAMENT (Histined)

LTA WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT (Hatfield)

ISPICES DE LA COMENTAMENT (Hatfield) LITA WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT (155) bit E Labe-cord (FI) 7-6-6-2. E Fabova (CZ Rep) bit Kamer (Ger) 6-0 6-2; J Moore (GB) bit H Crock (GB) 6-1-4-6-0. S Star (Tinh bit N Payne (GB) 8-3-6-4. C Contin (Arg) bit N Ramer (Aus) 8-3-6-4. D Muscolino (Arg) bit S Nurko (Lat) 6-2-6-1; M Ramen (Sp) bit S Loogen (Gen 6-2-6-1; P Ven Acter (Bel) bit C Seal (GB) 6-0-8-1. N Egorova (Flus) bit S Loogen (Gen 6-2-6-1; J Halbauer (Gen bit L Larmer (GB) 6-3-6-1; J Choudhury (GB) bit K Wame-Holland (GB) 6-3-6-1; J Choudhury (GB) bit K Wame-Holland (GB) 6-3-6-3. L Cartwright (GB) bit L Gaba (Iss) 6-0-3-6-4.

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Today's fixtures

NATIONWIDE POOTBALL LEAGUE HIRST DWISIONL Crome v Sheffield Und (7.45) GM VALIXHALL CONFERENCE

Gar VADDGAL CONFERENCE
Leek Rows y Yeong (7.45)
Southport v Dever (7.45)
Southport v Dever (7.45)
RYMAN (Edicile Premier Division: Chearam v Bossham Wood; Oxford City v
Korgstoman (7.5), Fred Division: Berlon
Rivers & Lightherhead; Berkhamstad v

"ambion, Beronas-Oxford Barratand v

action, Tabel Division: Barratand v

## INIBOND LEAGUE President's Cup finel SCREWFOX DIRECT LEAGUE Premier securiding: Suncorn (2) v Guisery (1) DR MARTINIS LEAGUE Premier Division: Bridgesto's Brisington; Odd Down v West-University Brisington; Odd Dow

#### Reddich v Stourbridge. Southern Division: Winsy v Torbridge. ARNOTT INSURANCE NORTHERN

JEWSON EASTERN LEAGUE Premier Division: Gorleston v Scham.
JEWSON WESSEX LEAGUE: Romeey v.
Wintows INTERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND AL-

LIANCE: Barwell v Stratford; Che Wilennet

NORTH WEST COUNTES LEAGUE First

#### UHLSPORT UNITED COUNTIES LEAGUE Premier Division: Buckingham Town v Stamford INSTONLEAD KENT LEAGUE FIRST OF vision: Crockerhil v Enth Town; Lordswood v Swanisy Furness; VCD Athletic v Cray; Tun-vision Walls v Chatham.

irea: G Burgess and N Plews.

Minor Counties v Northants

tive wickets.
Northumpsonshire won toss
MiNOR COUNTIES
"S J Dean c Curran b Rose
"S J Dean c Curran b Rose
L Potter b Penberthy
D M Ward b Rose
M A Fet C Ripley b Rose
A R Roberts c Ripley b Snape
R N Dation b Curran
P J Nicholson run out
D 8 Pennett not out

LLITON: Northamptonshire (2pts) win by tive wickets.

PONTINS LEAGUE Pres Everton v Preston (7.0) (at Widnes RLFC). First Division: Bolion v Notis County (7.0): Middlesbrough v Coversy (70). ANDORSOCRUPY V COVERBY (71).
AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION First
Division: Queen's Perk Pangers v Milwell
(20); Brighton v Crystal Paleos (20) (at Cryspaleos, Timing Ground); follentiam v Watord (20). tord (20).

UEFA UNDER-16 CHAMPTONSHIP Group
A: Instand y Resmark (at St Marten Park, Pase-ley); Sweden v Greace (at Broadwood Sta-clum, Cumbernsuld). Group B: Italy v

Liechtenstein (at Almondvale Stadium Lectromestern (at Almonoruse succuring), Norusey Profugal (at Fir Park, Modhennesh), Group C; Finland v Scotland ist McDlemmid Park, Pertin); Republic of Instand v Spain (at Forthberli Stadium, Sträng). Group D; Israel v Crossis (at Victorus Park, Dingwasi); Ukraine v Russes (at Celectorism Stadium, Inverness).

Other sports

Basebali

son and Paul Weekes recovered idea of the pinch-hitter, but he

their poise and managed to re- picked up the tempo the deep-

gain their stranglehold, and the er into the Middlesex innings he

22 runs Sussex needed off the got. He shared in a stand of 120

final two overs proved to be just with Weekes (66 not out) and

beaten 62 was a serious chal- the youngsters the way in be-

All the same Newell's un- the last delivery, having shown

Today's fixtures

BENSON & HEDGES CUP (One-day: 11.0) Tauston: Somerset v British Univer-sities. The Ovel: Surrey v Gloucesterstana AON TROPHY (One-day, 11.0); Old Traf-ford: Lancashare v Yorkstare.

Speedway ELITE LEAGUE: Inswich v Wolverh EDWAY STAR CUP: Swindon v Belk Vue (7.30). PREMIER LEAGUE CUP: Sheffield

SNOOKER: Embassy World Champion (Crupble Thears, Shaffield)

## Doherty going about his business quietly

Snooker

By Guy Hodgson at The Cruoble, Sheffield

WHILE the attention has been set unwaveringly on Jimmy White for 10 days, Ken Doherty has been quietly making progress at the Embassy front yesterday but nipping into the semi-finals through the back door was the reigning champion.

Doberty defeated Marthew

title which, if it sounds run of was in the Eighties and early before Doherty finally squashed when they first became world champions. You never know he might get some publicity.

to be honest," he said. "I've got World Championship. The much notice and it suits me. I'm Whirlwind was blowing at the doing my own thing like I did last year and, at the end of the

"Jimmy has done wonders Stevens 13-10 and is just two for the tournament. It's put in his first quarter-final, manmatches away from retaining his snooker back up there where it aged to drag the score to 12-10

the mill, was beyond Steve Nineties when it was at its Davis and Stephen Hendry peak. When he plays well, it's good for the sport."

Doherty was quiet vesterday, hushed by the dogged persis-Not that he was craving it tence of the 20-year-old Stevens vesterday. "I prefer it that way who tugged him back every time Doherty tried to make a to the semi-finals without too break for the line. The score was like two snails inching up the table: 9-7, 9-8, 10-8, 10-9 until the Irishman finally put some day, the tournament is more important that the media atten- follower with breaks of 53 and

70 in the 20th and 21st frames. Even then Stevens, who was

this irritant with a 73. "Ken didn't really play that well." Stevens, from Carmarthen, said, "but he did enough. I don't think I put enough pressure on

embracing presence there has not been that much pressure on yesterday. John Higgins either, which is a surprise because he might displace Hendry at the top of the world rankings. If he takes the trophy next Monday he will end eight years of Hendry supremacy and so far there is little reason to believe he will be

Thanks to White's all

tournaments this year, beat the 139. 1991 champion John Parrott 13-11 yesterday to get past the moving almost as quickly as the quarter-finals at the Crucible for the first time. He is playing well and if his opponent had not also been firing on all cylinders we might have witnessed a rout Level at 8-8 overnight, Hig-

gins suggested he had ordered rocket fuel instead of eggs and audacity to yawn. The audacibacon because he came flying ty of youth. out of the traps. He had finished the previous evening with his 100th century in competition and within 22 minutes of the 10am restart he had recorded

white ball as his hat-trick of 100s was the first in the history of the World Championship and took the total for this tournament to 49, which is also a record. You would have expected the 22year-old to be excited but when he got to his chair he had the

Parrott, who had every reason to be dismayed, turned to his opponent and asked: "Are you allowed to have those before breakfast?" and, for a

Which had the statisticians - get my head right," he said. "I was delighted with the two breaks but I was all over the place. It was very tough, I'm still

> Parrott won the next three frames and led I1-10 before Higgins pulled himself together. "He'll take a fair bit of stop-Doherty's going along quietly, minding his own business, but of the tournament and I've

seen nothing to change that." overnight suggested his tour- three frames last night.

Higgins, who has won three two more, clearances of 143 and while. Higgins seemed a little nament was over although he unsure of himself. "I couldn't tried manfully to drag himself back into his match vesterday. Ronnie O'Sullivan played like the quarter-final was over because he had his most fittul session of the championships so far, wasting chances, going for unlikely shots and, in his own

words "losing it". For most of the afternoon he ping," Parrott said. "Ken sat in his chair smiling ironically at his own carelessness, but he just got away with it thanks to I tipped John before the start a break of 55 in the final frame of the session, making the score 10-6 when it could easily have As for White, his 7-1 deficit been 9-7. He required only

## Noades takes on manager's role at Palace

Football

By Rupert Metcalf

THE Crystal Palace chairman. Ron Noades, vesterday took over control of first-team affairs at the south London club until the end of the season - after Atfrom his position as player-

Lewington, will pick the team for Palace's last three games. their relegation to the Nationwide League.

former Italian international has until the end of the season.

that he felt there was "no point in him carrying on in the management role" following releation, and he would now revert to playing only.

Noades' long-term position at the club is by no means ager on a two-year contract. clear. A computer tycoon, Mark Goldberg, is still trying to complete his planned £30m take-

charge of team affairs next seaformer Tottenham manager, in the Selhurst hot seat.

The temporary appointment of Lombardo, who speaks little by Fifa to pay Manchester Unit-English, with Tomas Brolin. the Swedish international, as his tilio Lombardo stepped down interpreter had made Palace Football's world ruling body insomething of a laughing-stock. Now the club's fans must be Noades and the coach. Ray hoping for a more settled summer and subsequent season in the First Division but, with so Monday's 3-0 home defeat to much uncertainty hovering over Manchester United confirmed Selhurst Park, they may be out

A statement issued by the Lombardo was not Noades' Palace board read: "Palace wish choice as manager when Steve to make it clear that they ap-Coppell gave up control. The preciate Lombardo's efforts to avoid relegation and thank him been criticised by the chairman for stepping into the breach. Brifor his team selection, but he an Sparrow will continue in his had been expected to stay on coaching role and all other coaching positions within the However, Lombardo said club remain the same. The team have three Premiership fixtures left. Noades and Lewington will jointly pick the team for these games.

Paul Jewell is set to be named as Bradford City's man-

Jewell has been in charge since Chris Kamara was sacked in January, but the First Diviover. The former England sion club have since been linked coach. Terry Venables, has been with several other potential lined up by Goldberg to take managers, including Neil

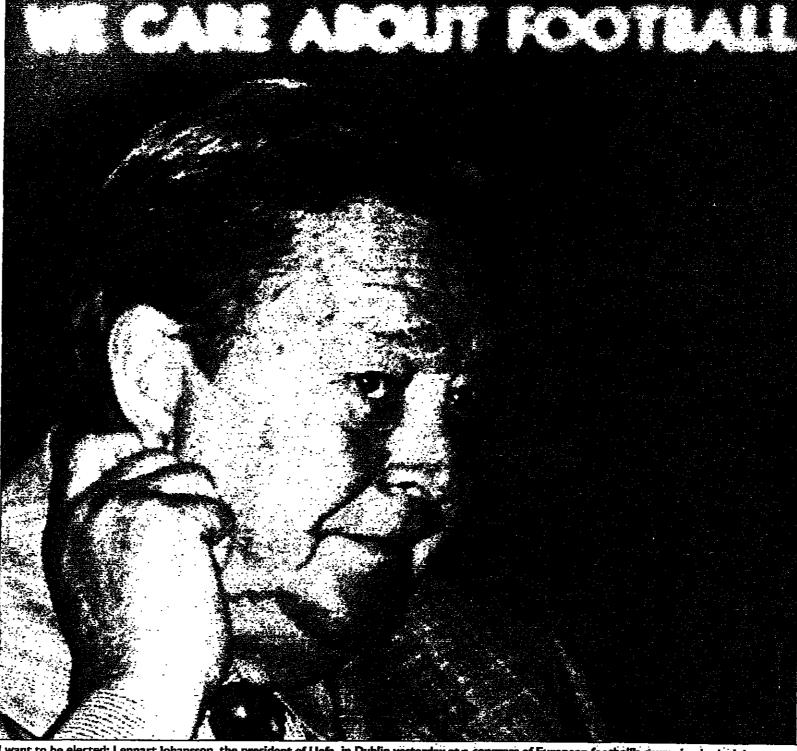
Warnock, the original choice of son, but Noades is known to their chairman. Geoffrey Richhave wanted Gerry Francis, the mond. Warnock is now expected to sign on at Oldham Athletic for another year.

> Benfica have been ordered ed the missing transfer fee for Karel Poborsky inside 30 days. tervened because United have still not received any of the £2m they agreed with the Portuguese club for the Czech international at the end of December.

> Trevor Francis, currently working on a one-year rollover contract as the manager of Birmingham City, is seeking a new long-term deal.

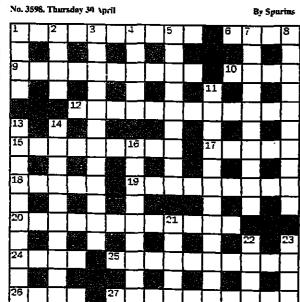
> Stoke City have launched the biggest security operation in the club's history for Sunday's First Division relegation showdown against Manchester City. There are fears that as many as 3,000 fans from Maine Road have bought tickets in areas reserved for home supporters.

Thousands of England and Scotland fans will be able to watch their country's World Cup games via two big screens to be sited in London and Glasgow. The Nescafé-sponsored "United in The Park" events will be taking place at Alexandra Palace in London and Bellahouston Park, Glasgow, with both venues able to accommodate up to 20,000 spectators.



I want to be elected: Lennart Johansson, the president of Uefa, in Dublin yesterday at a congress of European football's governing body. Johansson is hoping to become the next president of Fifa, the game's world governing body. The election takes place in June

#### THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD



- Staff signature required
- Short delivery capturing one's wicket? Not entirely
- Spanish aunt wearing fushionable fur is very greedy Lead sometimes is, or iron 27
- 12 Opener's autograph on the
- score sheet? (3.9) 15 Bustling - not Lemnos, it's sleepy (9)
- 17 Ring seen in department store (5)
- 18 American and European mostly get on together (5) 19 Shy site foreman is finally working to get building up 4
- Protocol sure is flexible in 5 one of the media used by advertisers (6, 6)
  - not frequently (4) Sort of fare provided for the bloated, perhaps? (5,5) 8 Hurry, having taken wrong 11 iuminy (4) What's tinny about backing artist, financially inse-
  - cure? (10) DOWN
- Having dog takes time and trouble (4) Part of Chelsea not mentioned hitherto (4) Desk accessory that's usu-

members in western films?

Graceful enrolled nurse repeatedly comes around to give information (9) Sour apple stewed with a dash of lemon – it's so versatile (3-7) Noted writer? (10) It's tough to take responsibility - you'll find that, by

the way (4.8)

- Steep slope where ten campers come to grief (10) 14 Shows he can manage (10) 16 Tranquil seat of learning? Flowering tree - phone up
- about one (5)
  Game supplied by wellknown Venetian merchant
- Men covering for inferior 23 bridge players (4)

## Bassett to add depth to Forest's quality

THE Nottingham Forest man- ward with great relish to next ager. Dave Bassett, whose side season. clinched a return to the Premiership without kicking a ball, believes they have the quality to survive in the top flight.

Sunderland's 2-0 defeat at Ipswich on Tuesday ensured that Forest will go back up after one season in the First Division, the seventh time Bassett has led a side to promotion.

The former Wimbledon manager learned that Forest had gone up while commentating for television of Tranmere's home encounter with Sheffield United.

"It's a great feeling but this has been a unique season in that we would have normally been celebrating some time ago after getting to the 90-point mark," he said. "I can't remember another year like this where four teams [Forest, Sunderland, Middlesbrough. Charlton] have had to get 87 to 90 points just to have a chance of going up.

"The form of the four teams in the latter part of the season has been outstanding and noone has been able to ease up and it has been quite a tense period. I was looking at a two points a game average and to be honest I thought that we would cruise it. For it to go to the last week of the season is unbeliev-

"It's been a long hard season and there has been that expectancy level at Forest to go up because they feel they should be a Premiership club.

"But we are there at last and everyone will be looking for- You do need that depth.

"But before then we want to finish this season in style at West Brom on Saturday and the players want to go up as cham-

Bassett, who was promoted four times with Wimbledon and twice with Sheffield United, will meet the Forest board on Friday to find out what him to bring new blood into the

But he said: "I think we have the nucleus of a side that can compete in the Premiership. People like Scot Gemmill, Steve Chettle, Colin Cooper, etc. have shown in previous years that they can compete at the top

City Ground.

season when the club went down but in fairness there were despite a couple of reserve some decent players here who were just going through a difficult time.

"With the new ones that have come in and put pressure even a place on the bench on - like Dave Beasant, Pierre Van Hooijdonk, Andy Johnson and Geoff Thomas - we've had a decent side.

"We have got a certain amount of quality in the team but I still want a bit more strength and competition. In the Premier League you have got to have a big squad.

"I think that was highlighted in February when we had a whole midfield missing in Steve Stone, Ian Woan, Chris Bart-Williams and Scot Gemmill,

"But I have to say I thought the Forest team that started the season was better than the Crystal Palace team I was involved with last season which eventually got promoted. That's not being disrespectful to Palace but I think there are better quality players in this

Leeds United's record signing, Lee Sharpe, yesterday ruled funds will be made available to out a dream return to the side and a confrontation with his former club, Manchester United, on Monday.

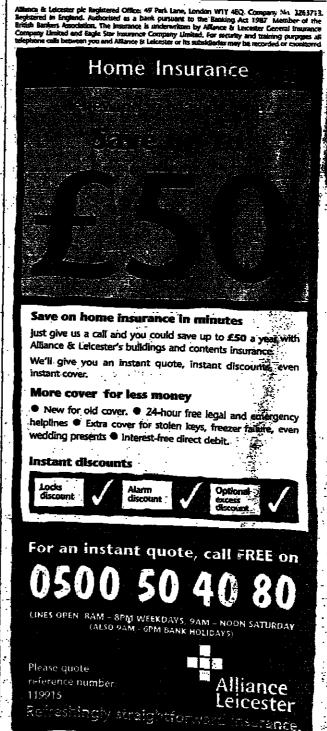
> The £4.5m winger has missed the entire season after sustaining a knee ligament injury last summer and there were hopes he could be fit for the match at Old Trafford. But Sharpe now has his

"Things went off the rails last sights set on being ready for Leeds' pre-season campaign, team appearances under his belt as he heads along the road to a full recovery. He said: "I have ruled out

> against Manchester United. It will be disappointing, as it has been to miss all the other matches this season. "I have come to terms with the fact that I won't be playing first-team football this season.

That's the sensible outlook. "Maybe I could have rushed back but there was no point in taking any risks. I have just got to make sure that I am fit for the pre-season games, then I will be flying for the start of next

More football, page 28



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